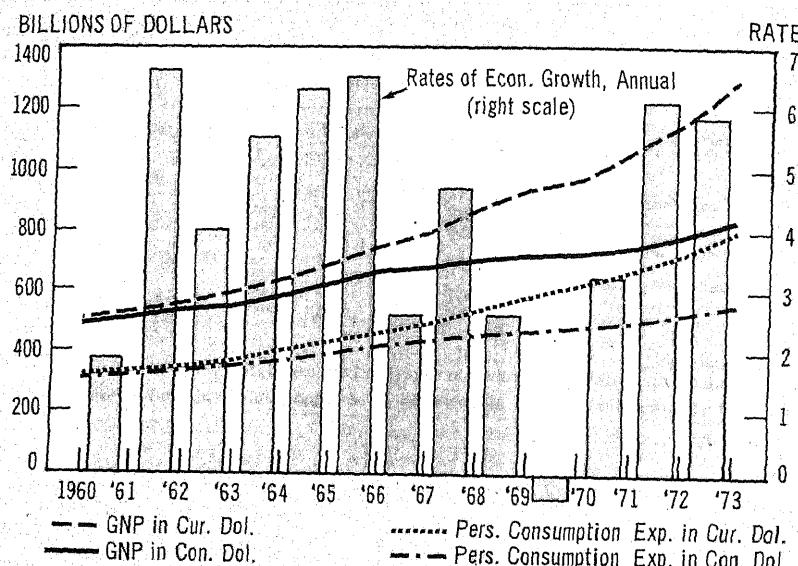


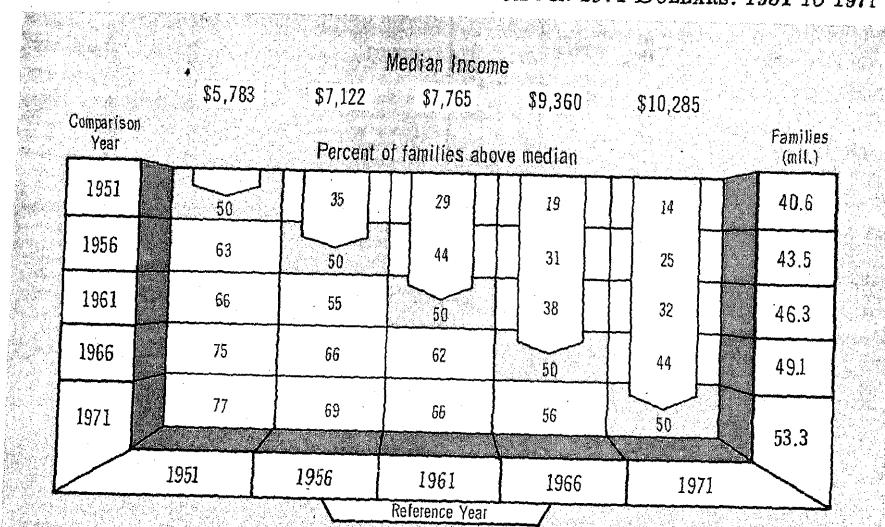
FIG. XXIV. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1958 DOLLARS: 1960 TO 1973

[See table 600]



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

FIG. XXV. TRENDS IN MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1971 DOLLARS: 1951 TO 1971



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Section 13

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics on two different aspects of income and expenditures: One aspect relates to the national income and product system (a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components) and the other to the distribution of income to families and individuals. Statistics on national wealth are also included in this section. Figures from the flow-of-funds accounts, a financial view of the economy, appear in section 16.

The primary source for national income and product information is *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The complete set of national income and product tables for the 1969-72 period is published in the July 1973 *Survey*. Figures for 1968 may be found in the July 1972 *Survey*. For the 1964-1967 period, these figures are available in *U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67*. Corresponding information for earlier years, with data starting in 1929 in most cases, is published in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965, Statistical Tables*, a supplement to the *Survey*. Summary estimates for current periods appear in the most recent issue of the *Survey*. The basic reference sources for concepts and methodology are *National Income, 1954 Edition; U.S. Income and Output, 1958*; the August 1965 issue of the *Survey*; and *Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics*.

The major source of data on income distribution is the Bureau of the Census (Census of Population and Current Population Survey). Annual data on income distribution by size-class appear in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, series P-60. A brief description of the Current Population Survey, which is the basis for the data in that report, is given on page 1 of this edition of the *Statistical Abstract*.

A former primary source of information on income distribution was the national Survey of Consumer Finances conducted annually from 1946-1971 by the Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan. The results of these surveys are published in a monograph series, *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

Gross national product.—Gross national product (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices. It can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories. These categories comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP measures the output attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the United States. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

National income.—National income is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors' income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of direct taxes on those earnings.

Personal income.—Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources net of contributions for social insurance. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises), but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private health and welfare funds are classed as "persons." Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons and Federal military pay in kind. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes, the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is the income remaining to persons after deducting personal tax and nontax payments to general government. It is the income of persons available for spending or saving.

Distribution of income by size-class.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social-security taxes unless otherwise specified in individual tables. Non-money items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is "personal income."

Individuals' saving and assets.—The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System issues detailed estimates of individuals' saving based on flow of funds accounts and showing the increase in financial assets, net investment in tangible assets, less increase in debt of individuals. (See section 16.) Data back to 1946 are available upon request from the Federal Reserve.

The Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan also collected, from 1946 to 1971, annual data on assets, usually including the distribution of liquid assets, and occasional data covering positive, negative, and net savings of families, by income groups.

National wealth.—The national wealth data shown in table 652 are drawn from Supplementary Volume I of the *Institutional Investor Study Report of the Securities and Exchange Commission*. They are, in large part, an updating of data from R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States* and *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth over long periods. Definitions and analytical details are presented in the source publication.

Current and constant dollars.—Several of the series in this section are expressed both in current dollars and in constant dollars. Data shown in current dollars are unadjusted for comparability with respect to prices over a period of time; that is, the dollars shown are in terms of the level of prices prevailing for each of the years specified. Data shown in constant dollars are computed values which eliminate the effect of price changes. Constant dollars are derived by dividing current-dollar figures by their corresponding price indexes based on a year specified as 100.

GNP implicit price deflator.—The implicit price deflator is the ratio of GNP in current prices to GNP in constant prices. It is a weighted average of the price indexes used to deflate the components of GNP, the implicit weights are expenditures in the current period valued in prices of the base year 1958. The deflator measures the price change of a particular "market basket" since 1958.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

Gross National Product

373

No. 598. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 371]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955
Gross national product.....	103.1	90.4	55.6	72.2	99.7	211.9	234.8	398.0
By type of expenditure:								
Personal consumption expenditures.....	77.2	69.9	45.8	55.7	70.8	119.7	191.0	254.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.4	13.1	10.6	54.1	67.4
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.7	—.6	1.8	2.0
Govt. purchases of goods and services.....	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.0	82.3	37.9	74.2
By major type of product:								
Goods output.....	56.1	46.9	27.0	39.9	56.0	128.9	162.4	216.4
Services.....	35.6	34.2	25.7	28.3	35.4	76.5	87.0	132.6
Structures.....	11.4	9.2	2.9	4.0	8.3	6.5	35.4	40.0
By sector:								
Business.....	95.1	82.4	48.9	64.1	89.1	172.3	256.3	352.9
Households and institutions.....	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4	9.1
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.8
General government.....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	7.8	35.2	20.9	34.2
	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross national product.....	503.7	684.9	864.2	930.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2	1,289.1
By type of expenditure:								
Personal consumption expenditures.....	325.2	432.8	536.2	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5	804.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	74.8	108.1	126.0	189.0	186.3	153.2	178.3	202.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	4.0	6.9	2.5	1.9	3.6	8	—4.6	5.8
Govt. purchases of goods and services.....	99.6	137.0	199.6	210.0	219.5	234.3	255.0	277.1
By major type of product:								
Goods output.....	259.6	347.2	429.5	457.5	471.2	497.1	541.4	614.7
Services.....	187.3	262.9	346.6	377.9	410.3	447.4	487.3	534.5
Structures.....	56.8	74.8	88.1	94.9	95.6	110.9	126.5	139.9
By sector:								
Business.....	440.7	594.4	739.0	704.1	827.0	889.9	975.4	1,090.9
Households and institutions.....	13.2	18.5	25.5	28.1	30.8	33.5	36.8	41.1
Rest of the world.....	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	7.0	7.5	9.6
General government.....	47.5	67.8	94.9	103.8	114.7	125.1	135.4	147.5

No. 599. THE NATION'S INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC GROUPS: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, pp. 371 and 372]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross national product.....	284.8	398.0	503.7	684.9	930.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2	1,289.1
Total income or receipts.....	283.3	395.9	504.8	688.0	936.3	983.5	1,058.8	1,156.6	1,286.2
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	—1.0	—3.1	—6.1	—6.4	—3.4	—1.5	2.9
Persons:									
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	432.8	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5	804.0
Disposable personal income.....	206.9	275.3	350.0	473.2	634.4	691.7	746.0	797.0	882.5
Less personal saving.....	13.1	15.8	17.0	28.4	38.2	56.2	60.2	49.7	54.8
Less interest paid and transfers.....	2.9	5.1	7.8	12.0	16.7	17.9	18.7	20.7	23.7
Business:									
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	74.8	108.1	139.0	136.3	153.2	178.3	202.1
Gross retained earnings.....	29.4	46.3	56.8	84.7	97.0	97.0	111.8	124.4	135.0
Excess of investment.....	24.7	21.1	18.0	23.4	42.0	39.3	41.4	53.9	67.1
International:									
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	4.0	6.9	1.9	3.6	.8	—4.6	5.8
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	27.2	39.2	55.5	62.9	66.3	73.5	102.0
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	23.2	32.3	53.6	50.3	65.5	78.1	96.2
Transfers to foreigners.....	4.0	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6
Net foreign investment ¹	—2.2	—5	1.7	4.1	—1.0	1.3	—2.1	—7.6	2.2
Government (Federal, State, and local):									
Purchases of goods and services.....	37.9	74.2	99.6	137.0	210.0	219.5	234.3	255.0	277.1
Total expenditures.....	60.8	97.6	136.1	186.9	287.9	312.7	340.2	370.9	407.1
Less transfers, interest, subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	49.9	77.9	98.2	105.9	115.9	130.0
Net receipts.....	45.8	76.9	103.3	139.2	218.8	209.4	216.2	232.2	285.8
Tax and nontax.....	68.7	100.4	139.8	189.1	296.7	302.5	322.0	368.2	418.8
Less transfers, interest, subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	49.9	77.9	93.2	105.9	115.9	130.0
Surplus or deficit (—).....	7.8	2.7	3.7	2.2	8.8	—10.1	—18.1	—2.8	11.6

¹ Net exports minus transfers to foreigners and capital grants received by the U.S.

Source of tables 598 and 599: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1920-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and February 1974.

No. 600. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS:
1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of terms, see text, pp. 371 and 372. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 67-103.]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross national product.....	284.8	398.0	503.7	654.9	864.2	930.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2	1,289.1
Implicit price deflator (1958=100).....	80.2	90.9	103.3	110.0	122.3	128.2	135.2	141.6	146.1	153.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	432.8	536.2	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5	804.0
Durable goods.....	30.5	39.6	45.3	66.3	84.0	90.8	91.3	103.6	117.4	130.8
Non durable goods.....	98.1	128.3	151.3	191.1	230.8	245.9	263.8	278.7	299.9	335.9
Services.....	62.4	91.4	128.7	175.5	221.3	242.7	282.6	284.9	309.2	337.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	74.8	108.1	126.0	139.0	136.3	153.2	178.3	202.1
Fixed investment.....	47.3	61.4	71.3	98.5	118.9	131.1	131.7	147.1	172.3	194.2
Nonresidential.....	27.9	38.1	48.4	71.3	88.8	98.5	100.6	104.4	118.2	138.2
Residential structures.....	19.4	23.3	22.8	27.2	30.1	32.6	31.2	42.7	54.0	58.0
Change in business inventories.....	6.8	6.0	3.6	9.6	7.1	7.8	4.5	6.1	8.0	8.0
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	4.0	6.9	2.5	1.9	3.6	.8	-4.6	5.8
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	27.2	39.2	50.6	55.5	62.9	66.3	78.5	102.0
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	23.2	32.3	48.1	53.6	59.3	65.5	78.1	96.2
Government purchases ¹	37.9	74.2	99.6	137.0	199.6	210.0	219.5	234.3	255.0	277.1
Federal.....	18.4	44.1	53.5	66.9	98.8	98.3	98.2	98.1	104.4	108.6
National defense.....	14.1	38.8	44.9	50.1	78.3	78.4	74.6	71.6	74.4	73.9
State and local.....	19.5	30.1	46.1	70.1	100.8	111.2	123.3	136.2	150.5	170.5
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS										
Gross national product.....	355.3	435.0	487.7	617.8	706.6	725.6	722.5	745.4	790.7	837.4
Potential GNP ²	(NA)	438.8	521.1	622.8	699.9	727.9	757.0	787.3	818.8	851.6
Gap (potential less actual) ²	(NA)	8	33.4	5.0	-6.7	2.3	34.5	41.9	28.1	14.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	230.5	274.2	316.1	397.7	452.7	469.1	477.5	496.3	526.8	553.9
Durable goods.....	34.7	43.2	44.9	66.6	81.3	86.6	88.8	92.2	104.0	114.3
Non durable goods.....	114.0	131.7	149.6	178.6	197.1	201.3	206.5	211.6	220.9	228.8
Services.....	81.8	99.3	121.6	152.5	174.4	182.2	187.2	192.4	201.8	210.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	69.3	75.4	72.4	99.2	105.2	110.5	103.4	110.3	122.9	132.2
Fixed investment.....	61.0	69.0	68.9	90.1	98.8	103.8	99.5	105.0	118.3	126.6
Nonresidential.....	37.5	43.9	47.1	66.3	75.6	80.1	77.2	76.1	83.7	92.6
Residential structures.....	23.5	25.1	21.9	23.8	23.2	23.7	22.2	29.0	34.6	34.0
Change in business inventories.....	8.3	6.4	3.5	9.0	6.4	6.7	3.9	5.3	4.6	5.6
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.7	3.2	4.3	6.2	1.0	.2	2.3	.4	-2.0	6.7
Exports.....	16.3	20.9	27.3	37.4	45.7	48.4	52.2	52.7	56.4	67.6
Imports.....	13.6	17.7	23.0	31.2	44.7	48.3	50.0	52.4	58.4	60.9
Government purchases ¹	52.8	85.2	94.9	114.7	147.7	145.9	139.3	138.4	143.0	144.7
Federal.....	25.3	50.7	51.4	57.9	78.1	73.5	64.3	60.9	60.8	57.1
State and local.....	27.5	34.4	43.5	56.8	69.6	72.4	75.0	77.5	82.2	87.6

NA Not available. ¹ Purchases of goods and services.

² Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisers. Potential GNP based on a trend line of 3½ percent per year through middle of 1965 from first quarter 1952 to fourth quarter 1962, 3¾ percent from fourth quarter 1962 to fourth quarter 1965, 4 percent from fourth quarter 1965 to fourth quarter 1973.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and February 1974.

No. 601. GROWTH RATES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS,
SELECTED PERIODS: 1913-1971

[In percent. Rates derived from data adjusted for price changes and represent average annual compounded changes in real output from initial to terminal year of period]

PERIOD	UNITED STATES		CANADA		FRANCE		GERMANY ¹		ITALY		UNITED KINGDOM		JAPAN	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
1913-1929	3.1	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.8	0.4	-0.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	3.9	(NA)
1929-1950	2.9	1.8	3.2	1.8	-	-0.1	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	(NA)
1929-1971	3.2	1.9	3.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.2	1.7	5.1	(NA)
1950-1960	3.2	1.4	3.9	1.2	4.8	3.9	8.5	6.9	5.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.8	7.0
1950-1971	3.6	2.1	4.6	2.4	5.3	4.3	6.5	5.2	5.4	2.4	6	2.7	2.3	9.6
1960-1971	3.9	2.6	5.2	3.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	3.8	5.2	4.5	2.7	2.1	10.6	9.5
1965-1970	3.3	2.2	4.7	3.1	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.0	5.9	5.3	2.4	2.0	12.1	10.9
1970-1971	2.5	1.5	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	6.3	5.0

¹ Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning 1960, includes Saar and West Berlin.

² Initial year 1951. ³ Initial year 1952.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*, using data from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

No. 602. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1910 TO 1973

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in gross national product, based on estimates by Department of Commerce of real gross national product (expressed in constant dollars). Minus sign (—) denotes decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left.]

TER-MINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR														
	1910	1915	1920	1925	1929	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972
1911.....	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1916.....	1.9	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1921.....	0.6	0.4	-8.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1926.....	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1931.....	1.6	1.9	1.7	-1.0	-8.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1936.....	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.8	13.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1941.....	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	7.6	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1946.....	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	-12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	1.3	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1956.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1961.....	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1966.....	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.8	3.8	3.5	4.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1966.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
1968.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.7	4.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
1969.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
1970.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
1971.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	(X)	(X)
1972.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	6.1	(X)
1973.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	5.0	6.0	5.9

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*. 1971-1973 from *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and March 1974.

No. 603. GROSS PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1972

[In billions of dollars. This series shows gross product at market prices by industry in current and constant dollars. The current-dollar data differ from national income by industry (table 610) for two reasons: (1) Non-factor charges against gross product are included; and (2) profits have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
CURRENT DOLLARS									
All industries, total (GNP).....	284.8	398.0	503.7	684.9	864.2	930.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20.8	10.8	21.7	25.4	27.4	30.3	31.6	33.3	37.5
Mining.....	9.2	12.3	12.7	13.5	14.8	15.3	16.9	16.2	18.2
Contract construction.....	12.7	18.0	22.7	31.6	39.5	44.4	46.6	50.7	56.0
Manufacturing.....	83.8	120.8	144.4	198.5	244.3	255.4	252.3	262.8	290.7
Transportation.....	16.0	19.9	22.5	29.0	34.3	36.8	38.5	42.0	45.8
Communication.....	4.5	7.1	10.4	14.9	18.9	21.0	22.7	25.1	28.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	5.3	8.7	12.7	16.5	19.8	21.4	22.6	25.3	28.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	61.3	66.2	84.3	112.2	143.6	156.5	166.4	181.2	194.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30.7	48.1	67.5	93.5	116.9	128.6	137.8	152.5	163.8
Services.....	24.3	34.5	49.9	71.9	94.9	105.0	114.0	121.6	132.8
Government and government enterprises.....	23.7	38.6	53.7	76.8	107.8	117.4	129.4	141.0	153.4
Rest of the world.....	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	7.0	7.5
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-3.1	-2.7	-6.1	-6.4	-3.4	-1.5
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS									
All industries, total (GNP).....	355.3	438.0	487.7	617.8	706.6	725.6	722.5	745.4	790.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20.4	22.1	23.1	25.0	24.8	25.4	26.2	27.4	26.0
Mining.....	10.7	12.8	13.1	14.8	16.3	16.8	17.2	16.8	17.0
Contract construction.....	16.2	20.8	21.7	23.5	23.8	24.1	23.6	24.1	24.7
Manufacturing.....	105.5	133.6	140.9	190.5	219.2	228.6	217.5	223.7	243.7
Transportation.....	19.7	22.0	22.5	28.6	33.2	34.6	33.9	34.5	36.1
Communication.....	5.2	7.5	10.0	14.5	18.5	20.3	22.3	23.7	26.0
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	5.9	9.1	12.4	16.1	19.2	20.5	21.2	22.8	24.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	60.4	71.6	82.3	104.8	120.8	124.2	126.5	131.5	139.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41.0	52.7	64.1	83.1	95.2	95.5	96.4	99.9	105.1
Services.....	33.1	38.2	46.7	57.7	65.8	67.7	69.2	69.6	72.5
Government and government enterprises.....	35.0	46.0	49.2	58.0	68.6	70.3	70.0	70.0	71.7
Rest of the world.....	1.3	1.8	2.3	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.5
Residual.....	.1	-.2	-.7	-3.1	-3.2	-6.5	-5.4	-4.1	-2.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, monthly.

No. 604. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1973

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population as of July 1, including Armed Forces abroad. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 2 and F 4]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross national product.....	1,877	2,408	2,788	3,525	4,306	4,590	4,769	5,098	5,531	6,127
Personal income.....	1,501	1,881	2,219	2,773	3,433	3,705	3,945	4,171	4,497	4,921
Disposable personal income.....	1,364	1,666	1,937	2,436	2,945	3,130	3,376	3,603	3,816	4,195
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,250	1,539	1,800	2,228	2,671	2,859	3,015	3,222	3,479	3,821
Durable goods.....	201	240	251	341	410	448	446	500	562	622
Nondurable goods.....	647	746	837	983	1,150	1,213	1,288	1,346	1,436	1,597
Services.....	412	553	712	903	1,103	1,198	1,282	1,376	1,480	1,603
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS										
Gross national product.....	2,342	2,650	2,699	3,180	3,521	3,580	3,526	3,600	3,788	3,980
Personal income.....	1,810	2,027	2,157	2,549	2,898	2,999	3,050	3,102	3,251	3,390
Disposable personal income.....	1,646	1,795	1,883	2,239	2,488	2,584	2,610	2,680	2,767	2,889
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,520	1,659	1,749	2,047	2,256	2,315	2,331	2,397	2,523	2,632
Durable goods.....	220	261	248	343	405	422	409	445	498	543
Nondurable goods.....	752	797	828	910	982	993	1,008	1,022	1,058	1,088
Services.....	539	601	673	785	860	899	914	929	966	1,002

No. 605. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY PRODUCT: 1950 to 1972

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series G 191-218]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Total consumption.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	432.8	536.2	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5
Food, beverages ¹ , and tobacco.....	58.1	72.2	87.5	107.2	125.1	130.7	141.2	148.3	157.9
Purchased meals, beverages ¹	11.1	13.8	16.2	20.1	25.0	26.7	29.3	30.5	33.3
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages).....	46.0	58.1	70.1	85.8	99.7	104.1	112.1	117.5	125.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	7.9	9.1	10.4	13.0	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	20.3
Tobacco.....	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.4	9.8	10.1	11.2	11.7	12.6
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ²	23.7	28.0	32.0	43.3	55.5	59.9	62.8	67.0	72.7
Women's and children's ³	10.0	12.4	14.8	19.7	25.3	27.3	29.0	31.7	34.5
Men's and boys' ³	6.0	7.0	8.0	10.7	13.8	14.9	15.7	16.8	18.6
Jewelry and watches.....	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6
Shoes, and shoe cleaning and repair.....	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.6
Personal care.....	2.4	3.5	5.3	7.6	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.1
Housing.....	21.3	33.7	46.2	63.5	77.3	84.1	90.9	98.5	105.5
Household operations ²	29.5	37.3	46.9	61.8	76.2	82.3	87.4	93.8	104.8
Furniture, equip., and supplies.....	16.6	19.5	22.8	30.8	38.9	42.2	44.3	47.3	53.3
Electricity.....	2.1	3.5	5.1	6.6	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.9	12.3
Gas.....	1.2	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2
Telephone and telegraph.....	1.9	3.1	4.5	6.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.8	12.2
Domestic service.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Medical care expenses.....	8.8	12.8	19.1	28.1	37.8	42.8	47.4	52.0	57.4
Personal business.....	6.9	10.0	15.0	21.9	29.5	33.3	35.3	38.6	41.2
Transportation.....	24.7	35.6	43.1	58.2	72.0	77.8	77.8	90.4	100.2
User-operated transportation.....	21.9	32.6	39.8	54.4	67.3	72.6	72.3	84.6	93.9
Purchased transportation.....	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2
Recreation.....	11.1	14.1	18.3	26.3	33.6	36.9	40.7	42.7	47.8
Private education and research.....	1.6	2.4	3.7	5.9	8.7	9.5	10.4	10.8	12.0
Religious and welfare activities.....	2.3	3.3	4.7	6.0	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	10.1
Foreign travel and other, net.....	.6	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.7
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food, beverages ¹ , and tobacco.....	30.4	28.4	26.9	24.8	23.3	22.6	22.9	22.2	21.7
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry.....	12.4	11.0	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.0
Personal care.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Housing.....	11.1	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.5
Household operations.....	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.4
Medical care expenses.....	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.9
Personal business.....	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
Transportation.....	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.5	13.8
Recreation.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6
Other.....	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8

¹ Includes alcoholic beverages. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Except footwear.

Source of table 604 and 605: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1955; Survey of Current Business*, July issues; and unpublished data.

No. 606. NATIONAL INCOME—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 371. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 49-54]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1947		
National income	86.8	75.4	40.3	57.2	81.1	181.5	199.0		
Compensation of employees	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	128.9		
Proprietors' income	15.2	11.9	5.9	10.8	13.1	31.4	35.5		
Rental income of persons	5.4	4.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.6	7.1		
Corp. profits and inventory valuation adj.	10.5	7.0	-1.2	3.4	9.8	19.2	25.6		
Net interest	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.9		
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	564.3	766.0	800.5	859.4	941.8	1,054.3
Compensation of employees	164.6	224.5	294.2	393.8	566.0	603.9	644.1	707.1	785.2
Wages and salaries	146.8	211.3	270.8	358.9	509.7	542.0	573.8	627.3	691.4
Private	124.4	175.1	222.1	289.6	405.6	426.9	449.7	493.3	546.0
Military	5.0	9.8	9.9	12.1	19.0	19.6	19.4	20.3	20.8
Government, civilian	17.4	26.4	38.8	57.1	85.1	95.5	104.7	113.8	124.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	7.8	13.2	23.4	35.0	56.3	61.9	70.3	79.7	98.9
Employer contributions for social insur.	4.0	5.9	11.4	16.2	27.8	29.7	33.7	39.0	49.0
Other labor income	3.8	7.3	12.0	18.7	28.4	32.2	36.6	40.7	44.9
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds	2.7	5.7	9.7	15.6	23.9	27.2	31.1	34.7	(NA)
Other	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	(NA)
Proprietors' income	37.5	41.7	46.2	57.3	67.2	66.9	68.7	74.2	84.2
Business and professional	24.0	30.3	34.2	42.4	50.5	50.0	51.9	54.0	57.5
Income of unincorporated enterprises	25.1	30.5	34.3	42.8	51.2	50.7	52.6	55.1	60.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	-1.1	-2	(-2)	-4	-8	-7	-7	-1.1	-2.5
Farm	13.5	11.4	12.0	14.8	16.7	16.9	16.8	20.2	26.8
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	19.0	22.6	23.9	24.5	24.1	25.1
Corp. profits and inventory valuation adj.	37.7	46.9	49.9	76.1	79.8	69.2	80.1	91.1	109.4
Profits before tax	42.6	48.6	49.7	77.8	84.9	74.0	85.1	98.0	126.6
Profits tax liability	17.8	21.6	23.0	31.3	40.1	34.8	37.4	42.7	56.1
Profits after tax	24.9	27.0	26.7	46.5	44.8	39.3	47.6	55.4	70.5
Dividends	8.8	10.5	13.4	19.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	26.0	27.8
Undistributed profits	16.0	16.5	13.2	26.7	20.5	14.6	22.5	29.3	42.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	-5.0	-1.7	.2	-1.7	-5.1	-4.8	-4.9	-6.9	-17.3
Net interest	2.0	4.1	8.4	18.2	30.5	36.5	42.0	45.2	50.4

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

No. 607. RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVING: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions, see text, pp. 371 and 372. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 1, F 6-9, and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross national product	284.8	388.0	503.7	684.9	920.3	977.1	1,055.5	1,155.2	1,289.1
Less: Capital consumption allowances	18.3	31.5	43.4	50.8	81.6	87.3	93.8	102.4	109.6
Equals: Net national product	266.4	366.5	460.3	625.1	848.7	889.8	961.6	1,052.8	1,179.5
Less:									
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	23.3	32.1	45.2	62.5	85.9	93.5	102.4	109.5	117.8
Business transfer payments	.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
Statistical discrepancy	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-3.1	-6.1	-6.4	-3.4	-1.5	2.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of govt. enterprises	.2	-.1	.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	.4
Equals: National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	564.3	766.0	800.5	859.4	941.8	1,054.3
Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	37.7	46.9	49.9	76.1	79.8	69.2	80.1	91.1	109.4
Contributions for social insurance	6.9	11.1	20.7	20.6	54.2	57.7	64.6	73.7	92.1
Wage accrals less disbursements	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	-5.5	-1
Plus: Govt. transfer payments to persons	14.3	16.1	26.6	37.2	61.9	75.1	88.9	98.3	112.6
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers	7.2	10.1	15.1	20.5	28.7	31.0	31.0	32.7	37.1
Dividends	8.8	10.5	13.4	19.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	26.0	27.8
Business transfer payments	.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
Equals: Personal income	227.6	310.9	401.0	538.9	750.9	808.3	863.5	939.2	1,035.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	20.7	35.5	50.9	65.7	116.5	116.6	117.5	142.2	152.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	473.2	634.4	691.7	746.0	797.0	882.5
Less: Personal outlays	193.9	259.5	333.0	444.8	596.2	635.5	685.8	747.2	827.8
Equals: Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	28.4	38.2	56.2	60.2	49.7	54.8

- Represents zero.

Source of tables 606 and 607: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and February 1974.

No. 608. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) denotes loss]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
National income.....	241.1	331.0	414.5	564.3	711.1	766.0	800.5	859.4	941.8	1,054.3
Originating in business.....	212.6	286.0	351.4	473.9	586.0	629.8	650.3	693.9	762.0	856.1
Corporate business, incl. mutual financial institutions.....	134.0	188.0	234.1	320.5	400.1	428.4	438.7	468.6	517.6	584.3
Compensation of employees.....	98.6	144.6	188.8	249.8	319.5	351.5	360.0	389.2	428.9	479.3
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	36.7	45.3	48.0	72.8	80.3	75.3	64.5	74.4	84.9	101.3
Net interest.....	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-2.0	.2	1.7	5.1	5.0	3.8	3.8
Sole proprietorships, partnerships.....	62.7	73.6	85.0	108.4	130.8	141.6	147.1	155.5	170.1	170.1
Compensation of employees.....	24.9	31.5	37.7	48.4	62.4	69.4	74.2	79.9	85.2	(NA)
Proprietors' income.....	37.2	41.4	45.8	50.9	63.8	66.7	66.4	68.2	73.7	(NA)
Business and professional.....	23.8	29.0	33.9	42.0	49.1	50.5	49.5	51.4	53.5	(NA)
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	14.8	14.7	16.7	16.9	16.8	20.2	26.8
Net interest.....	.5	.8	1.5	3.1	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.3	8.2	(NA)
Other private business ¹	18.1	20.4	26.9	37.6	45.4	49.3	52.4	56.7	60.2	(NA)
Compensation of employees.....	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	(NA)
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	19.0	21.2	22.6	23.9	24.5	24.1	25.1
Net interest.....	2.6	4.9	9.2	16.3	21.4	23.6	25.0	28.5	32.0	(NA)
Goyt. enterprises—compensation of employees.....	2.7	3.9	5.4	7.4	9.8	10.5	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.4
Originating in—										
General government, compensation of employees.....	20.9	34.2	47.5	67.8	94.9	103.8	114.7	125.1	135.4	147.5
Households and institutions ²	6.4	9.1	13.2	18.5	25.5	28.1	30.8	33.5	36.8	41.1
Rest of the world.....	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6	7.0	7.5	9.6

NA Not available. ¹ Producers' and consumers' cooperatives; nonprofit organizations, such as trade associations furnishing services to business; individually owned property, including owner-occupied homes; and miscellaneous forms of business organization.

² Includes private households, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, nonprofit schools and hospitals, religious, charitable, and welfare organizations, and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

No. 609. PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 372. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 8-9 and F 253.]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Personal income.....	227.6	310.9	401.0	538.9	688.9	750.9	808.3	863.5	939.2	1,035.4
1955 prices.....	274.7	336.1	389.6	495.2	581.7	607.9	624.9	642.3	681.0	713.3
Wage and salary disbursements ¹	146.8	211.3	270.8	358.9	464.9	509.7	542.0	573.3	627.8	691.5
Farms.....	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3
Mining.....	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	7.4
Contract construction.....	8.0	12.3	15.6	21.2	27.0	30.5	32.4	35.0	38.2	42.1
Manufacturing.....	50.3	73.9	89.7	115.6	146.9	157.6	168.3	160.5	176.9	196.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25.8	34.7	45.4	59.3	75.3	82.6	89.0	95.2	103.6	112.9
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	5.8	8.9	12.4	16.8	22.3	24.9	27.0	29.6	32.6	35.1
Transportation.....	9.9	12.5	14.6	17.2	21.2	23.0	24.3	25.8	28.3	30.8
Communications, public utilities.....	4.2	6.3	8.2	10.3	12.8	14.4	16.0	17.4	19.6	21.4
Services.....	14.1	20.0	29.1	41.5	56.2	63.1	69.6	75.1	83.5	93.9
Government.....	22.4	36.2	48.7	69.3	95.7	104.1	115.1	123.9	134.2	145.4
Other labor income ²	3.8	7.3	12.0	18.7	25.4	28.4	32.2	36.6	40.7	44.9
Proprietors' income.....	37.5	41.7	46.2	57.3	64.2	67.2	66.9	68.7	74.2	84.2
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	19.0	21.2	22.6	23.9	24.5	24.1	25.1
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	19.8	23.6	24.3	24.7	25.1	26.0	27.8
Personal interest income.....	9.2	14.2	23.4	38.7	52.9	59.3	67.5	73.0	78.0	87.5
Transfer payments ¹	15.1	17.3	28.5	39.9	59.6	65.8	79.1	93.2	103.0	117.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	1.0	4.9	11.1	18.1	30.3	33.0	38.5	44.5	49.6	60.9
State unemploy. insur. benefits.....	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.9	5.7	5.5	4.2
Veterans benefits.....	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.6	7.3	8.3	9.7	11.2	12.7	13.6
Contributions for social insur. ³	2.9	5.2	9.3	13.4	22.8	26.3	28.0	30.9	34.7	43.1
Personal tax and nontax payments.....	20.7	35.5	50.9	65.7	97.9	116.5	116.6	117.5	142.2	152.9
Disposable personal income.....	206.9	275.3	350.0	473.2	591.0	634.4	691.7	746.0	797.0	882.5
1955 prices.....	249.6	296.7	340.2	435.0	499.0	513.6	554.8	554.9	577.9	608.0
Personal outlays.....	193.9	259.5	333.0	444.8	551.2	596.2	635.5	685.8	747.2	827.8
Personal consumption expend.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	432.8	536.2	579.5	617.6	667.2	726.5	804.0
Interest paid by consumers.....	2.4	4.7	7.3	11.3	14.3	15.8	16.8	17.7	19.7	22.5
Transfer payments to foreigners.....	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Personal saving.....	13.1	15.8	17.0	28.4	39.8	38.2	56.2	60.2	49.7	54.8
Percent of disposable personal income.....	6.3	5.7	4.9	6.0	6.7	6.0	8.1	8.1	6.2	6.2

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Comprises employer contributions under private pension and related plans, compensation for injuries, and other payments. ³ Deduct.

Source of tables 608 and 609: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1966*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July Issues and February 1974.

No. 610. NATIONAL INCOME, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 22-33]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
All industries.....	241.1	331.0	414.5	564.3	766.0	800.5	859.4	941.8	1,054.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries ¹	17.6	15.4	16.9	21.0	24.8	25.6	26.2	30.4	37.8
Farms.....	16.9	14.5	15.9	19.6	22.9	23.6	24.0	28.0	35.1
Mining.....	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.7	7.0	8.2	9.7
Contract construction.....	11.9	16.6	20.8	29.1	40.9	42.8	46.7	51.7	57.5
Manufacturing.....	76.2	107.9	125.8	172.6	222.3	217.5	226.4	252.6	291.9
Food and kindred products.....	7.7	10.3	12.2	14.5	17.8	19.5	19.8	20.8	(NA)
Tobacco manufactures.....	.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	(NA)
Textile mill products.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.8	7.4	7.4	8.2	8.2	(NA)
Apparel and other fabricated textile prod.....	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.6	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.6	(NA)
Paper and allied products.....	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.3	(NA)
Printing, publishing, and allied ind.....	3.7	5.1	6.7	8.7	11.7	11.9	12.4	13.6	(NA)
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.9	7.4	9.2	12.6	16.1	16.3	16.8	18.2	(NA)
Petroleum refining and related ind.....	3.5	4.8	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.9	8.6	(NA)
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.9	6.0	5.8	6.5	7.5	(NA)
Leather and leather products.....	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	(NA)
Lumber, wood products, except furniture.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.2	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.1	(NA)
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.5	(NA)
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	4.0	4.6	5.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	8.5	(NA)
Primary metal industries.....	7.4	10.5	11.1	14.7	16.4	16.0	15.3	17.4	(NA)
Fabricated metal products.....	5.1	7.0	8.1	11.5	15.2	14.6	15.1	17.5	(NA)
Machinery, except electrical.....	6.6	9.6	11.9	18.4	24.4	24.3	23.6	26.6	(NA)
Electrical machinery.....	4.8	7.1	10.5	14.9	20.9	20.3	20.6	22.5	(NA)
Transport, equip., and ordnance ²	2.3	6.6	8.3	11.4	15.9	14.3	13.8	15.1	(NA)
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equip.....	6.6	9.6	8.5	15.4	17.3	13.8	19.5	22.6	(NA)
Instruments.....	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.5	(NA)
Misc. manufacturing industries.....	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	(NA)
Transportation ¹	13.4	15.9	18.2	23.2	28.7	29.8	32.8	36.0	39.3
Railroad transportation.....	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.5	(NA)
Local, suburban, and highway passenger.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	(NA)
Motor freight transp. and warehousing.....	2.8	4.3	5.8	8.3	11.2	11.6	13.3	14.9	(NA)
Water transportation.....	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	(NA)
Air transportation.....	.5	.9	1.4	2.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.9	(NA)
Communication ¹	3.3	5.7	8.2	11.2	15.8	16.8	17.8	20.0	21.7
Telephone and telegraph.....	3.0	5.0	7.3	10.0	14.1	15.1	16.0	17.9	(NA)
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	3.9	6.2	8.9	11.4	14.2	14.7	16.5	18.2	19.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	40.9	52.3	64.4	84.3	114.8	121.3	130.9	139.7	151.5
Wholesale trade.....	13.3	17.8	23.1	30.3	41.9	44.4	47.0	50.5	(NA)
Retail trade.....	27.6	34.4	41.3	54.0	72.9	76.8	83.9	89.2	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹	22.0	34.1	45.9	61.9	84.5	89.9	100.1	107.9	118.9
Banking.....	3.0	4.8	7.3	9.0	15.0	16.4	16.9	18.7	(NA)
Insurance carriers.....	2.2	3.3	4.6	5.2	6.8	8.5	10.5	11.8	(NA)
Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	.8	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	(NA)
Real estate.....	15.7	24.0	31.3	43.6	57.4	60.3	66.1	70.9	(NA)
Services ¹	21.8	31.1	44.4	64.1	94.7	102.9	109.8	120.1	133.6
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	(NA)	
Personal services.....	3.0	3.7	4.6	6.0	7.4	7.4	7.4		
Miscellaneous business services.....	1.7	3.0	5.1	8.4	13.0	14.0	14.5	16.0	(NA)
Medical and other health services.....	4.4	7.1	10.7	16.3	26.6	29.9	32.8	36.4	(NA)
Legal services.....	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.2	(NA)
Private households.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	(NA)
Educational services.....	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.7	(NA)
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	1.8	2.7	3.0	5.3	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.8	(NA)
Government and government enterprises.....	23.6	38.1	52.9	75.2	114.3	126.9	138.2	149.5	162.9
Federal government.....	12.7	21.0	25.6	33.5	49.3	53.4	56.5	59.7	(NA)
State and local government.....	10.9	17.1	27.4	41.7	65.0	73.4	81.7	89.8	(NA)
Rest of world.....	1.2	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	7.0	7.5	9.6
Percent of all industries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	7.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.6	
Mining and construction.....	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4
Manufacturing.....	31.6	32.6	30.3	30.6	29.0	27.2	26.3	26.8	27.7
Transportation.....	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
Communications and utilities.....	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.0	15.8	15.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9.1	10.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.3
Services.....	9.0	9.4	10.7	11.1	12.4	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
Government and government enterprises.....	9.8	11.5	12.8	18.3	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.5
Rest of the world.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Excludes motor vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and February 1974.

No. 611. PERSONAL INCOME—STATES 1950 TO 1973

[Represents a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State; hence, totals differ from those in tables 604, 607, and 609. See text, p. 372]

STATE	AMOUNT (bil. dol.)				PER CAPITA				Percent State per capita of U.S. per capita				Rank, 1973 (prel.)
	1950	1960	1970	1973 (prel.)	1950	1960	1970	1973 (prel.)	1950	1960	1970	1973 (prel.)	
	U.S.	226.2	398.7	803.5	1,032.0	\$1,496	\$2,216	\$3,943	\$4,918	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
N.E.	14.9	25.5	50.8	62.7	1,601	2,419	4,278	5,164	107.0	109.2	108.5	105.0	(X)
Maine	1.1	1.8	3.3	4.1	1,186	1,333	3,272	3,944	70.3	82.8	83.0	80.2	43
N.H.	.7	1.2	2.8	3.6	1,323	2,135	5,745	4,578	88.4	96.3	95.0	93.1	30
Vt.	.4	.7	1.5	1.9	1,121	1,339	3,311	4,011	74.9	83.0	84.0	81.6	39
Mass.	7.7	12.7	24.7	30.4	1,633	2,453	4,340	5,233	102.0	110.7	110.1	103.4	12
R.I.	1.3	1.9	3.7	4.7	1,605	2,216	3,941	4,780	107.3	100.0	100.0	97.2	24
Conn.	3.8	7.1	14.8	18.1	1,875	2,800	4,871	5,889	125.3	126.4	123.5	119.7	1
M.A.	53.0	88.2	166.0	204.1	1,751	2,572	4,454	5,438	117.0	116.1	113.0	110.6	(X)
N.Y.	27.8	46.2	86.1	103.4	1,878	2,742	4,714	5,663	125.2	123.7	119.6	115.1	4
N.J.	8.9	16.5	33.3	42.4	1,834	2,708	4,635	5,750	122.6	122.2	117.6	117.1	2
Pa.	16.2	25.5	46.6	58.3	1,541	2,247	3,943	4,894	103.0	101.4	100.0	99.5	19
E.N.C.	50.8	86.7	166.0	214.9	1,666	2,388	4,113	5,254	111.4	107.8	104.3	106.8	(X)
Ohio	12.9	22.8	42.7	53.8	1,620	2,338	3,092	5,012	108.3	105.5	101.2	101.9	15
Ind.	6.0	10.2	19.5	26.1	1,512	2,198	3,752	4,908	101.1	99.2	96.2	99.8	18
Ill.	15.9	26.7	50.0	64.6	1,826	2,648	4,492	5,763	122.0	119.4	113.9	117.0	3
Mich.	10.9	18.4	37.0	49.2	1,701	2,388	4,155	5,439	113.7	105.5	105.4	110.6	8
Wis.	5.1	8.7	16.8	21.2	1,477	2,176	3,794	4,634	98.7	98.1	96.2	94.2	23
W.N.C.	20.1	31.8	61.3	80.5	1,428	2,065	3,745	4,820	95.5	93.2	95.0	98.0	(X)
Minn.	4.2	7.2	14.7	19.2	1,410	2,110	3,848	4,921	94.3	95.2	97.6	100.1	17
Iowa	3.9	5.6	10.6	14.1	1,485	1,986	3,749	4,869	99.3	89.6	95.1	99.0	20
Mo.	5.7	9.2	17.7	22.2	1,481	2,113	3,768	4,072	95.7	95.4	95.6	95.0	27
N. Dak.	.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	1,263	1,714	3,120	4,782	84.4	77.3	79.1	97.2	23
S. Dak.	.8	1.2	2.1	2.9	1,242	1,783	3,124	4,296	83.0	80.5	79.2	87.4	35
Nebr.	2.0	3.0	5.7	7.4	1,400	2,108	3,794	4,827	99.6	95.1	96.2	98.1	21
Kans.	2.8	4.7	8.6	11.5	1,443	2,159	3,841	5,057	96.5	97.4	97.4	102.8	13
S.A.	25.7	47.8	110.3	147.6	1,211	1,832	3,583	4,547	80.9	82.7	90.9	92.5	(X)
Del.	.7	1.2	2.5	3.2	2,181	2,772	4,483	5,540	142.4	125.1	113.7	112.6	7
Md.	3.8	7.3	16.9	21.7	1,602	2,340	4,281	5,331	107.1	105.6	108.6	103.4	10
D.C.	1.8	2.3	4.0	5.0	2,221	3,023	5,333	6,766	148.5	136.4	135.3	137.6	(X)
Va.	4.1	7.3	17.0	22.7	1,228	1,842	3,653	4,715	82.1	83.1	92.6	95.9	25
W. Va.	2.1	3.0	5.3	6.9	1,065	1,612	3,047	3,828	71.2	72.7	77.3	77.8	44
N.C.	4.2	7.1	16.4	21.7	1,037	1,558	3,218	4,120	69.3	70.3	81.6	83.8	33
S.C.	1.9	3.3	7.7	10.4	893	1,372	2,963	3,817	59.7	61.0	75.1	77.6	46
Ga.	3.6	6.4	15.3	20.3	1,034	1,637	3,318	4,243	69.1	73.9	84.1	86.3	36
Fla.	3.6	9.7	25.3	35.7	1,281	1,946	3,602	4,647	85.6	87.8	93.6	91.5	28
E.S.C.	10.5	17.8	37.9	50.6	915	1,478	2,958	3,807	61.2	66.7	75.0	77.4	(X)
Ky.	2.9	4.8	10.0	13.3	981	1,581	3,104	3,967	65.6	71.3	78.7	80.7	41
Tenn.	3.3	5.5	12.1	16.3	1,544	2,082	3,082	3,916	66.4	69.7	78.2	80.2	42
Ala.	2.7	4.9	10.1	13.2	880	1,493	2,013	3,724	58.8	67.4	73.9	75.7	45
Miss.	1.6	2.6	5.8	7.9	755	1,205	2,506	3,448	50.5	54.4	65.8	70.1	50
W.S.C.	17.6	30.8	65.6	84.2	1,207	1,812	3,380	4,156	80.7	81.8	85.7	84.5	(X)
Ark.	1.6	2.5	5.5	7.5	825	1,376	2,869	3,680	55.1	62.1	72.8	74.8	49
La.	3.0	6.4	11.2	14.4	1,120	1,682	3,068	3,825	74.9	76.0	77.8	77.8	45
Okla.	2.5	4.4	8.6	11.2	1,143	1,865	3,350	4,189	76.4	84.2	85.0	85.2	37
Tex.	10.5	18.6	40.2	51.1	1,349	1,931	3,576	4,336	90.2	87.1	90.7	88.2	33
Mt.	7.2	14.5	29.9	41.6	1,418	2,093	3,586	4,549	94.8	91.4	90.9	92.5	(X)
Mont.	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.2	1,622	2,086	3,498	4,418	103.4	91.9	88.7	80.8	32
Idaho	.8	1.2	2.4	3.3	1,295	1,846	3,280	4,323	86.6	83.3	83.2	87.9	34
Wyo.	.5	.7	1.3	1.7	1,685	2,267	3,706	4,813	111.5	102.3	96.3	97.9	22
Colo.	2.0	4.0	8.5	12.8	1,487	2,271	3,839	5,046	99.4	102.5	97.4	102.6	14
N. Mex.	.8	1.8	3.2	4.2	1,177	1,886	3,117	3,764	78.7	85.1	79.1	76.5	47
Ariz.	1.0	2.7	6.5	9.3	1,330	2,030	3,631	4,504	88.9	91.6	92.1	91.6	31
Utah	.9	1.8	3.5	4.6	1,303	1,977	3,228	4,005	87.5	89.2	81.9	81.4	40
Nev.	.3	.8	2.2	3.0	2,018	2,348	4,452	5,560	134.9	123.5	112.9	113.1	6
Pac. I.	26.3	55.7	115.7	145.8	1,798	2,607	4,353	5,320	120.2	117.6	110.4	108.2	(X)
Wash.	4.0	6.7	13.7	17.1	1,674	2,340	4,022	4,989	111.9	105.6	102.0	101.4	16
Oreg.	2.5	3.9	7.8	10.5	1,620	2,223	3,694	4,697	108.3	100.3	93.7	95.5	26
Calif.	19.8	42.9	89.3	112.0	1,852	2,704	4,467	5,438	123.8	122.0	113.3	110.6	9
Alaska	.3	7	1.4	1.9	2,384	2,824	4,603	5,613	159.4	127.4	116.7	114.1	5
Hawaii	.7	1.5	3.5	4.4	1,386	2,366	4,562	5,309	92.6	106.8	115.7	108.0	11

X. Not applicable.

¹ Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1973 and April 1974.

Personal Income—Gross Saving

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No. 612. PERSONAL INCOME—MAJOR SOURCES, BY STATES: 1972

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 611.]

STATE	Personal income, total	Private non-farm income	Government income disbursements ¹	Farm income ²	STATE	Personal income, total	Private non-farm income	Government income disbursements ¹	Farm income ²
U.S.	935,350	682,407	228,870	24,073	S.A.—Con.				
N.E.	57,545	44,267	12,988	290	Va.	20,478	12,987	7,263	278
Maine	3,714	2,602	1,030	83	W. Va.	6,402	4,660	1,705	27
N.H.	3,270	2,503	748	20	N.C.	19,809	14,354	4,610	845
Vt.	1,703	1,195	441	66	S.C.	9,268	6,427	2,575	267
Mass.	28,096	21,522	6,522	53	Ga.	18,451	13,256	4,604	590
R.I.	4,340	3,104	1,231	5	Fla.	31,779	22,250	8,589	941
Conn.	16,421	13,342	3,016	64	E.S.C.	45,804	31,895	11,954	1,956
M.A.	188,072	143,850	43,590	631	Ky.	11,905	8,297	3,024	585
N.Y.	96,280	72,282	23,687	311	Tenn.	14,798	10,877	3,546	373
N.J.	38,543	30,780	7,700	63	Ala.	12,004	8,195	3,420	388
Pa.	58,249	40,788	12,203	257	Miss.	7,099	4,526	1,964	610
E.N.C.	193,375	151,503	38,109	3,766	W.S.C.	76,316	53,900	19,173	3,244
Ohio	48,888	38,916	9,344	630	Ark.	6,656	4,270	1,697	690
Ind.	23,101	18,019	4,395	687	La.	13,179	9,415	3,286	478
Ill.	57,829	45,098	11,320	1,402	Oklahoma	9,095	6,682	2,875	438
Mich.	44,325	35,032	8,878	416	Tex.	46,486	33,533	11,315	1,638
Wis.	19,232	14,439	4,163	681	Mt.	36,970	24,840	10,388	1,743
W.N.C.	71,120	48,535	16,378	6,205	Mont.	2,875	1,714	772	389
Minn.	16,746	12,102	3,776	867	Idaho	2,858	1,814	711	332
Iowa	12,936	8,050	2,602	1,714	Wyo.	1,494	960	405	129
Mo.	20,403	14,868	4,669	865	Colo.	10,782	7,573	2,874	336
N. Dak.	2,363	1,269	695	399	N. Mex.	3,796	2,297	1,342	157
S. Dak.	2,512	1,800	701	511	Ariz.	8,292	5,715	2,312	266
Neb.	6,642	4,260	1,514	868	Utah	4,197	2,810	1,300	87
Kans.	10,058	6,656	2,421	981	Nev.	2,676	1,957	672	48
S.A.	133,607	91,314	39,145	3,150	Pac.	132,543	92,303	37,151	3,088
Del.	2,931	2,289	583	60	Wash.	15,399	10,446	4,466	487
Md.	19,803	12,880	6,801	142	Oreg.	9,354	6,793	2,312	249
D.C.	4,686	2,272	2,415	(X)	Calif.	102,099	71,716	28,135	2,248
					Alaska	1,671	868	801	1
					Hawaii	4,020	2,480	1,437	103

X. Not applicable.

¹ Income disbursed directly to persons by Federal, State, and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

² Net income of farm proprietors, farm wages, and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1973.

No. 613. SOURCES AND USES OF GROSS SAVING: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars]

ITEM _s	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross private saving	42.5	62.1	73.9	113.1	153.2	171.9	174.2	189.8
Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	28.4	56.2	60.2	49.7	54.8
Undistributed corporate profits	16.0	16.5	13.2	26.7	14.6	22.5	29.3	42.7
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment	-5.0	-1.7	.2	-1.7	-4.8	-4.9	-6.9	-17.3
Corporate capital consumption allowances	8.8	17.4	24.9	36.4	56.0	60.4	65.9	71.0
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	0.5	14.1	18.5	23.4	31.3	33.4	36.5	38.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-3	-
Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product account	7.9	2.7	3.7	2.2	-10.1	-18.1	-2.8	11.7
Federal	9.1	4.0	2.5	1.2	-11.9	-22.2	-15.9	1.2
State and local	-1.2	-1.3	.2	1.0	1.8	4.0	13.1	10.5
Capital grants received by the United States	-	-	-	-	.9	.7	.7	-
Gross investment	51.8	66.9	76.5	112.2	137.6	151.1	170.6	204.3
Gross private domestic investment	54.1	67.4	74.8	108.1	136.3	153.2	178.3	202.1
Net foreign investment	-2.2	-5	1.7	4.1	1.3	-2.1	-7.6	2.2
Statistical discrepancy	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-3.1	-6.4	-3.4	-1.5	2.9

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues and February 1974.

**No. 614. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL,
BY RACE OF HEAD: 1947 TO 1972**

[Families as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post (in 1972, about 979,000) but excludes all other Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. Excludes inmates of institutions. For definition of family, see text, p. 3. For definition of median, see preface.]

RACE OF HEAD AND YEAR	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL											MEDIAN		
	Under \$1,000 \$1,000	\$2,000 \$2,000	\$3,000 \$3,000	\$4,000 \$4,000	\$5,000 \$5,000	\$6,000 \$6,000	\$7,000 \$7,000	\$10,000 \$14,000	\$15,000 \$24,000	\$25,000 and over	Income (1947 =100)			
ALL FAMILIES ¹														
1947	10.8	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.6	7.7	8.9			2.7	\$3,031	100		
1950	11.5	13.2	17.8	20.7	13.6	9.0	5.2	5.8		3.3	3,319	110		
1955	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	9.5	12.9	4.8	1.4	4,421	146		
1960	5.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.5	12.9	10.8	20.0	10.6	3.7	5,620	185		
1965	2.9	6.0	7.2	7.7	7.9	9.3	9.5	24.2	17.7	7.6	6,957	230		
1970	1.6	3.0	4.3	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.0	19.9	28.8	22.3	9,867	326		
1971	1.5	2.6	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	18.5	26.9	19.5	10,285	339		
1972	1.3	2.2	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	16.8	26.1	23.0	11,116	367		
WHITE ¹														
1947	9.0	14.9	22.3	20.8	12.4	8.1	9.5			3.0	3,157	100		
1950	10.0	12.2	17.3	21.3	14.4	9.6	5.5	6.1		3.5	3,445	109		
1955	6.6	8.7	10.4	14.3	16.0	13.4	9.9	13.9	5.3	1.5	4,605	146		
1960	4.1	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	11.2	21.3	11.2	4.1	5,855	185		
1965	2.5	5.2	6.3	6.9	7.6	9.3	9.8	25.5	18.8	8.3	7,251	230		
1970	1.4	2.4	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.8	20.1	27.9	23.7	10,236	324		
1971	1.3	2.1	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	18.6	28.0	20.6	10,672	338		
1972	1.1	1.7	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	16.7	27.0	24.2	11,549	366		
NEGRO AND OTHER														
1947	28.8	33.5	18.8	8.4	4.4	3.1	3.0			0.1	1,614	100		
1950	28.1	25.3	23.5	13.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.7		0.3	1,860	116		
1955	19.0	20.7	17.6	17.2	11.1	5.8	4.8	3.1		0.6	(z)	2,549	158	
1960	13.4	18.3	14.8	14.0	10.4	8.7	6.7	8.7	4.3	0.6	3,283	200		
1965	7.1	13.6	14.6	14.8	10.8	9.5	6.8	13.7	7.6	1.4	3,994	247		
1970	3.4	7.7	9.0	8.8	8.2	9.0	7.4	18.2	17.3	10.9	6,516	404		
1971	2.0	6.6	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.1	7.1	17.8	17.9	10.5	6,714	416		
1972	2.7	6.3	8.7	9.0	8.5	7.5	6.5	17.1	18.1	13.2	7,106	440		

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Beginning 1970, data based on revised methodology; see source, P-60, No. 59.
**No. 615. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS,
BY INCOME LEVEL AND RACE, IN CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1972**

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 614]

ITEM AND INCOME LEVEL	WHITE						NEGRO AND OTHER RACES							
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970 ¹	1971 ¹	1972 ¹	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970 ¹	1971 ¹	1972 ¹
FAMILIES														
Under \$3,000	18.5	14.7	12.0	9.1	6.7	6.6	5.9	46.2	38.3	33.7	24.8	18.2	18.4	17.7
\$3,000-\$4,999	18.7	14.0	11.9	10.1	8.6	9.0	8.6	27.9	23.1	20.8	22.2	16.1	17.0	17.5
\$5,000-\$6,999	23.9	19.4	14.5	11.7	10.1	10.3	9.7	16.2	19.3	16.0	16.7	15.5	15.0	14.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	21.2	25.3	25.7	22.0	18.2	17.8	16.7	5.7	12.6	16.1	17.2	18.2	17.9	17.1
\$10,000-\$11,999	{ 10.7	{ 11.9	{ 13.6	{ 13.0	{ 12.9	{ 11.8	{ 11.8	{ 4.0	{ 5.3	{ 7.3	{ 9.4	{ 8.9	{ 8.6	{ 8.6
\$12,000-\$14,999	{ 17.6	{ 8.1	{ 11.1	{ 14.2	{ 15.7	{ 15.5	{ 15.2	{ 3.9	{ 1.8	{ 4.1	{ 6.0	{ 9.5	{ 9.4	{ 9.5
\$15,000 and over	{ 7.0	{ 12.0	{ 19.4	{ 27.7	{ 28.1	{ 32.2	{ 0.9	{ 3.9	{ 3.9	{ 5.9	{ 13.1	{ 13.3	{ 15.6	{ 15.6
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Under \$1,500	41.8	38.4	32.9	25.6	19.1	18.1	16.6	52.0	51.2	49.8	35.2	31.7	30.4	26.9
\$1,500-\$2,999	19.6	21.0	21.0	24.5	25.3	25.4	25.8	22.4	23.4	18.5	25.8	25.1	27.2	26.8
\$3,000-\$4,999	19.4	17.8	16.6	15.8	17.6	18.5	18.8	17.2	18.3	16.1	16.1	17.4	16.3	16.7
\$5,000-\$6,999	12.9	13.5	14.1	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.2	6.1	5.1	9.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	4.1	6.1	10.6	12.3	13.5	13.1	13.5	1.9	1.7	5.1	9.5	10.3	9.6	11.9
\$10,000 and over	1.9	3.2	4.6	9.3	12.3	12.5	13.1	0.2	0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	5.5	6.8

¹ Beginning 1970, data based on revised methodology; see source, P-60, No. 59.Source of tables 614 and 615: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60.

No. 616. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY CHARACTERISTICS, BY LEVEL: 1967 AND 1972

ITEM	Under \$2,000	\$2,000-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,999	\$6,000-\$6,999	\$7,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000 and over
1967											
Mean family income dol. Per capita family income.....	1,093	2,455	3,449	4,444	5,408	6,402	8,322	11,914	18,049	31,317	63,802
Average number of— Persons per family.....	375	810	1,054	1,278	1,488	1,750	2,189	3,061	4,490	7,683	16,340
Related children per family.....	2.92	3.03	3.27	3.48	3.63	3.66	3.80	3.89	4.02	4.08	3.90
Earners per family.....	1.02	1.03	1.22	1.36	1.51	1.50	1.56	1.48	1.34	1.27	1.34
0.76	0.91	1.13	1.37	1.49	1.56	1.74	2.06	2.39	2.18	1.77	
Ratio of nonearners to earners ¹	2.82	2.32	1.89	1.54	1.43	1.35	1.19	0.89	0.68	0.87	1.20
Median school years completed by head ²	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.6	12.2	12.5	13.1	16.3	16.3
1972											
Mean family income dol. Per capita family income.....	915	2,506	3,477	4,481	5,460	6,460	8,462	12,266	18,631	31,494	70,209
Average number of— Persons per family.....	313	876	1,169	1,456	1,725	1,989	2,508	3,416	4,905	8,093	19,345
Related children per family.....	2.92	2.86	2.97	3.08	3.17	3.25	3.37	3.59	3.80	3.89	3.63
Earners per family.....	1.10	1.04	1.05	1.00	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.35	1.32	1.15	0.99
0.71	0.66	0.83	1.00	1.15	1.31	1.51	1.77	2.18	2.39	1.96	
Ratio of nonearners to earners ¹	3.14	3.33	2.58	2.08	1.76	1.47	1.23	1.03	0.74	0.63	0.85
Median school years completed by head ²	9.6	8.8	8.9	9.4	10.2	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.7	15.0	16.2

¹ The number of all persons without earnings in families divided by the number of persons 14 years old and over with earnings in families. ² Restricted to families with head 25 years old and over.

No. 617. MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1973) DOLLARS OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS, BY RACE: 1947 TO 1973

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 614]

YEAR	WHITE		NEGRO AND OTHER RACES		NEGRO AND OTHER RACES COMPARED WITH WHITE			
	Families	Unrelated individuals	Families	Unrelated individuals	Ratio ¹		Absolute difference in medians	
					Families	Unrelated individuals	Families	Unrelated individuals
1947.....	\$6,285	\$2,061	\$3,212	\$1,484	0.51	0.72	-\$3,073	-\$577
1950.....	6,405	2,058	3,449	1,509	0.54	0.73	-2,956	-549
1955.....	7,673	2,326	4,236	1,575	0.55	0.68	-3,437	-751
1960.....	8,758	2,791	4,848	1,602	0.55	0.57	-3,910	-1,189
1965.....	10,210	3,161	5,677	2,339	0.56	0.74	-4,533	-822
1970 ²	11,671	3,754	7,454	2,575	0.64	0.69	-4,217	-1,170
1972 ²	12,103	3,915	7,534	2,905	0.62	0.74	-4,650	-1,010
1973 ²	12,595	4,270	7,596	3,191	0.60	0.75	-4,999	-1,079

¹ Ratios may differ from those calculated from current dollar distributions because of interpolation differences introduced in the derivation of constant dollar distributions. ² See footnote 1, table 614.

No. 618. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1973

[See headnote, table 614]

ITEM	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973
Families:								
Male head.....	\$3,104	\$3,435	\$4,592	\$5,857	\$7,310	\$10,480	\$11,850	\$12,965
Married, wife present.....	3,109	3,446	4,599	5,873	7,330	10,516	11,903	13,028
Wife in paid labor force.....	(NA)	(NA)	5,622	6,900	8,638	12,276	13,897	15,237
Wife not in paid labor force.....	(NA)	(NA)	4,326	5,520	6,706	9,304	10,556	11,418
Other marital status.....	2,936	3,115	4,190	4,860	6,615	9,012	10,305	10,742
Female head.....	2,172	1,922	2,471	2,968	3,535	5,093	5,342	5,797
Unrelated individuals: Male.....	1,349	1,539	1,881	2,480	3,194	4,540	5,000	5,657
Female.....	792	846	1,054	1,377	1,767	2,483	2,858	3,300

NA Not available.

Source of tables 616-618: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 619. PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND HIGHEST 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1972

[1947-1955 based on grouped data; 1960-1972 on ungrouped data. See source, p. 15, for details on derivation]

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972
Families.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest fifth	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4
Second fifth	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9
Middle fifth	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5
Fourth fifth	23.2	23.6	23.4	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.9
Highest fifth	43.3	42.7	41.8	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.4
Highest 5 percent	17.5	17.3	16.8	15.9	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.9
Head, white.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest fifth	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
Second fifth	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2
Third fifth	16.9	17.2	17.9	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5
Fourth fifth	22.8	23.5	23.3	23.7	23.7	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6
Highest fifth	42.6	42.1	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.9
Highest 5 percent	17.4	17.3	16.7	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.7
Head, Negro and other races.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest fifth	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.6
Second fifth	10.2	9.7	10.3	9.7	10.8	10.0	10.6	10.4	10.0
Third fifth	15.7	17.9	17.8	18.5	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.3
Fourth fifth	23.6	25.1	25.5	25.2	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	25.1
Highest fifth	45.8	43.4	42.4	44.0	43.2	42.7	43.4	43.7	44.1
Highest 5 percent	17.0	16.6	14.3	16.2	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.8
Unrelated individuals.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest fifth	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Second fifth	5.4	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2
Middle fifth	11.5	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8
Fourth fifth	21.3	26.6	24.8	26.0	25.0	24.3	24.4	24.3	23.9
Highest fifth	58.9	50.3	52.0	51.4	50.9	50.9	50.7	50.4	50.9
Highest 5 percent	33.3	19.8	21.9	20.2	20.0	20.7	20.8	20.5	21.4

No. 620. INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS BY EACH FIFTH AND HIGHEST 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1947 TO 1972

[See headnote, table 619]

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Families.	\$3,031	\$3,319	84,421	\$5,620	\$6,957	\$9,433	\$9,867	\$10,285	\$11,116
Upper limit of each fifth:									
Lowest	1,584	1,661	2,221	2,784	3,500	5,000	5,100	5,211	5,612
Second	2,666	2,585	3,780	4,800	5,863	8,000	8,320	8,628	9,300
Middle	3,472	3,822	5,105	6,384	7,910	10,800	11,299	11,826	12,855
Fourth	4,929	5,355	6,909	8,800	10,800	14,751	15,631	16,218	17,760
Highest 5 percent	8,141	8,666	10,679	13,536	16,695	22,703	24,250	25,325	27,836
Unrelated individuals.	980	1,045	1,316	1,720	2,153	2,930	3,137	3,316	3,521
Upper limit of each fifth:									
Lowest	315	360	495	650	900	1,235	1,368	1,461	1,596
Second	716	787	952	1,200	1,560	2,130	2,320	2,473	2,659
Middle	1,859	1,633	1,824	2,400	2,995	3,895	4,100	4,332	4,660
Fourth	2,308	2,705	3,288	4,181	5,101	6,635	7,200	7,500	8,000
Highest 5 percent	3,941	4,166	5,380	6,611	8,727	11,800	12,270	12,000	13,500
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS									
Families.	5,665	5,757	6,898	7,941	9,221	10,766	10,617	10,518	11,116
Upper limit of each fifth:									
Lowest fifth	2,066	2,880	3,470	3,932	4,642	5,708	5,496	5,388	5,612
Second fifth	4,805	4,967	5,906	6,780	7,776	9,132	8,966	8,913	9,300
Middle fifth	6,502	6,647	7,977	9,017	10,461	12,329	12,176	12,217	12,825
Fourth fifth	9,230	9,313	10,795	12,429	14,324	16,839	16,736	16,754	17,760
Highest 5 percent	16,245	15,071	16,686	19,119	22,142	25,917	26,131	26,162	27,836
Unrelated individuals.	1,866	1,877	2,064	2,442	2,863	3,351	3,383	3,426	3,521
Upper limit of each fifth:									
Lowest fifth	590	626	773	918	1,194	1,410	1,474	1,509	1,596
Second fifth	1,341	1,369	1,488	1,605	2,069	2,432	2,500	2,555	2,689
Middle fifth	2,545	2,666	2,850	3,390	3,972	4,446	4,418	4,475	4,660
Fourth fifth	4,322	4,704	5,050	5,905	6,765	7,574	7,750	7,748	8,000
Highest 5 percent	7,380	7,245	8,406	9,388	11,574	13,470	13,222	13,326	13,500

Source of table 619 and 620: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 90, and unpublished data.

No. 621. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS, BY REGIONS: 1955 TO 1972

[1955 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For composition of regions, see fig. I, inside front cover. Beginning 1970, data based on revised methodology, see source. See also headnote, table 614]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1955	1960	1970	1972	REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1955	1960	1970	1972
Northeast:									
Under \$3,000	10.6	8.5	5.8	5.0	Under \$3,000	25.8	23.3	11.7	10.3
\$3,000-\$4,999	13.2	10.7	7.9	8.3	\$3,000-\$4,999	18.4	16.9	11.2	11.5
\$5,000-\$6,999	22.2	15.1	9.4	9.0	\$5,000-\$6,999	18.9	16.1	12.9	12.0
\$7,000-\$9,999	27.3	27.8	17.4	16.4	\$7,000-\$9,999	18.8	21.2	19.2	18.0
\$10,000-\$11,999	11.2	12.2	13.4	11.6	\$10,000-\$11,999	7.5	8.5	11.5	10.8
\$12,000-\$14,999	8.2	11.8	16.4	15.4	\$12,000-\$14,999	5.2	6.4	12.7	12.9
\$15,000 and over	7.5	14.4	29.9	34.3	\$15,000 and over	5.4	7.6	20.8	24.3
Median income	\$7,381	\$8,610	\$11,452	\$11,942	Median income	\$6,660	\$6,197	\$9,216	\$9,668
South:									
Under \$3,000	25.8	23.3	11.7	10.3	Under \$3,000	18.5	8.5	6.6	6.4
\$3,000-\$4,999	18.4	16.9	11.2	11.5	\$3,000-\$4,999	12.4	9.4	9.2	9.4
\$5,000-\$6,999	18.9	16.1	12.9	12.0	\$5,000-\$6,999	19.3	12.6	9.7	10.2
\$7,000-\$9,999	18.8	21.2	19.2	18.0	\$7,000-\$9,999	25.7	25.3	17.8	15.4
\$10,000-\$11,999	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.3	\$10,000-\$11,999	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.3
\$12,000-\$14,999	8.8	14.0	15.6	14.7	\$12,000-\$14,999	8.8	14.0	15.6	14.7
\$15,000 and over	8.6	17.6	28.2	32.5	\$15,000 and over	8.6	17.6	28.2	32.5
Median income	\$7,519	\$9,255	\$11,034	\$11,518	Median income	\$7,519	\$9,255	\$11,034	\$11,518
West:									
Under \$3,000	18.5	8.5	6.6	6.4	Under \$3,000	12.4	9.4	9.2	9.4
\$3,000-\$4,999	12.4	12.6	9.7	10.2	\$3,000-\$4,999	19.3	12.6	9.7	10.2
\$5,000-\$6,999	19.3	12.6	9.7	10.2	\$5,000-\$6,999	25.7	25.3	17.8	15.4
\$7,000-\$9,999	25.7	25.3	17.8	15.4	\$7,000-\$9,999	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.3
\$10,000-\$11,999	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.3	\$10,000-\$11,999	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.3
\$12,000-\$14,999	8.8	14.0	15.6	14.7	\$12,000-\$14,999	8.8	14.0	15.6	14.7
\$15,000 and over	8.6	17.6	28.2	32.5	\$15,000 and over	8.6	17.6	28.2	32.5
Median income	\$7,519	\$9,255	\$11,034	\$11,518	Median income	\$7,519	\$9,255	\$11,034	\$11,518

No. 622. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—RACE AND REGION BY INCOME LEVEL: 1972

As of March 1973. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. For definitions, see text, p. 3. For details concerning methodology, see source. For composition of regions, see fig. I, inside front cover]

RACE AND REGION	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL										Medi- an ¹ in- come
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$8,999	\$10,000- \$11,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 and over	
All families ²	54,373	1.3	2.2	3.7	4.5	4.9	10.2	16.8	26.1	23.0	7.3	\$11,116
White	48,477	1.1	1.7	3.1	4.1	4.5	9.7	16.7	27.0	24.2	8.0	\$11,549
Northeast	11,569	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	8.5	16.3	27.6	26.6	9.2	12,307
North Central	13,708	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.6	4.1	9.0	16.2	28.6	26.1	7.4	11,947
South	14,508	1.4	2.8	3.9	4.9	4.9	11.6	18.1	25.8	19.8	7.1	10,465
West	8,661	1.4	1.3	3.2	3.9	5.2	9.7	15.7	26.2	25.2	8.3	11,724
Negro	5,265	2.8	6.7	9.3	9.4	8.7	14.1	17.4	17.5	12.2	2.1	6,864
Northeast	1,007	1.5	4.1	7.2	9.6	8.1	14.1	17.5	21.7	13.9	2.3	7,816
North Central	1,077	2.4	4.2	8.1	8.2	7.0	12.3	16.4	22.8	16.4	2.4	8,318
South	2,676	3.6	0.2	10.6	10.4	9.9	14.6	18.0	12.9	9.1	1.8	5,763
West	505	2.3	3.8	8.5	5.8	7.4	15.6	15.7	21.7	16.4	2.7	8,313

¹ For definition of median, see preface. ² Includes races not shown separately.

No. 623. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—RACE AND RESIDENCE, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1972

[As of March 1973. See headnote, table 614. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, pp. 1-3]

RACE AND RESIDENCE	Number of fam- ilies (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL										\$25,000 and over
		Un- der \$2,000	\$2,000- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$11,999	\$12,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 and over	
White	48,477	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	9.7	10.9	17.6	15.2	24.2	8.0	
In metropolitan areas	32,303	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.9	8.6	10.0	17.0	16.0	27.2	9.6	
In central cities	12,594	2.5	3.1	4.3	4.9	9.8	11.0	17.4	15.3	23.2	8.2	
Outside central cities	19,709	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.2	7.7	9.3	16.8	16.4	29.7	10.4	
Outside metro. areas	16,174	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.7	12.3	12.8	18.7	13.8	18.2	4.6	
Nonfarm	14,260	3.5	4.3	5.4	5.4	12.0	12.9	19.0	14.3	18.5	4.6	
Farm	1,914	7.6	4.6	5.9	8.1	13.7	12.2	17.0	10.1	15.9	4.9	
Negro	5,265	9.5	9.3	9.4	8.7	14.1	11.7	14.0	9.2	12.2	2.1	
In metropolitan areas	4,117	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.3	13.9	11.6	14.6	10.6	13.9	2.4	
In central cities	3,262	8.2	9.3	8.9	8.8	14.5	10.8	14.6	9.9	12.9	2.1	
Outside central cities	854	6.9	4.1	7.3	6.4	11.6	14.3	14.4	13.5	17.8	3.8	
Outside metro. areas	1,148	14.6	13.0	12.2	10.3	14.9	12.2	11.8	4.1	6.0	0.8	
Nonfarm	1,049	13.7	12.8	11.9	10.0	15.3	12.6	12.3	4.4	6.3	0.7	
Farm	99	24.1	14.6	15.7	13.9	11.3	8.1	6.3	1.4	2.8	1.8	

Source of tables 621-623: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Report*, series P-60, No. 90.

Income, Expenditures and Wealth

No. 624. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME, BY EARNERS AND RACE: 1967 AND 1972

NUMBER OF EARNERS	ALL FAMILIES MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (dollars)			FAMILIES WITH HEAD FULL-TIME WORKER ¹						RATIO OF NEGRO TO WHITE	
				Percent of all families			Median family income (dollars)			All fami- lies	Families with head full-time worker ¹
	All races	White	Negro	All races	White	Negro	All races	White	Negro		
All families, 1967	7,933	8,234	4,875	67.6	68.8	55.2	9,263	9,495	6,331	0.59	0.67
No earners	2,447	2,534	1,991	0.3	0.3	0.3	(B)	(B)	(B)	0.79	(X)
1 earner	6,980	7,247	3,603	70.3	71.6	53.4	7,854	8,031	4,598	0.51	0.57
2 earners	8,981	9,214	6,275	75.2	76.1	67.3	9,693	8,931	7,043	0.68	0.71
3 earners	11,221	11,590	6,957	79.7	81.5	64.5	11,741	11,987	8,036	0.60	0.67
4 earners or more	13,170	13,673	7,680	70.6	82.6	50.2	13,790	14,106	8,418	0.56	0.67
All families, 1972	11,116	11,549	6,864	64.1	65.7	50.2	13,521	13,751	10,020	0.59	0.73
No earners	3,862	4,160	2,606	0.1	0.1	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	0.65	(X)
1 earner	9,480	9,980	5,488	65.1	66.0	48.7	11,152	11,461	7,234	0.55	0.63
2 earners	12,735	12,998	10,053	74.1	74.7	68.0	13,069	13,165	11,582	0.77	0.82
3 earners	17,051	17,469	12,716	79.7	81.3	61.7	18,156	18,376	14,303	0.73	0.78
4 earners or more	19,677	20,081	13,263	81.2	82.9	64.7	20,240	20,518	15,603	0.66	0.76

- Represents zero.

B Base less than 75,000.

X Not applicable.

¹ Employed year-round.

No. 625. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF INCOME: 1972

TYPE OF INCOME	TOTAL INCOME OF—									
	Under \$2,000	\$2,000- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000 and over
Total income ¹....bll. dol.	2.1	5.1	8.7	12.0	14.9	18.3	76.9	174.1	232.8	142.0
Earnings.....bll. dol.	0.7	1.5	3.5	6.1	9.4	13.2	64.3	159.0	216.3	127.6
Other income.....bll. dol.	1.4	3.5	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	12.7	15.0	16.5	14.4
Percent distribution of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings, total	33.7	30.3	40.6	51.2	63.1	72.3	83.5	91.4	92.9	89.9
Wage or salary	31.7	26.7	36.1	45.8	56.7	66.1	76.2	85.9	86.0	71.2
Self-employment income	2.0	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.4	6.2	7.3	5.5	6.9	18.7
Other income, total	66.3	60.7	59.5	48.8	36.9	27.7	16.5	8.6	7.1	10.1
Social Security ²	27.1	34.9	32.4	26.4	19.3	13.0	6.4	2.4	1.3	0.8
Dividends, interest, etc. ²	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.9	7.2
Public assistance ³	26.5	23.0	15.1	7.7	3.8	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	(Z)
Unemployment ⁴	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.0
Private pensions ⁵	5.0	3.7	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.5	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.1

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Includes government railroad retirement. ² Includes net rental income, income from estates or trusts, and net royalties. ³ Includes welfare payments. ⁴ Includes workmen's compensation, government employee pensions, and veterans' payments. ⁵ Includes annuities, alimony, etc.

No. 626. MONEY INCOME—FAMILIES WITH HEADS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE OF HEAD AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1972

(See headnote, table 614. For definition of median, see p. XII)

RACE OF HEAD AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL						Median income
		Under \$3,000	\$3,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	
White families.....	44,883	5.4	8.1	9.1	15.9	27.4	34.1	11,943
Elementary school, less than 8 years.....	4,926	15.8	20.8	15.7	18.1	17.5	12.1	6,689
8 years.....	5,183	8.6	15.5	15.9	18.9	23.4	17.8	8,595
High school, 1-3 years.....	6,987	0.1	9.8	10.8	19.4	29.1	24.7	10,587
4 years.....	15,272	3.5	5.1	7.7	17.2	32.7	33.8	12,426
College, 1-3 years.....	5,435	2.7	3.8	6.4	13.2	30.1	43.9	13,987
4 years or more.....	7,099	1.7	1.9	2.8	8.2	21.8	63.5	18,479
Negro and other families.....	5,297	16.4	17.0	14.3	17.3	18.5	16.6	7,352
Elementary school, less than 8 years.....	1,285	25.8	24.8	14.8	14.6	11.9	8.3	4,958
8 years.....	546	18.2	17.5	19.1	18.7	15.3	11.2	6,419
High school, 1-3 years.....	1,248	17.4	20.4	15.3	18.6	16.8	11.6	6,612
4 years.....	1,372	11.5	12.8	13.1	20.3	22.5	19.7	8,893
College, 1-3 years.....	420	10.2	9.2	15.1	13.5	27.6	24.7	10,379
4 years or more.....	425	3.4	4.0	6.6	14.3	25.8	46.0	14,158

Source of tables 624-626: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60 No. 90.

Per Capita and Median Family Income

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No. 627. PER CAPITA AND MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1959 AND 1969, BY STATES, RANKED BY PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1969

[Population and families as of April 1960 and April 1970. Ranks for the 50 States and the District of Columbia based on descending order from highest to lowest income. Ties in one rank are broken by rank in the other income measure. For definition of median, see preface]

STATES	PER CAPITA INCOME					MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME				
	1959		1969		Percent increase, 1959- 1969	1959		1969		Percent increase, 1959- 1969
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank		Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	
United States	\$1,850	(X)	\$3,119	(X)	68.6	\$5,660	(X)	\$9,586	(X)	69.4
HIGHEST FIFTH										
Connecticut	2,352	3	3,885	1	65.2	6,887	2	11,808	2	71.5
District of Columbia	2,404	1	3,842	2	59.8	5,993	15	9,576	20	59.8
Alaska	2,259	6	3,725	3	64.9	7,305	1	12,441	1	70.3
New Jersey	2,260	5	3,674	4	62.6	6,786	3	11,403	4	68.0
California	2,308	4	3,614	5	56.6	6,726	5	10,729	9	59.5
New York	2,236	7	3,608	6	61.4	6,371	7	10,609	11	66.5
Nevada	2,356	2	3,554	7	50.8	6,736	4	10,687	10	58.7
Maryland	2,003	12	3,512	8	75.3	6,300	9	11,057	5	75.3
Illinois	2,182	8	3,495	9	60.2	6,566	6	10,957	7	66.9
Massachusetts	2,050	10	3,408	10	66.2	6,272	10	10,833	8	72.7
Hawaii	1,863	18	3,373	11	81.1	6,366	8	11,552	3	81.5
FOURTH FIFTH										
Michigan	1,940	15	3,357	12	73.0	6,256	11	11,029	6	76.3
Washington	2,033	11	3,357	13	65.1	6,225	12	10,404	12	67.1
Delaware	2,086	9	3,265	14	56.5	6,197	13	10,209	14	64.7
Ohio	1,957	13	3,199	15	63.5	6,171	14	10,309	13	67.1
Oregon	1,940	14	3,148	16	61.5	5,892	18	9,487	23	61.0
Rhode Island	1,818	22	3,121	17	71.7	5,589	24	9,733	18	74.1
Colorado	1,889	16	3,106	18	64.4	5,780	21	9,552	22	65.3
Indiana	1,832	21	3,070	19	67.6	5,798	20	9,986	16	71.9
Pennsylvania	1,855	19	3,066	20	65.3	5,719	22	9,554	21	67.1
Florida	1,728	28	3,058	21	77.0	4,722	38	8,261	36	74.9
THIRD FIFTH										
Minnesota	1,734	27	3,038	22	75.2	5,573	25	9,928	17	78.1
Wisconsin	1,844	20	3,032	23	64.4	5,926	16	10,065	15	69.8
Virginia	1,598	37	2,996	24	87.5	4,964	33	9,044	26	82.2
New Hampshire	1,794	23	2,985	25	60.4	5,686	23	9,682	19	71.8
Missouri	1,751	26	2,952	26	68.6	5,127	31	8,908	30	73.7
Arizona	1,764	25	2,937	27	66.5	5,568	26	9,188	25	65.0
Kansas	1,775	24	2,920	28	65.0	5,295	29	8,690	31	64.1
Wyoming	1,888	17	2,895	29	53.3	5,877	19	8,944	28	52.2
Iowa	1,648	31	2,884	30	75.0	5,069	32	9,016	27	77.9
Nebraska	1,620	32	2,797	31	71.7	4,862	37	8,562	32	76.1
SECOND FIFTH										
Texas	1,626	33	2,702	32	71.7	4,884	35	8,486	34	73.8
Vermont	1,516	38	2,772	33	82.8	4,890	34	8,928	29	82.6
Utah	1,695	29	2,697	34	59.1	5,809	17	9,320	24	58.0
Montana	1,670	30	2,696	35	60.6	5,403	27	8,509	33	57.5
Oklahoma	1,613	34	2,694	36	67.0	4,620	39	7,720	42	67.1
Idaho	1,608	35	2,644	37	64.4	5,256	30	8,380	35	59.3
Georgia	1,359	42	2,640	38	94.3	4,208	44	8,165	38	94.0
Maine	1,514	39	2,648	39	68.3	4,873	36	8,205	37	68.4
North Carolina	1,252	47	2,474	40	97.6	3,956	46	7,770	41	96.4
North Dakota	1,357	43	2,469	41	81.0	4,530	41	7,836	40	73.0
LOWEST FIFTH										
Tennessee	1,318	46	2,464	42	86.9	3,949	47	7,446	46	88.6
New Mexico	1,599	36	2,437	43	52.4	5,371	28	7,845	39	46.1
Kentucky	1,322	45	2,425	44	83.4	4,051	45	7,439	47	83.6
South Dakota	1,327	44	2,387	45	79.9	4,261	43	7,490	45	76.2
West Virginia	1,378	40	2,333	46	60.3	4,572	40	7,414	48	62.2
Louisiana	1,360	41	2,330	47	70.2	4,272	42	7,527	44	76.2
Alabama	1,246	48	2,317	48	86.0	3,037	48	7,263	49	84.5
South Carolina	1,142	49	2,803	49	101.7	3,821	49	7,620	43	90.4
Arkansas	1,126	50	2,142	50	90.4	3,184	50	6,271	50	97.0
Mississippi	967	51	1,025	51	99.1	2,884	51	6,068	51	110.4

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. I.

No. 628. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—EARNING STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BY RACE AND AGE OF HEAD: 1959, 1970, and 1972

[Families and earners as of April 1960, March 1971, and March 1973. See headnote, table 614]

RACE AND AGE OF HEAD	1959			1970			1972		
	All families	Husband only earner	Husband and wife both earners	All families	Husband only earner	Husband and wife both earners	All families	Husband only earner	Husband and wife both earners
Total white.....	\$5,928	\$5,450	\$6,984	\$10,216	\$9,357	\$12,348	\$11,518	\$10,750	\$14,095
Under 35 years.....	5,535	5,233	6,013	9,402	9,065	10,306	10,515	10,175	11,834
14-24 years.....	4,270	3,715	4,854	7,294	6,395	8,472	7,741	6,870	8,931
25-34 years.....	5,855	5,516	6,490	10,167	9,605	11,409	11,557	10,938	13,108
35-44 years.....	6,742	6,193	7,489	11,769	10,797	13,207	13,519	12,606	15,548
45-54 years.....	6,811	5,653	7,889	12,576	10,010	14,718	14,537	11,723	16,929
55-64 years.....	5,976	5,076	7,178	10,678	9,152	13,401	12,071	10,751	15,408
65 years and over.....	3,377	2,764	5,220	5,263	5,740	9,726	6,133	7,012	9,778
Total Negro.....	\$3,010	\$3,017	\$4,174	\$6,278	\$6,024	\$9,727	\$6,864	\$6,949	\$11,566
Under 35 years.....	2,972	3,025	3,845	6,108	5,965	9,267	6,130	6,984	10,611
14-24 years.....	2,291	2,250	(B)	5,012	(B)	7,774	4,433	(B)	8,926
25-34 years.....	3,234	3,339	4,100	6,604	6,313	9,586	6,086	7,400	11,462
35-44 years.....	3,680	3,177	4,983	7,558	6,892	10,612	7,895	6,960	12,049
45-54 years.....	3,328	3,146	4,260	7,357	6,533	10,596	8,890	7,789	13,641
55-64 years.....	2,900	2,833	3,193	6,437	6,305	8,880	6,587	6,647	10,463
65 years and over.....	1,755	1,643	(B)	3,281	3,378	(B)	4,354	(B)	(B)
Negro as percent of white.....	50.8	55.4	59.8	61.5	64.4	78.8	59.6	64.6	82.1
Under 35 years.....	53.7	57.8	63.9	64.9	65.8	89.1	58.4	68.6	89.7
14-24 years.....	53.7	60.6	(X)	68.7	(X)	91.8	57.3	(X)	89.9
25-34 years.....	55.2	60.5	63.2	65.0	65.1	84.9	60.4	68.5	87.4
35-44 years.....	54.0	51.3	66.5	64.3	63.8	80.4	58.4	54.8	77.5
45-54 years.....	48.8	55.7	54.0	58.5	65.3	72.0	61.2	66.4	80.6
55-64 years.....	48.5	55.8	44.5	60.3	68.9	66.3	54.6	61.8	67.9
65 years and over.....	52.0	59.4	(X)	62.3	58.9	(X)	71.0	(X)	(X)

B Base too small for reliability. X Not applicable.

No. 629. WIFE'S CONTRIBUTION TO FAMILY INCOME—FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND AND WIFE WORKING, BY RACE OF HUSBAND: 1959 AND 1972

[Workers as of April 1960, and March 1973. See headnote, table 614. For States in each region, see fig. I, inside front cover]

RACE, REGION, AND CURRENT OCCUPATION GROUP OF WIFE	1959				1972			
	Husband-wife families, both working (1,000)	Average (mean) family income	Earnings of wife		Husband-wife families, both working (1,000)	Average (mean) family income	Earnings of wife	
			Average (mean)	Percent of family income			Average (mean)	Percent of family income
All white workers.....	12,282	\$7,814	\$2,097	26.8	19,103	\$15,432	\$3,932	25.5
North and West.....	9,040	8,112	2,144	26.4	13,068	15,986	4,023	25.2
South.....	3,242	6,986	1,967	28.2	6,035	14,231	3,737	26.3
White collar workers ¹	5,420	9,064	2,819	31.1	10,003	17,488	5,050	28.9
North and West.....	3,950	9,314	2,878	30.8	6,849	18,023	5,163	28.6
South.....	1,470	8,392	2,682	32.0	3,154	16,327	4,832	29.6
All Negro workers.....	1,273	4,769	1,323	27.7	1,817	12,387	4,014	32.4
North and West.....	514	6,237	1,804	28.9	865	14,052	4,723	33.6
South.....	759	3,776	998	26.4	952	10,872	3,370	31.0
White collar workers ¹	167	7,397	2,879	38.9	626	15,329	5,956	38.9
North and West.....	91	7,557	2,692	35.6	368	15,557	6,032	38.8
South.....	76	7,206	3,104	43.1	258	15,004	5,848	39.0

¹ Includes professional, managerial, clerical, and sales workers.

Source of tables 628 and 629: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-23, No. 33 and series P-60, No. 90.

No. 630. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1972

[Covers persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. See also headnote, table 614.]

SEX, YEAR, AND RACE	TOTAL PERSONS		PERSONS WITH INCOME—INCOME LEVEL									
	With income	With- out income	Under \$1,000 or loss	\$1,000- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Median income ¹
MALE												
1950-----	90.1	9.9	20.7	16.4	21.6	20.9	9.6	4.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	\$2,570
1955-----	92.1	7.9	18.2	12.8	13.2	16.5	15.8	10.3	5.4	5.1	2.9	8,364
1960-----	91.4	8.6	16.2	11.3	10.3	11.1	12.0	12.7	8.0	11.3	6.1	4,081
1965-----	91.5	8.5	13.5	10.3	8.6	8.6	8.9	10.6	9.8	18.1	11.8	5,023
1970-----	92.1	7.9	10.4	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.7	7.0	21.0	26.7	6,670
1972, total-----	91.7	8.3	9.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	18.2	34.5	7,450
Negro ² -----	84.4	15.6	13.2	11.7	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.0	6.5	18.4	15.4	4,824
FEMALE												
1950-----	43.2	56.8	51.8	23.6	18.1	4.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	953
1955-----	49.3	50.7	47.3	20.6	15.8	10.7	3.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1,116
1960-----	56.0	44.0	44.4	18.4	14.0	11.1	6.7	3.1	1.2	0.9	0.2	1,262
1965-----	59.4	40.6	38.4	18.6	13.0	11.1	7.8	5.1	2.6	2.4	0.8	1,521
1970-----	66.5	33.5	27.6	19.2	11.8	10.3	8.8	6.8	4.9	7.5	3.0	2,237
1972, total-----	67.4	32.6	22.0	18.5	13.0	10.1	8.4	7.1	5.5	9.6	5.1	2,599
Negro ² -----	72.1	27.9	20.0	22.0	14.6	11.3	8.8	6.7	4.9	8.2	3.7	2,502

¹ For definition of median, see preface.² Includes races other than white.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 90.

No. 631. PERSONS BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL, BY FAMILY STATUS, AND RACE AND SEX OF HEAD: 1959 TO 1972

[Persons as of March of following year. See headnote, table 632. Beginning 1969, based on 1970 Census of Population Controls; therefore data not strictly comparable with earlier years]

FAMILY STATUS, RACE, AND SEX OF HEAD	NUMBER BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL (millions)						PERCENT BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL					
	1959	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1959	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972
All persons-----	39.5	33.2	24.1	25.4	25.6	24.5	22.4	17.3	12.1	12.6	12.5	11.9
In families-----	34.6	28.4	19.2	20.3	20.4	19.6	20.8	15.8	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.3
Head-----	8.3	6.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	18.5	13.9	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.0
Related children under 18 yrs-----	17.2	14.4	9.5	10.2	10.3	10.1	26.9	20.7	13.8	14.9	15.1	14.9
Other family members-----	9.0	7.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	15.9	11.8	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.6
Unrelated individuals-----	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	46.1	39.8	34.0	32.9	31.6	29.0
White-----	28.5	22.5	16.7	17.5	17.8	16.2	18.1	13.3	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.0
In families-----	24.4	18.5	12.6	13.3	13.6	12.3	16.5	11.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.4
Head-----	6.2	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	15.2	11.1	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.1
Related children under 18 yrs-----	11.4	8.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	20.6	14.4	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.1
Other family members-----	6.9	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	13.3	9.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.1
Unrelated individuals-----	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	44.1	38.1	32.1	30.8	29.6	27.1
Negro and other races-----	11.0	10.7	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	56.2	47.1	31.0	32.0	30.9	31.9
In families-----	10.1	9.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.3	56.0	46.8	29.6	30.7	29.7	31.0
Head-----	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	50.4	39.7	26.9	28.1	27.4	27.7
Related children under 18 yrs-----	5.8	5.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	66.7	57.3	37.7	39.6	38.7	41.3
Other family members-----	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	42.5	35.3	19.4	19.5	18.2	19.0
Unrelated individuals-----	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	57.4	50.7	45.5	46.7	44.9	40.9
In families with male head ¹ -----	29.1	22.1	13.7	14.3	14.2	12.9	18.7	13.2	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.4
In families-----	27.5	20.8	12.3	12.8	12.6	11.5	18.2	12.8	7.4	7.7	7.5	6.8
Head-----	6.4	4.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	15.8	11.1	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.1
Related children under 18 yrs-----	13.1	9.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.0	22.4	15.7	8.6	9.2	9.3	8.6
Other family members-----	8.1	6.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	15.3	10.9	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.7
Unrelated individuals-----	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	36.8	28.9	26.2	24.0	23.9	21.1
In families with female head ¹ -----	10.4	11.1	10.4	11.2	11.4	11.6	50.2	46.0	38.4	38.2	38.0	36.9
In families-----	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	40.4	46.0	38.2	38.1	38.7	38.2
Head-----	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	42.6	38.4	32.7	32.5	33.9	32.7
Related children under 18 yrs-----	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	72.2	64.2	54.4	53.0	53.1	53.1
Other family members-----	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.9	24.0	24.5	17.5	17.9	17.5	17.0
Unrelated individuals-----	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	52.1	46.2	38.7	38.4	36.6	34.3

¹ For persons in families, sex of family head; for unrelated individuals, sex of individual.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 91.

No. 632. AVERAGE LOW INCOME LEVEL FOR NONFARM FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS, BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND SEX OF HEAD: 1959, 1971, AND 1972

[In dollars. Data exclude inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, and unrelated individuals under 14 years of age. Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the low income level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the differing consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition, sex and age of the family head, and farm-nonfarm residence. The low income cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. For further details, see source.]

SIZE OF FAMILY	1959			1970			1972		
	Total non- farm	Male head ¹	Female head ¹	Total non- farm	Male head ¹	Female head ¹	Total non- farm	Male head ¹	Female head ¹
All unrelated individuals-----	1,467	1,529	1,428	1,954	2,044	1,898	2,109	2,207	2,046
Under 65 years-----	1,503	1,569	1,451	2,010	2,092	1,935	2,168	2,254	2,085
65 years and over-----	1,397	1,400	1,391	1,861	1,870	1,855	2,005	2,025	2,000
All families-----	2,719	2,755	2,404	3,601	3,640	3,305	3,813	3,854	3,524
2 persons-----	1,894	1,904	1,843	2,525	2,534	2,471	2,724	2,734	2,670
Head under 65 years-----	1,952	1,964	1,883	2,604	2,610	2,522	2,808	2,823	2,729
Head 65 years and over-----	1,761	1,762	1,752	2,348	2,349	2,336	2,530	2,532	2,515
3 persons-----	2,324	2,335	2,235	3,099	3,113	3,008	3,339	3,356	3,234
4 persons-----	2,973	2,974	2,987	3,968	3,970	3,948	4,275	4,277	4,254
5 persons-----	3,506	3,507	3,483	4,680	4,684	4,630	5,044	5,048	4,994
6 persons-----	3,944	3,944	3,941	5,260	5,263	5,220	5,673	5,679	5,617
7 or more persons-----	4,849	4,850	4,763	6,468	6,486	6,317	6,983	7,000	6,811

¹ For unrelated individuals, sex of the individual.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 81 and 91, and P-28, No. 28.

No. 633. PERSONS BETWEEN 100 PERCENT AND 125 PERCENT OF LOW INCOME LEVEL: 1959 TO 1972

[Persons as of March of following year. See headnote, table 632]

FAMILY STATUS, RACE, AND SEX OF HEAD	NUMBER OF PERSONS (millions)						PERCENT					
	1959	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1959	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972
All persons-----	15.5	13.0	10.5	10.2	10.9	10.2	8.7	6.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.9
In families-----	14.7	12.1	9.4	8.9	9.5	8.6	8.9	6.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.6
Head-----	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	7.7	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2
Related children under 18 yrs-----	7.1	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	11.0	8.1	6.4	5.0	6.4	5.0
Other family members-----	4.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	7.4	5.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.5
Unrelated individuals-----	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	6.6	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.3
White-----	13.4	10.6	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.6	6.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4
In families-----	12.8	9.8	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.6	8.7	6.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0
Head-----	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	7.4	5.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7
Related children under 18 yrs-----	6.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	11.0	7.6	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.2
Other family members-----	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	7.1	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.1
Unrelated individuals-----	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	6.7	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.4
Negro and other races-----	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2	10.6	10.5	11.0	9.3	10.0	8.6
In families-----	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	11.0	10.8	11.4	9.5	10.0	8.6
Head-----	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	10.6	9.8	9.9	8.3	9.2	8.1
Related children under 18 yrs-----	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	11.3	11.2	13.2	10.8	11.2	9.7
Other family members-----	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.5	9.0	7.4
Unrelated individuals-----	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.6	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.8	8.5
In families with male head ¹ -----	14.0	11.1	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.2	9.0	6.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1
In families-----	13.8	10.7	7.6	7.3	7.6	6.7	9.1	6.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.0
Head-----	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	7.8	5.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5
Related children under 18 yrs-----	6.6	5.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	11.4	8.1	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.1
Other family members-----	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	7.5	5.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3
Unrelated individuals-----	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	6.0	8.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.7
In families with female head ¹ -----	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	6.9	8.0	9.4	8.8	9.9	9.7
In families-----	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	6.8	8.3	9.8	8.3	9.7	9.0
Head-----	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	7.1	8.3	8.8	7.5	9.1	8.8
Related children under 18 yrs-----	.4	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	7.2	8.9	11.8	9.9	11.4	10.9
Other family members-----	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	5.8	7.6	7.5	6.2	7.6	6.0
Unrelated individuals-----	.5	.5	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	7.0	7.0	8.8	9.9	10.1	11.0

¹ For unrelated individuals, sex of individual.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 91.

NO. 634. PERSONS AND FAMILIES BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL—STATES: 1959 AND 1969

[**Number in thousands.** Persons and families as of April 1960 and 1970. For 1959, excludes all persons in group quarters. For 1969, excludes unrelated individuals under 14 years of age and specified types of group quarters, i.e., inmates of institutions, persons in Armed Forces living in barracks, and college students living in dormitories. Low income criteria computed on a national and farm-nonfarm basis only and not adjusted for regional, State, or other local variations in cost of living. See headnote, table 632.]

STATE	NUMBER BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL				PERCENT BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL			
	Persons		Families		Persons		Families	
	1959	1969	1959	1969	1959	1969	1959	1969
United States.....	38,682	27,125	8,315	5,462	22.1	13.7	18.4	10.7
Alabama.....	1,374	857	292	181	42.5	25.4	36.9	20.7
Alaska.....	38	35	7	6	19.0	12.6	14.7	9.3
Arizona.....	314	264	62	50	24.9	15.3	20.0	11.5
Arkansas.....	843	523	190	115	48.3	27.8	42.1	22.8
California.....	2,109	2,153	461	421	14.4	11.1	11.6	8.4
Colorado.....	312	263	64	50	18.3	12.3	14.5	9.1
Connecticut.....	236	212	52	41	9.6	7.2	8.0	5.3
Delaware.....	73	58	16	11	16.8	10.9	13.9	8.2
District of Columbia.....	161	123	29	21	22.2	17.0	16.7	12.7
Florida.....	1,371	1,088	300	229	28.4	16.4	23.8	12.7
Georgia.....	1,505	924	314	192	39.0	20.7	33.1	16.7
Hawaii.....	102	69	19	13	17.1	9.3	14.7	7.6
Idaho.....	124	92	27	20	18.7	13.2	16.4	10.9
Illinois.....	1,446	1,112	316	214	14.7	10.2	12.2	7.7
Indiana.....	707	493	176	98	17.5	9.7	14.7	7.4
Iowa.....	583	319	135	64	21.5	11.6	18.9	8.9
Kansas.....	419	275	96	56	19.7	12.7	16.9	9.7
Kentucky.....	1,187	718	252	160	38.3	22.9	33.6	19.2
Louisiana.....	1,274	938	262	188	39.5	26.3	34.0	21.5
Maine.....	222	131	48	26	23.7	13.6	19.9	10.3
Maryland.....	523	387	107	75	17.4	10.1	14.0	7.7
Massachusetts.....	608	473	130	87	12.2	8.6	10.1	6.2
Michigan.....	1,216	819	258	160	15.0	9.4	13.3	7.3
Minnesota.....	646	398	140	76	19.3	10.7	16.7	8.2
Mississippi.....	1,173	767	240	154	54.5	35.4	47.9	28.9
Missouri.....	1,051	672	244	139	24.9	14.7	21.5	11.5
Montana.....	129	92	27	18	19.5	13.6	16.2	10.4
Nebraska.....	309	188	71	38	22.3	13.1	19.4	10.1
Nevada.....	35	43	7	9	12.8	9.1	10.3	7.0
New Hampshire.....	87	65	19	12	14.9	9.1	12.2	6.7
New Jersey.....	673	574	150	113	11.3	8.1	9.5	6.1
New Mexico.....	278	227	55	45	20.9	22.8	24.7	18.5
New York.....	2,319	1,986	497	391	14.2	11.1	11.5	8.5
North Carolina.....	1,796	996	373	211	40.6	20.3	34.1	16.3
North Dakota.....	169	98	35	18	27.1	15.7	23.5	12.4
Ohio.....	1,508	1,041	325	205	15.9	10.0	13.2	7.6
Oklahoma.....	680	465	160	102	29.9	18.8	26.2	15.0
Oregon.....	262	235	50	46	15.1	11.5	12.9	8.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,881	1,228	414	237	17.0	10.6	14.3	7.9
Rhode Island.....	135	100	31	20	16.5	11.0	14.1	8.5
South Carolina.....	1,049	595	206	119	45.4	23.9	38.0	19.0
South Dakota.....	202	120	45	24	30.1	18.7	26.8	14.8
Tennessee.....	1,374	836	306	186	39.3	21.8	34.2	18.2
Texas.....	2,970	2,047	631	413	31.7	18.8	26.4	14.6
Utah.....	135	118	28	23	15.4	11.4	13.3	9.1
Vermont.....	88	52	18	10	23.5	12.1	19.3	9.1
Virginia.....	1,164	691	245	143	30.6	15.5	25.7	12.3
Washington.....	397	336	86	65	14.3	10.2	11.9	7.6
West Virginia.....	637	380	139	82	34.6	22.2	30.2	18.0
Wisconsin.....	607	421	132	80	15.7	9.8	13.4	7.4
Wyoming.....	51	38	11	8	15.6	11.7	13.1	9.3

Source: 1969, U.S. Office of Economic Opportunity, unpublished data; 1969, U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1970, vol. I.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 635. PERSONS BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL AND AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT BY RACE OF HEAD AND FAMILY STATUS: 1959 TO 1972

[Number in thousands; amounts in millions of 1972 dollars, except percent. Families and unrelated individuals as of March of following year shown. Income deficit defined as the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below low income level and their respective low income thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars; for such cases, the deficit is equal to the low income level. See headnote, table 632.]

FAMILY STATUS AND RACE	NUMBER BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL					AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT				
	1959	1964	1970	1971	1972	1959	1964	1970	1971	1972
ALL RACES										
All persons.....	39,490	36,055	25,420	25,559	24,460	19,617	16,817	12,465	12,433	12,032
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In families.....	87.5	85.7	80.0	79.8	80.0	71.8	69.9	64.6	63.7	63.3
With male head.....	60.8	65.5	50.5	49.3	46.9	52.3	48.5	37.5	35.6	34.3
With female head.....	17.8	20.2	29.5	30.5	33.2	19.4	21.4	27.1	28.1	29.0
Unrelated individuals.....	12.5	14.3	20.0	20.2	20.0	28.2	30.1	35.4	36.3	36.7
Male.....	3.9	4.1	5.6	6.0	5.8	8.7	8.9	11.4	12.6	11.9
Female.....	8.5	10.2	14.4	14.1	14.2	10.5	21.2	24.0	23.7	24.8
WHITE										
All persons.....	28,484	24,957	17,484	17,780	16,203	14,077	11,978	8,864	9,057	8,410
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In families.....	85.8	88.0	76.2	76.3	75.7	68.1	65.7	60.3	60.2	59.6
With male head.....	71.0	67.3	54.7	53.3	52.5	51.4	48.9	40.6	38.6	38.4
With female head.....	14.9	16.7	21.5	23.1	23.3	16.7	16.8	19.7	21.6	20.3
Unrelated individuals.....	14.2	17.0	23.8	23.7	24.3	31.9	34.3	39.7	39.8	41.4
Male.....	4.1	4.4	6.2	6.6	6.3	9.0	9.2	11.0	13.0	12.2
Female.....	10.1	12.6	17.6	17.1	18.0	22.9	25.1	27.8	26.8	29.2
NEGRO AND OTHER RACES										
All persons.....	11,006	11,098	7,936	7,780	8,257	5,537	4,837	3,601	3,368	3,625
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In families.....	91.9	91.9	88.3	87.9	88.5	81.1	80.3	75.1	73.3	74.1
With male head.....	66.7	61.4	41.2	40.4	35.9	54.6	47.5	30.0	27.9	24.9
With female head.....	25.3	30.5	47.1	47.5	52.6	26.5	32.8	46.1	46.4	49.2
Unrelated individuals.....	8.1	8.1	11.7	12.1	11.5	18.0	19.7	24.9	26.7	25.9
Male.....	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	8.1	8.1	10.2	11.5	11.4
Female.....	4.5	4.9	7.3	7.3	6.8	10.8	11.6	14.7	15.2	14.5

No. 636. PERSONS BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL, BY RESIDENCE, RACE, AND FAMILY STATUS: 1969 AND 1972

[Number in thousands: Persons as of March 1970 and 1973. See headnote, table 632. Refers to 243 metropolitan areas as defined in 1970 census publications; see text, section 34]

FAMILY STATUS AND RACE	NUMBER BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL				PERCENT BELOW LOW INCOME LEVEL			
	Metropolitan areas		Outside metropolitan areas		Metropolitan areas		Outside metropolitan areas	
	1969	1972	1969	1972	1969	1972	1969	1972
All persons.....	13,084	14,508	11,063	9,952	9.5	10.3	17.9	15.3
65 years and over.....	(NA)	1,923	(NA)	1,816	(NA)	15.0	(NA)	25.0
In families.....	9,909	11,369	9,266	8,208	7.8	8.8	16.0	13.6
Head.....	2,611	2,938	2,397	2,187	7.4	8.0	14.8	12.3
Related children under 18 years.....	5,199	6,150	4,301	3,032	11.0	13.3	19.9	18.3
Other family members.....	2,099	2,282	2,568	2,138	4.7	5.0	12.8	10.0
Unrelated individuals.....	3,174	3,130	1,797	1,745	29.7	25.8	45.7	37.7
White.....	8,804	8,920	7,855	7,283	7.4	7.4	14.1	12.3
65 years and over.....	(NA)	1,574	(NA)	1,498	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	22.4
In families.....	6,275	6,473	6,348	5,705	5.7	5.8	12.1	10.6
Head.....	1,782	1,819	1,703	1,622	5.7	5.6	12.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2,966	3,160	2,700	2,624	7.5	8.3	14.2	13.7
Other family members.....	1,627	1,494	1,855	1,549	3.9	3.7	10.1	7.9
Unrelated individuals.....	2,529	2,447	1,507	1,488	27.8	23.7	43.2	35.5
Negro.....	4,005	5,249	3,089	2,461	24.5	29.4	54.3	46.3
65 years and over.....	(NA)	328	(NA)	312	(NA)	31.6	(NA)	55.3
In families.....	3,421	4,624	2,824	2,217	23.0	28.5	53.2	45.1
Head.....	782	1,059	584	471	21.2	25.7	49.0	41.0
Related children under 18 years.....	2,128	2,830	1,549	1,194	31.4	39.1	61.4	54.8
Other family members.....	511	734	691	552	11.6	15.2	43.5	34.7
Unrelated individuals.....	584	625	266	244	40.8	38.4	68.5	61.2

NA. Not available.

Source of tables 635 and 636: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 91, and unpublished data.

Persons Below the Low Income Level

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No. 637. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BELOW THE LOW INCOME LEVEL: 1959 TO 1972

[Number in thousands. Persons as of April 1960, March 1968, and March 1971 to 1973. See headnote, table 632]

FAMILY STATUS AND RACE	NUMBER BELOW THE LOW INCOME LEVEL					PERCENT BELOW THE LOW INCOME LEVEL				
	1959	1967	1970	1971	1972	1959	1967	1970	1971	1972
All persons 65 years old and over-----	5,481	5,388	4,793	4,273	3,738	35.2	29.5	24.6	21.6	18.6
In families-----	3,187	2,592	2,013	1,710	1,444	26.9	19.7	14.8	12.4	10.4
Head-----	1,787	1,518	1,188	1,062	879	29.1	21.5	16.5	14.2	11.6
Male-----	1,507	1,227	980	828	686	29.1	20.6	15.9	12.8	10.7
Female-----	280	290	209	234	193	28.8	25.8	20.1	23.0	16.5
Other family members-----	1,400	1,074	825	648	564	24.6	17.6	13.0	10.3	8.9
Unrelated individuals-----	2,294	2,796	2,779	2,563	2,295	61.9	55.2	47.2	42.3	37.1
Male-----	703	584	549	445	378	59.0	44.8	38.9	32.6	26.3
Female-----	1,591	2,212	2,230	2,118	1,917	63.3	58.8	49.8	45.1	40.4
White-----	4,744	4,646	4,011	3,605	3,072	33.1	27.7	22.6	19.9	16.8
Negro-----	711	715	735	628	640	62.5	53.3	47.7	39.3	30.9

No. 638. PERSONS IN METROPOLITAN AREAS BY LOW INCOME AREA RESIDENCE, LOW INCOME STATUS, AND RACE OF HEAD: 1973

[In thousands, except percent. Persons as of March 1973. Low income areas in metropolitan areas are defined in terms of census tracts in which 20 percent of the population was below the low income level in 1960. Refers to 243 SMSA's as defined in 1970 census publications; see text, section 34. See headnote, table 632]

INCOME STATUS	IN LOW INCOME AREAS			NOT IN LOW INCOME AREAS			LOW INCOME AREA AS PERCENT OF TOTAL AREA		
	Metro- politan areas	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Metro- politan areas	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Metro- politan areas	Inside central cities	Outside central cities
Below low income level, total-----	5,607	4,667	940	8,901	4,512	4,359	38.6	50.8	17.6
White-----	2,084	1,449	585	6,886	3,151	3,736	22.8	31.5	18.5
Negro-----	3,464	3,128	336	1,785	1,231	554	66.0	71.8	37.8
Above low income level, total-----	12,939	9,422	3,517	113,682	43,710	69,972	10.2	17.7	4.8
White-----	6,851	4,353	2,490	105,306	38,125	67,180	6.1	10.2	3.6
Negro-----	5,850	4,899	951	6,730	4,702	2,029	46.5	51.0	31.9

No. 639. FAMILIES, BY LOW INCOME STATUS, TYPE OF INCOME, AND SEX OF HEAD: 1972

[Families as of March 1973. See headnote, table 633]

TYPE OF INCOME	ALL FAMILIES				FAMILIES, MALE HEAD		FAMILIES, FEMALE HEAD			
	Total	Below low income level	Above low income level	Total	Total	Above low income level	Total	Below low income level	Above low income level	
Mean income-----	dollars	12,625	2,456	13,672	13,422	2,527	14,131	6,862	2,360	9,046
White-----	dollars	13,106	2,299	13,932	13,699	2,360	14,329	7,543	2,176	9,265
Negro-----	dollars	8,346	2,788	10,621	10,061	3,151	11,397	5,105	2,577	7,996
Total families ¹ -----	1,000	54,873	5,075	49,298	47,766	2,917	44,849	6,607	2,158	4,449
Percent with:										
Earnings ¹ -----		90.1	63.2	92.9	92.2	72.4	93.4	75.3	50.6	87.2
Wages or salary-----		85.1	54.9	88.2	86.7	59.1	88.5	73.4	49.1	85.3
Self-employment income-----		16.5	15.0	16.7	18.0	23.7	17.6	5.9	3.3	7.2
Income other than earnings-----		66.1	69.4	65.8	64.1	60.0	64.4	80.6	82.1	79.8
Social security-----		20.6	25.1	20.1	18.6	30.0	17.9	34.7	18.6	42.5
Public assistance-----		6.7	35.8	3.7	3.4	18.4	2.4	30.3	59.2	16.2
Other transfer payments ² -----		16.2	8.8	17.0	16.5	11.9	16.8	14.4	4.6	19.2
Dividends, interest, and rent-----		43.9	13.1	47.1	46.3	16.9	48.2	26.5	8.0	35.4
Private pensions, alimony, and annuities-----		10.4	8.6	10.6	8.9	4.6	9.2	21.0	14.0	24.4
No income-----		0.3	2.9	-	0.1	2.0	-	1.3	4.1	-
Aggregate income-----	bil. dol.	686.5	12.5	674.0	641.1	7.4	633.7	45.3	5.1	40.2
Percent-----		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings-----		87.6	46.8	88.4	89.1	59.9	89.4	66.7	27.9	71.6
Wages or salary-----		78.8	47.0	79.4	79.8	60.0	80.1	63.8	28.1	68.3
Self-employment income-----		8.8	-1	9.0	9.2	-1	9.3	2.9	-2	3.3
Income other than earnings-----		12.4	53.2	11.6	10.9	40.1	10.6	33.3	72.1	28.4
Social security-----		3.9	16.9	3.7	3.4	20.1	3.3	10.6	12.3	10.4
Public assistance-----		.9	27.1	.4	.4	10.8	.2	8.9	50.7	3.6
Other transfer payments ² -----		2.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	5.1	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.4
Dividends, interest and rent-----		3.7	1.8	3.8	3.7	2.5	3.7	4.6	.8	5.1
Private pensions, alimony, and annuities-----		1.6	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	6.0	6.7	5.9

¹ Represents zero. ² Some families receive more than one of the specified types of income.

² Unemployment and workman's compensation, government employees pensions, and veteran's payments.

Source of tables 637-639: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 86 and 91.

No. 640. WORK EXPERIENCE OF FAMILY HEADS BELOW THE LOW INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX AND RACE: 1972

[In thousands, except percent. Family heads 14 to 64 years old. Families as of March 1973. See headnote, table 632]

WORK EXPERIENCE	ALL RACES		WHITE		NEGRO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	2,231	1,965	1,738	1,025	447	897
Total						
Worked in 1972	1,748	800	1,357	443	356	352
Percent worked year-round full time	47.3	17.8	47.9	14.4	46.3	21.9
Did not work in 1972	453	1,165	357	583	84	545
Main reason for not working:						
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ill or disabled	64.0	14.9	63.0	12.7	75.3	17.8
Keeping house	-	76.7	-	80.6	-	71.7
In school	6.4	2.7	5.6	2.7	5.9	2.9
Unable to find work	10.8	4.8	11.2	2.7	11.8	7.4
Other	17.9	0.9	20.2	1.2	7.1	0.2
In Armed Forces in 1972	29	-	23	-	5	-

- Represents zero.

No. 641. WORKING MOTHERS, BY LOW INCOME STATUS, WORK EXPERIENCE, AND RACE: 1972

[As of March 1973. Covers mothers of children under 18 years old]

WORK EXPERIENCE	ALL RACES		WHITE		NEGRO				
	Total (1,000)	Below low income level		Total (1,000)	Below low income level		Total (1,000)	Below low income level	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
All women with own children	30,049	3,468	11.5	26,191	2,211	8.4	3,397	1,176	34.6
Worked in 1972	15,830	1,360	8.6	13,536	885	6.5	2,078	459	22.1
50-52 weeks	7,653	348	4.5	6,400	216	3.4	1,129	126	11.2
27-49 weeks	5,599	534	9.5	4,851	343	7.1	670	184	27.1
1-26 weeks	2,578	478	18.5	2,277	326	14.3	270	149	55.2
Did not work in 1972	14,220	2,108	14.8	12,655	1,326	10.5	1,319	717	54.4
Main reason: keeping house	13,283	1,787	13.5	12,004	1,176	9.8	1,049	554	52.8
Families and subfamilies headed by women with own children	4,373	1,848	42.3	2,827	974	34.5	1,469	832	56.6
Worked in 1972	2,758	777	28.2	1,909	447	23.4	824	324	39.3
50-52 weeks	1,491	175	11.7	1,050	85	8.0	420	88	21.0
27-49 weeks	892	344	38.6	608	208	33.7	275	134	48.7
1-26 weeks	374	259	69.3	243	157	64.6	120	101	78.3
Did not work in 1972	1,615	1,071	66.3	918	526	57.3	646	508	78.6
Main reason: keeping house	1,278	847	66.3	766	440	57.4	464	374	80.6

Source of tables 640 and 641: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 91.

No. 642. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES OF SPANISH AND MEXICAN ORIGIN, BY LOW INCOME STATUS: 1972

[In thousands, except percent. As of March 1973. See headnote, table 632]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	SPANISH ORIGIN			MEXICAN ORIGIN		
	Total	Below low income level		Total	Below low income level	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Families	2,312	477	20.6	1,340	323	24.1
Mean size of family	4.13	4.64	(X)	4.41	4.86	(X)
Head 65 years and over	146	37	25.4	90	28	31.5
With related children under 18 years	1,700	416	24.5	1,032	278	26.9
Mean number of related children	2.57	3.17	(X)	2.77	3.38	(X)
Head not a high school graduate	1,382	372	26.9	889	264	29.7
Head worked last year	1,884	262	13.9	1,125	206	18.3
Worked year-round full time	1,344	105	7.8	784	85	10.9
Families with female head	386	187	48.4	186	102	55.1

X Not applicable. (X) Head 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 91, and unpublished data.

No. 648. FEDERAL OUTLAYS BENEFITING LOW INCOME PERSONS: 1964 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Represents estimated direct benefits to persons with incomes below poverty (low income) level (see headnote, table 632) through Federal expenditures and direct loan programs]

ITEM	1964	1966	1968	1970	1972	1973
Total.....	7.9	10.3	14.6	18.0	25.9	26.2
Human investment ¹.....	.4	1.8	3.2	3.6	5.2	5.3
Maintenance ²	7.5	8.4	11.4	14.4	20.7	20.9
By program area:						
Cash payments.....	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.7	³ 11.2	³ 11.1
Social security and railroad retirement	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.0
Public assistance payments.....	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	³ 3.6	³ 3.2
Veterans pensions and compensation.....	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Unemployment benefits.....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.7	.5
Other cash payments.....	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	.1	.1	.2
In-kind transfers (food and housing).....	.3	.3	.5	1.2	3.1	3.5
Food stamps.....	.1	.1	.2	.5	1.7	2.0
Child nutrition (incl. commodities for schools).....	(Z)	(Z)	.1	.2	.5	.5
Other food programs.....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3
Housing subsidy payments.....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7
Health.....	.7	.8	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.4
Medicaid.....	⁴ .4	.5	1.1	1.7	³ 2.7	³ 2.7
Medicare.....	—	—	1.4	1.7	⁵ 1.7	⁵ 1.5
Veterans medical care.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
Other health (excl. veterans care).....	.1	.2	.3	.5	.8	.9
Education.....	.1	.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9
Early childhood education.....	—	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Elementary and secondary education.....	.1	.4	.5	.7	1.0	.9
Higher education.....	(Z)	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4
Other education.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Manpower.....	.2	.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.5
Skill training.....	.1	.5	.8	.9	1.4	1.2
Work support.....	—	.3	.6	.5	.9	1.0
Labor market services.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Other.....	.2	.5	.9	1.1	2.0	1.9
Community action (incl. related programs and model cities).....	—	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8
Misc. human investment.....	(Z)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Social services, child care, and other misc. maintenance.....	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.1	1.1
By funding agency:						
Health, Education, and Welfare.....	5.9	7.2	10.3	12.7	17.4	17.5
Agriculture.....	.2	.2	.3	1.0	2.6	2.8
Labor.....	.4	.5	.6	.7	2.4	2.2
Veterans Administration.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Housing and Urban Development.....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.7	.9
Office of Economic Opportunity.....	—	.9	1.8	1.7	1.0	.7
(Economic Opportunity Act programs-non-add) ⁶	—	.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.3
All others ⁷.....	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6

[—] Represents zero. ^Z Less than \$0.05 billion.

¹ Programs that actively promote education, the development of work skills, and community and economic development.

² Programs that provide income support and certain non-cash support and services.

³ These figures show an apparent decrease because the public assistance-Medicaid payment for the first month of fiscal year 1973 was advanced to the States during the last month of fiscal year 1972. However, aggregate benefits actually received by assistance recipients did not decrease.

⁴ 1964 figure represents pre-Medicaid medical assistance programs under public assistance titles of the Social Security Act.

⁵ Increases in overall Medicare benefits were more than offset by decreases in the proportion of Medicare beneficiaries in poverty, causing Medicare benefit outlays for the poor to show a decline.

⁶ Programs initiated under the authority of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964. Outlays for these programs appear in the Office of Economic Opportunity, Labor, Health, Education, and Welfare, and "All others" lines.

⁷ Railroad Retirement Board, Interior (Bureau of Indian Affairs), Commerce (Economic Development Administration), Civil Service Commission, Action, Small Business Administration, and Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Office of Economic Opportunity and U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, unpublished data.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 644. APPALACHIA—RESIDENT POPULATION, INCOME, EMPLOYMENT, BY STATES
 ["Appalachia" refers to a region delineated in the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965 containing 397 counties in 13 States. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

AREA	POPULATION		PERSONAL INCOME ¹			EMPLOYMENT ²		UNEMPLOYED ²		
	April 1, 1970 (1,000)	Net migration, 1960-70 (1,000)	Total, 1970 (bill. dol.)	Percent change, 1966-70	Per capita, 1970 (dol.)	Per capita index, 1970 (U.S. =100)	1962 (1,000)	1971 ³ (1,000)	1962 (per cent)	1971 (per cent)
United States.....	203,235	3,098	798.9	37.6	3,920	100	69,823	83,172	5.5	5.6
Appalachian States.....	76,069	-1,172	291.6	37.9	3,830	98	27,456	32,097	4.5	4.5
Non-Appalachian portion.....	57,856	-61	233.3	38.4	4,025	103	21,755	25,455	4.5	5.0
Appalachian portion.....	18,213	-1,110	58.3	36.2	3,194	81	5,701	6,642	8.6	5.9
Alabama.....	2,137	-78	6.4	36.2	2,980	76	638	774	6.9	5.1
Georgia.....	814	48	2.4	46.9	2,890	74	198	262	8.0	5.8
Kentucky.....	876	-156	1.8	42.4	2,060	52	196	232	13.0	9.3
Maryland.....	209	-2	1.0	34.5	4,230	108	70	78	7.9	7.7
Mississippi.....	419	-37	1.0	45.5	2,430	62	133	161	9.7	5.0
New York.....	1,057	-33	3.8	32.9	3,640	93	389	410	5.7	6.6
North Carolina.....	1,037	-8	3.2	41.1	3,060	78	344	431	6.2	4.4
Ohio.....	1,129	-77	3.7	35.5	3,300	84	312	346	7.8	7.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,930	-373	21.4	33.1	3,600	92	1,973	2,215	9.8	6.0
South Carolina.....	566	-6	2.2	42.0	3,320	85	219	302	4.2	3.9
Tennessee.....	1,734	-48	5.0	40.3	2,860	73	561	680	7.1	4.7
Virginia.....	470	-75	1.2	42.1	2,560	65	138	151	7.5	5.9
West Virginia.....	1,744	-265	5.3	34.3	3,040	77	540	600	12.0	7.2

¹ For definition, see text, p. 372. ² Covers persons 16 years old and over in civilian labor force.

³ Preliminary. ⁴ Includes District of Columbia, geographically included within Maryland and Virginia.

No. 645. APPALACHIA—POPULATION BELOW LOW-INCOME LEVEL: 1960 AND 1970

[Low income defined on basis of 1969 family or individual income for 1970 Census of Population; 1969 income for 1960 census. See headnote, table 644]

AREA	POPULATION, 1960			POPULATION, 1970		
	In house- holds (1,000)	Below low income level in 1959		In house- holds (1,000)	Below low income level in 1969	
		Total	Percent of popu- lation		Total	Percent of popu- lation
United States.....	175,034	38,685	22.1	198,060	27,125	13.7
Appalachian States.....	68,051	17,441	25.6	74,178	11,406	15.4
Non-Appalachian portion.....	50,583	11,995	23.7	56,354	8,178	14.5
Appalachian portion.....	17,468	5,447	31.2	17,824	3,223	18.1
Percent of U.S.....	10.0	31.0	(X)	9.0	11.9	(X)
Percent of Appalachian States.....	25.7	14.1	(X)	24.0	28.3	(X)
Alabama.....	1,066	762	38.8	2,096	463	22.1
Georgia.....	673	259	38.5	802	130	17.0
Kentucky.....	918	536	58.4	861	334	38.8
Maryland.....	193	47	24.4	204	30	14.7
Mississippi.....	403	226	56.1	411	139	33.8
New York.....	968	165	17.0	1,019	117	11.5
North Carolina.....	920	342	37.2	1,015	100	18.7
Ohio.....	1,100	287	26.1	1,101	178	16.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,827	1,127	19.3	5,800	664	11.4
South Carolina.....	576	196	34.0	641	104	16.2
Tennessee.....	1,587	633	39.9	1,701	381	22.4
Virginia.....	498	220	46.0	494	113	24.4
West Virginia.....	1,839	637	34.6	1,709	380	22.2

X Not applicable.

Source of tables 644 and 645: Appalachian Regional Commission, unpublished data.

Car and Appliance Ownership—Credit Card Use—Asset Holdings 397

No. 646. HOUSEHOLDS OWNING CARS AND APPLIANCES, 1960, 1970, and 1971, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL, 1970 AND 1971

[Based on January 1960 and July 1970 and 1972 sample surveys, except as noted. Ownership is not a direct measure of availability; many renter households live in units where major appliances are provided by the property owner.]

ITEM	CARS		TELEVISION		Wash- ing ma- chine	Clothes dryer	Re- friger- ator	Freezer	Dish- washer	Air condi- tioner ¹
	One or more	Two or more	Black and white	Color						
1960, all households	75.0	16.4	86.7		74.5	17.4	86.1	(N/A)	4.9	12.8
1970, all households	79.6	29.3	77.4	37.8	69.9	40.8	83.3		17.3	20.5
Annual income: ²										
Under \$3,000	42.5	4.5	77.3	13.1	50.0	11.8	75.5		3.0	4.3
\$3,000-\$3,999	64.1	9.7	78.9	23.0	60.7	19.6	77.7		3.8	12.9
\$4,000-\$4,999	75.7	17.9	78.1	25.2	62.8	26.1	80.0		5.6	14.7
\$5,000-\$5,999	83.2	17.8	78.9	27.6	62.9	29.0	78.1		6.4	18.9
\$6,000-\$7,499	88.0	25.3	76.4	38.9	70.5	37.3	83.0		10.2	21.6
\$7,500-\$9,999	91.6	34.7	75.6	45.5	76.3	49.7	85.5		15.0	28.5
\$10,000-\$14,999	95.9	48.4	76.9	53.3	82.9	62.9	90.0		23.3	33.7
\$15,000-\$24,999	96.6	62.2	78.4	61.8	86.2	73.1	91.5		49.8	
\$25,000 and over	95.3	66.6	79.2	73.4	88.1	81.8	92.0		71.0	44.9
1971, all households	479.5	430.2	77.6	43.3	71.3	44.5	83.3	32.2	18.8	31.8
Annual income: ³										
Under \$3,000	440.6	45.3	77.0	16.1	51.6	13.9	76.5	21.0	1.0	13.5
\$3,000-\$4,999	468.0	42.6	79.7	26.5	62.0	24.0	80.4	26.3	4.4	21.1
\$5,000-\$7,499	484.2	43.2	75.3	39.7	68.3	38.2	80.8	30.1	9.5	25.6
\$7,500-\$9,999	491.3	43.2	74.5	50.3	77.2	51.6	84.4	33.7	15.5	32.8
\$10,000-\$14,999	494.9	45.6	77.7	58.4	83.4	64.5	88.2	38.9	29.1	43.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	496.5	45.8	81.8	68.3	86.6	75.2	90.4	43.3	50.7	52.2
\$25,000 and over	493.0	46.6	82.1	70.5	89.7	83.9	94.0	56.3	74.8	69.3

NA Not available.

¹ Includes both room and central systems. ² 1967 data. Based on January 1967 sample survey.

³ Total money income (before taxes) of primary family or primary individual in 12 months immediately preceding interview. ⁴ 1972 data. Based on July 1972 sample survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-65, Nos. 18, 33, 40, and 44.

No. 647. CREDIT CARD USE, BY INCOME: 1970

[Percent. Based on Survey of Consumer Finances covering 2,576 families]

FAMILY INCOME	Use credit cards	Don't use credit cards	BY TYPE OF CARD							
			Gasoline		Bank		Travel and entertainment		Store	
			Use	Don't use	Use	Don't use	Use	Don't use	Use	Don't use
Total, 2,576 families	50	50	34	66	16	84	9	91	35	65
Annual family income:										
Less than \$3,000	17	83	8	92	2	98	2	98	11	89
\$3,000-\$4,999	24	76	14	86	3	97	4	96	12	88
\$5,000-\$7,499	39	61	24	76	11	89	5	95	23	77
\$7,500-\$9,999	54	46	32	68	14	86	8	92	36	64
\$10,000-\$14,999	67	33	45	55	22	78	10	90	50	50
\$15,000-\$19,999	74	26	56	44	30	70	14	86	56	44
\$20,000-\$24,999	84	16	68	32	40	60	30	70	66	34
\$25,000 and over	81	19	67	33	37	63	40	60	61	39

Source: Lewis Mandell, *Credit Card Use in the United States*, the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. (Copyright.)

No. 648. FAMILY UNITS, BY LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS: 1965 TO 1971

[Percent distribution. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of date of interview in early part of year. Liquid assets include checking and savings accounts, and nonmarketable U.S. savings bonds. Family unit: Two or more people living in same dwelling unit and related by blood, marriage, or adoption; also, a single person unrelated to other occupants in dwelling unit or living alone]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971
All family units	100	100	100	100	100	Own assets—Con.					
Own no assets	20	19	19	16	16	\$500-\$1,999	21	24	22	22	24
Own assets	80	81	81	84	84	\$2,000-\$4,499	14	13	15	15	13
\$1-\$199	17	15	14	14	14	\$5,000-\$9,999	9	8	8	9	9
\$200-\$499	11	12	12	12	12	\$10,000 and over	8	9	10	12	12
						Median holdings ¹	\$575	\$660	\$730	\$800	\$700

¹ For definition of median, see p. xii.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center, Ann Arbor, Mich., *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

No. 649. PERSONAL WEALTH—TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY CHARACTERISTICS AND BY SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE, AND ASSET COMPOSITION: 1953 TO 1969

[Estimates based on estate tax returns showing gross assets of \$60,000 or more, filed with Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	TOTAL				PERCENT			
	1953	1958	1962	1969	1953	1958	1962	1969
	NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS (1,000)							
Total.....	1,979	3,009	4,132	9,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male ¹	1,330	1,986	2,589	5,043	67.2	64.3	61.4	62.6
Under 50 years.....	491	741	988	2,657	36.9	38.3	38.9	45.3
50-69 years.....	648	923	1,173	2,329	48.7	47.7	46.2	41.3
70 years and over.....	161	232	332	666	11.4	12.0	13.1	11.8
Female ¹	648	1,073	1,594	3,370	32.7	35.7	38.6	37.4
Under 50 years.....	197	299	471	932	30.4	27.9	29.5	27.6
50-69 years.....	306	530	758	1,630	47.2	49.4	47.6	48.4
70 years and over.....	120	209	324	726	18.5	19.5	20.8	21.5
TOP WEALTHHOLDERS BY SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE (1,000)								
\$60,000-\$99,999.....	(NA)	1,103	1,593	3,341	(NA)	39.6	38.6	37.1
\$100,000-\$199,999.....	(NA)	1,179	1,627	{ 5,214	(NA)	39.2	39.4	37.1
\$200,000-\$499,999.....	(NA)	488	602	(NA)	16.2	16.7	16.7	57.8
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	(NA)	102	149	311	(NA)	3.4	3.6	3.4
\$1,000,000-\$9,999,999.....	(NA)	45	60	143	(NA)	1.5	1.7	1.6
\$10,000,000 or more.....	(NA)	2	2	4	(NA)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)
ASSET COMPOSITION OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS (bill. dol.)								
Total assets.....	355.9	542.0	752.0	1,580.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Real estate.....	81.8	132.6	188.0	428.0	23.0	24.5	25.0	27.1
Bonds.....	35.6	35.6	47.9	85.0	9.9	6.6	6.4	5.4
Corporate stock.....	140.9	231.1	325.8	551.4	39.6	42.6	43.3	34.9
Cash.....	33.8	45.9	70.7	189.7	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.0
Notes and mortgages.....	12.5	20.5	30.4	59.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8
Insurance equity.....	7.1	10.8	15.6	31.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
Other.....	44.2	65.5	73.5	235.7	12.4	12.1	9.8	14.9
Debts.....	31.8	49.6	82.7	203.6	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.0
Net worth (less deficit).....	324.1	492.4	669.3	1,377.0	91.1	90.8	89.0	87.1

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1969*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth*.

No. 650. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY CHARACTERISTICS AND BY SIZE OF NET WORTH: 1962 AND 1969

[In thousands. See headnote, table 649]

NET WORTH CLASS	MALE				FEMALE					
	Married	Single ¹	Widowed	Under 50 years ²	65 years and over	Married	Single ¹	Widowed	Under 50 years ²	65 years and over
1962, total.....	2,121	258	159	1,034	576	761	233	550	512	509
Under \$100,000 ³	1,276	155	86	763	245	396	159	261	286	237
\$100,000-\$199,999.....	532	62	46	174	203	228	78	182	137	167
\$200,000-\$499,999.....	235	30	21	73	95	92	34	80	60	76
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	52	7	4	16	22	30	8	17	28	18
\$1,000,000 or more.....	26	4	2	8	11	15	3	11	7	10
1969, total.....	4,706	617	318	2,647	1,102	1,599	614	1,157	1,014	1,109
Under \$100,000 ³	2,997	414	174	2,040	446	825	340	563	570	508
\$100,000-\$299,999.....	1,355	158	114	484	509	622	214	474	346	482
\$300,000-\$999,999.....	305	39	25	107	125	121	51	101	77	100
\$1,000,000 or more.....	51	6	5	17	22	32	9	19	21	19

¹ Includes divorced individuals. ² Includes persons of unknown age. ³ Includes returns with negative net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1962 and 1969*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth*.

No. 651. PERSONAL WEALTH—ASSETS AND NET WORTH OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS BY STATES: 1962 AND 1969

[See headnote, table 649]

STATE	1962			1969				
	Number of top wealth-holders (1,000)			Total assets (bil. dol.)	Net worth (bil. dol.)	Total number of top wealth-holders (1,000)	Total assets	
	Total	Male	Female			Percent	Total (bil. dol.)	Corporate stock
Total	4,132.2	2,538.6	1,593.6	752.0	669.3	18,937.2	1,571	35.0
Alabama	31.5	21.3	10.1	5.0	4.1	79.0	11	21.7
Alaska	1.1	1.1	(1)	.2	.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	31.4	17.2	14.2	17.7	15.4	65.0	12	37.2
Arkansas	23.8	18.3	5.5	3.9	3.4	58.3	10	16.5
California	477.9	231.2	246.7	97.9	84.6	979.4	192	33.1
Colorado	54.4	35.8	18.7	8.4	7.4	121.6	20	23.7
Connecticut	79.8	48.0	31.8	15.4	14.3	177.4	38	47.5
Delaware	14.0	9.0	5.0	3.3	2.9	26.9	5	35.4
District of Columbia	21.2	9.9	11.2	4.4	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Florida	153.1	95.6	57.5	28.0	24.5	359.1	74	37.6
Georgia	66.1	38.0	28.1	13.4	11.6	133.7	21	29.8
Hawaii	11.3	7.7	3.6	1.9	1.7	36.5	6	19.0
Idaho	11.6	5.4	6.2	1.8	1.6	17.8	2	22.5
Illinois	247.8	148.3	99.5	41.2	37.8	575.3	109	30.5
Indiana	84.7	60.9	23.8	12.9	11.9	185.0	28	25.1
Iowa	97.4	72.2	25.2	10.6	9.4	232.3	27	16.8
Kansas	62.5	43.4	19.1	8.8	7.0	126.4	17	22.0
Kentucky	40.5	25.3	15.2	6.1	5.4	67.8	18	37.3
Louisiana	42.8	24.4	18.4	7.0	6.2	78.3	15	26.1
Maine	17.3	9.6	7.7	3.7	3.4	33.1	6	43.4
Maryland	63.2	42.7	20.6	10.5	9.4	198.8	26	28.8
Massachusetts	115.7	70.5	45.2	21.5	19.4	205.2	44	43.7
Michigan	118.9	81.5	37.4	23.4	21.0	265.6	60	44.6
Minnesota	89.7	66.4	23.3	13.5	12.4	180.9	23	24.2
Mississippi	26.7	21.2	5.5	4.2	3.6	57.7	10	23.3
Missouri	69.9	46.8	23.1	13.4	12.2	171.8	28	35.3
Montana	21.0	14.1	6.8	2.3	2.1	50.5	8	32.6
Nebraska	45.1	32.6	12.6	6.0	5.4	106.4	16	42.1
Nevada	10.3	6.0	4.3	2.5	2.1	18.7	4	35.5
New Hampshire	11.8	7.9	3.9	2.8	2.5	41.7	5	40.8
New Jersey	184.0	115.5	68.5	28.9	26.3	382.7	60	38.8
New Mexico	14.9	7.4	7.5	1.9	1.3	29.4	5	27.4
New York	613.1	366.7	246.4	116.4	104.8	1,161.1	212	42.4
North Carolina	65.5	48.6	16.9	12.1	10.9	166.4	28	35.5
North Dakota	12.7	9.2	3.5	1.5	1.4	53.8	6	8.8
Ohio	186.1	110.4	75.7	33.9	29.5	440.1	77	38.0
Oklahoma	50.2	36.9	13.3	8.1	7.2	116.1	19	32.4
Oregon	42.6	29.1	13.6	6.6	5.7	78.2	14	28.1
Pennsylvania	220.4	144.9	75.5	45.3	41.6	442.2	75	39.7
Rhode Island	18.3	11.2	7.1	3.5	3.2	34.3	9	54.9
South Carolina	31.1	23.3	7.8	4.2	3.8	70.6	12	29.7
South Dakota	16.1	13.3	2.9	2.0	1.8	42.0	5	11.8
Tennessee	42.4	30.0	12.4	8.7	7.9	118.1	22	37.3
Texas	194.1	95.6	98.5	40.8	35.6	388.2	74	32.4
Utah	10.1	7.0	3.1	1.7	1.5	23.9	3	25.9
Vermont	8.0	5.4	2.7	1.0	.9	17.6	4	32.8
Virginia	77.3	47.4	29.8	11.8	10.6	139.1	27	33.8
Washington	63.1	29.0	34.2	8.9	7.8	136.9	23	27.9
West Virginia	22.8	16.1	6.7	3.4	4.0	47.0	7	40.3
Wisconsin	97.7	66.6	31.1	12.3	11.1	241.7	32	31.4
Wyoming	9.0	6.9	2.1	2.2	1.0	24.7	5	23.1
Other areas	10.2	6.0	4.1	2.7	2.6	23.1	4	37.8

NA. Not available. ¹ Estate tax return sampling rates varied sufficiently among States to necessitate using slightly different sampling weights for each State for production of geographic data. Therefore total differs somewhat from total derived from State data in this table. ² Dist. of Columbia included with Maryland.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1962 and 1969, Supplemental Report, Personal Wealth*.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

No. 652. NATIONAL WEALTH, BY TYPE OF ASSET, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1952 TO 1968

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data should be regarded as approximate only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 372]

TYPE OF ASSET	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS			
	1952	1960	1965	1968	1952	1960	1965	1968
Total tangible assets.....	1,115.4	1,851.3	2,474.8	3,079.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total reproducible assets.....	916.0	1,439.6	1,880.5	2,364.0	1,024.7	1,394.0	1,701.4	1,935.8
Structures ¹	576.3	924.4	1,233.7	1,537.0	642.4	892.9	1,071.6	1,177.7
Nonfarm: Public nonresidential.....	145.2	249.2	361.8	493.8	169.3	243.2	306.5	343.6
Institutional.....	15.0	27.2	41.5	57.5	17.0	27.3	37.2	43.6
Other private nonresidential.....	115.7	176.1	224.2	288.7	128.2	172.2	203.9	231.8
Residential.....	271.1	433.1	562.6	682.7	296.7	413.4	485.3	519.2
Farm structures.....	29.3	38.9	43.5	50.0	31.2	36.8	38.7	39.5
Equipment ¹ : Producer durables.....	138.5	227.4	285.1	377.0	182.2	218.6	268.2	327.2
Consumer durables.....	90.3	140.8	183.2	233.8	94.6	139.6	183.9	227.0
Inventories ² : Private farm.....	23.2	23.0	26.6	29.5	24.7	14.9	26.0	27.1
Private nonfarm.....	80.2	105.4	136.0	172.7	92.8	109.5	136.1	163.9
Public.....	7.5	18.6	15.9	14.0	8.0	18.5	15.6	12.9
Land ³ : Private farm.....	67.3	92.9	129.0	152.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Private nonfarm.....	97.6	239.8	347.9	418.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public.....	34.5	79.0	117.4	144.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

^X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates derived by "perpetual inventory" method which is intended to reflect reproduction cost of different types of assets. Estimates are obtained by: (a) reducing each year's gross capital expenditures in current prices to 1958 price level by means of appropriate construction cost or wholesale price indexes; (b) depreciating gross capital expenditures in accordance with an assumed length of life for different types of assets, thus obtaining net capital expenditures for each year in 1958 prices; (c) cumulating net capital expenditures for as many years backwards as corresponds to the assumed length of life of the type of asset involved.

² Current dollar estimates are based on book values; constant dollar estimates reflect book values reduced by means of wholesale price indexes.

³ Private farm land estimates based on census or similar data. Private nonfarm land estimates are derived by application of rough ratios of land to structure values for different types of real estate. Excludes subsoil assets.

Source: U.S. Congress, *Institutional Investor Study Report of the Securities and Exchange Commission, Supplementary Volume I*, House Document 92-64, Part 6, March 10, 1971.

No. 653. FIXED NONRESIDENTIAL BUSINESS CAPITAL—CURRENT COST VALUATION: 1950 TO 1973

[In billions of dollars. See headnote, table 654]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
All industries: Gross stocks.....	368.9	513.9	687.2	861.0	1,109.8	1,232.8	1,367.4	1,501.3	1,645.1	1,741.5
Equipment.....	157.4	238.0	327.3	407.0	531.5	555.5	639.1	684.4	729.4	788.7
Structures.....	211.5	275.0	359.9	454.0	578.3	647.3	728.3	816.8	915.7	982.8
Net stocks.....	197.5	284.3	382.9	489.6	647.8	721.6	799.0	874.2	956.1	1,001.8
Equipment.....	95.1	137.7	179.2	225.1	303.5	334.9	362.7	384.7	408.9	442.7
Structures.....	102.3	146.6	203.8	264.6	344.3	386.7	436.3	489.4	547.1	559.1
Depreciation.....	17.6	26.7	37.1	45.9	60.0	66.5	73.8	81.4	87.9	95.1
Equipment.....	11.3	18.1	25.3	31.3	41.7	46.1	51.0	55.6	60.2	63.1
Structures.....	6.3	8.6	11.8	14.6	18.2	20.4	22.8	25.8	28.7	32.0
Manufacturing: Gross stocks.....	85.5	122.7	165.8	203.8	263.1	291.4	320.9	346.1	368.3	394.1
Equipment.....	39.6	66.7	95.7	118.4	154.8	189.6	184.1	194.4	204.8	215.7
Structures.....	45.9	55.9	70.0	85.4	108.3	121.8	136.8	151.6	163.5	178.4
Net stocks.....	47.9	69.3	100.6	109.7	146.7	152.6	177.8	189.4	199.4	214.9
Equipment.....	24.4	38.7	51.6	63.5	87.2	95.6	103.0	107.2	112.0	118.6
Structures.....	23.5	30.6	39.0	46.2	59.5	66.9	74.9	82.1	87.4	96.3
Depreciation.....	4.3	6.5	9.4	17.3	14.9	16.4	18.2	19.8	21.1	23.1
Equipment.....	2.6	4.6	6.8	8.2	11.0	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.2	16.0
Structures.....	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.9	7.1
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing:										
Gross stocks.....	246.7	340.3	458.8	587.9	764.0	883.4	952.3	1,054.4	1,168.6	1,223.5
Equipment.....	95.6	139.0	190.3	242.9	321.3	356.5	391.0	421.9	452.4	486.4
Structures.....	151.1	201.3	268.5	345.0	442.7	496.9	561.3	632.5	716.3	787.1
Net stocks.....	128.0	186.1	259.1	342.7	455.6	510.7	569.5	629.7	697.6	719.5
Equipment.....	56.9	80.4	107.1	188.1	186.3	207.0	224.8	240.5	257.5	277.3
Structures.....	71.1	105.7	152.0	204.7	269.3	303.7	344.6	389.3	440.1	442.2
Depreciation.....	11.5	17.2	24.1	30.8	40.5	45.1	50.4	55.9	60.8	65.8
Equipment.....	7.2	11.1	15.5	19.9	26.8	29.8	33.2	36.4	39.0	41.0
Structures.....	4.3	6.1	8.7	10.9	13.7	15.3	17.2	19.5	21.9	24.8
Farm: Gross stocks.....	36.7	50.9	62.6	69.3	82.6	88.0	94.2	100.8	108.2	124.0
Equipment.....	22.1	33.1	41.3	45.7	55.4	59.4	64.0	68.2	72.2	86.6
Structures.....	14.6	17.8	21.4	23.6	27.2	28.6	30.2	32.6	36.0	37.4
Net stocks.....	21.5	28.9	33.2	37.2	45.5	48.4	51.7	55.1	59.1	67.3
Equipment.....	13.8	18.6	20.6	23.5	30.0	32.3	34.9	37.0	39.4	46.8
Structures.....	7.8	10.4	12.7	13.8	15.5	16.1	16.8	18.0	19.7	20.6
Depreciation.....	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5
Equipment.....	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5
Structures.....	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Nonresidential Business Capital in the United States, 1925-73*, and unpublished data.

Nonresidential and Residential Capital

No. 654. FIXED NONRESIDENTIAL BUSINESS CAPITAL—CONSTANT (1958) COST VALUATION AND AVERAGE AGE: 1950 TO 1973

[Stocks and depreciation in billions of dollars; average age in years.] Stocks as of December 31; depreciation for calendar year. Data refer to privately owned assets and are based on the fixed capital formation components of the gross national product. Estimates are based on the secondhand price method of valuing business purchases of government surplus assets, variant I deflators for structures, straight-line depreciation, and 85 percent of service lives given in *Bulletin F*, Internal Revenue Service. For detailed discussion, see source.

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
All industries:										
Gross stocks	480.9	572.7	663.5	778.1	894.5	936.6	973.4	1,006.8	1,045.1	1,090.2
Equipment	204.2	268.9	318.8	384.6	460.0	487.9	511.4	532.9	559.0	590.6
Structures	276.6	303.8	344.8	393.5	434.5	448.7	462.0	473.9	486.2	499.6
Net stocks	257.0	316.9	369.6	440.8	519.0	544.9	564.3	589.5	601.2	625.4
Equipment	123.2	155.0	174.7	213.3	268.6	280.3	291.4	300.9	315.0	331.9
Structures	133.8	161.9	195.0	227.5	256.3	264.7	273.0	279.6	286.3	295.5
Depreciation	23.8	30.7	36.1	43.2	51.6	54.7	57.7	60.3	63.0	65.6
Equipment	15.2	21.0	24.7	30.1	37.1	39.8	42.3	44.4	46.7	48.9
Structures	8.6	9.7	11.4	13.1	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7
Average age, gross stocks	14.2	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8
Equipment	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Structures	20.0	17.9	16.0	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Manufacturing:										
Gross stocks	112.8	138.3	159.9	180.3	208.2	217.1	224.2	229.1	234.6	242.7
Equipment	54.1	75.9	92.1	107.4	128.0	134.8	140.6	144.7	149.9	157.6
Structures	58.7	62.4	67.8	72.9	80.2	82.3	83.7	84.4	84.7	85.1
Net stocks	63.4	78.2	87.5	97.3	116.6	121.6	124.9	126.0	127.7	132.6
Equipment	33.8	44.0	49.6	57.8	72.3	76.3	78.9	80.1	82.3	86.7
Structures	30.0	34.1	37.9	39.5	44.3	45.4	46.0	46.0	45.5	45.9
Depreciation	6.0	7.7	9.1	10.3	12.4	13.1	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.9
Equipment	3.8	5.4	6.6	7.6	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.8
Structures	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Average age, gross stocks	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0
Equipment	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Structures	14.3	13.1	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.2
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing:										
Gross stocks	323.8	370.2	444.3	535.5	619.0	650.7	678.6	705.7	736.5	772.6
Equipment	122.7	156.4	187.3	236.1	286.7	306.6	322.9	339.1	358.1	381.2
Structures	201.1	222.8	257.0	299.4	332.2	344.1	355.7	366.6	378.3	391.4
Net stocks	167.6	207.4	260.7	310.0	365.3	385.4	400.7	415.2	433.2	452.1
Equipment	72.8	90.4	105.5	134.5	166.8	178.8	186.4	194.2	205.0	217.3
Structures	94.8	117.0	145.2	175.5	198.5	206.7	214.3	221.0	228.1	234.9
Depreciation	15.4	19.8	23.6	29.3	35.3	37.7	39.9	41.9	44.0	46.2
Equipment	9.5	12.8	15.2	19.5	24.4	26.4	28.2	29.8	31.5	33.3
Structures	6.0	6.9	8.3	9.8	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.9
Average age, gross stocks	16.0	13.9	12.5	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
Equipment	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
Structures	21.8	19.2	16.9	15.3	14.5	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.9
Farm:										
Gross stocks	44.3	55.2	59.4	62.3	67.3	68.0	70.5	72.0	74.1	74.8
Equipment	27.4	36.6	39.4	41.0	45.2	46.5	47.9	49.1	50.9	51.7
Structures	16.9	18.5	20.0	21.3	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.1
Net stocks	26.0	31.3	31.4	33.5	37.1	37.9	38.7	39.3	40.3	40.6
Equipment	17.1	20.5	19.6	21.1	24.5	25.3	26.1	26.6	27.7	27.9
Structures	9.0	10.8	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7
Depreciation	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
Equipment	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
Structures	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Average age, gross stocks	11.0	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.1
Equipment	5.7	6.2	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Structures	10.6	17.3	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Nonresidential Business Capital in the United States, 1925-73*, and unpublished data.

No. 655. RESIDENTIAL CAPITAL—COST VALUATION AND AVERAGE AGE: 1950 TO 1973

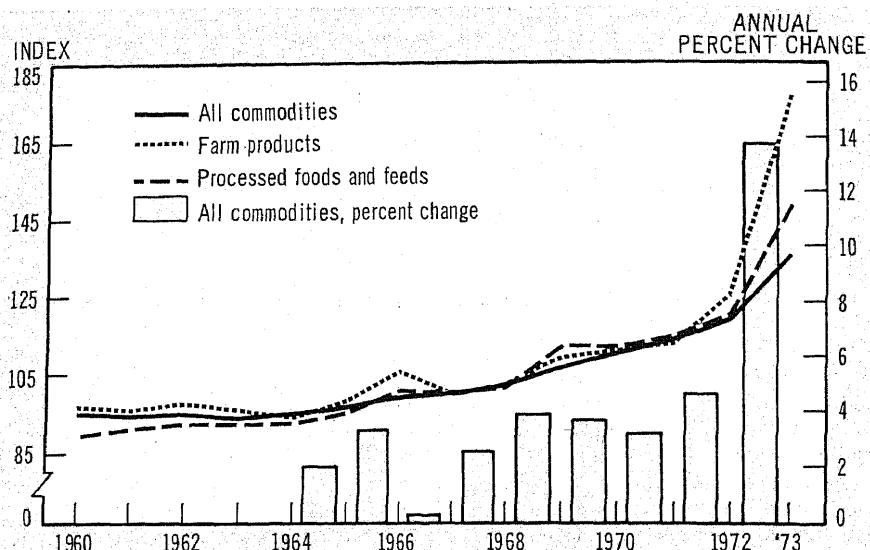
[For residential structures. Stocks as of Dec. 31; depreciation for calendar year. Data based on fixed residential capital formation components of the gross national product and trade association data on mobile home shipments]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Current valuation:										
Gross stocks	428.4	556.7	713.5	888.9	1,094.4	1,183.5	1,258.4	1,367.1	1,519.5	1,688.5
Net stocks	244.5	335.5	440.9	550.7	682.6	737.6	784.4	854.4	955.0	1,063.5
Depreciation	5.5	7.5	10.1	12.8	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.7	20.7	24.1
Constant (1958) valuation:										
Gross stocks	500.1	533.9	679.5	769.6	823.2	844.2	863.7	890.3	923.1	952.6
Net stocks	285.6	350.8	419.6	482.2	514.5	528.2	539.6	557.6	581.0	600.7
Depreciation	6.6	8.1	9.7	11.3	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.8
Average age, gross stocks—yrs.	32.1	30.0	28.7	27.7	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.1	26.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Residential Capital in the United States, 1925-1970, Survey of Current Business*, November 1971, and unpublished data.

FIG. XXVI. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1960 TO 1973

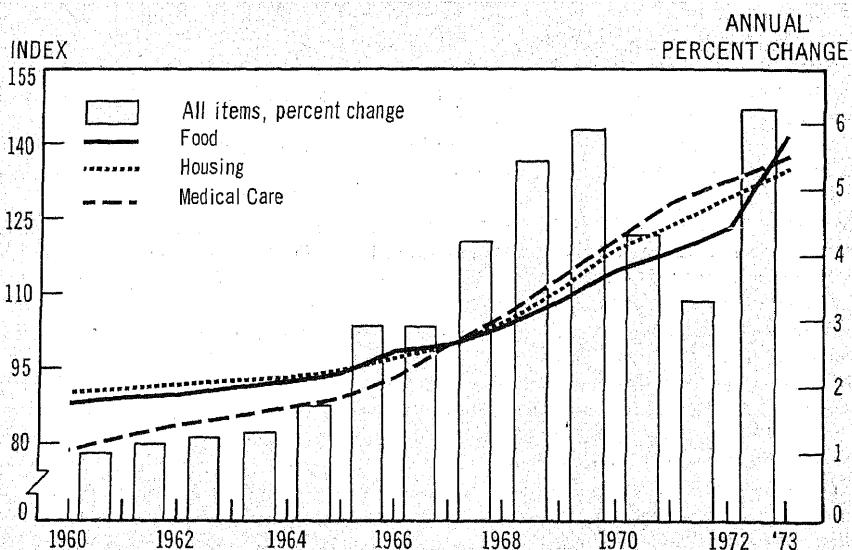
[1967 = 100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 660 and 662]



Note. Bars for percent change represent change in index level during later year from level during prior year.

FIG. XXVII. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1960 TO 1973

[1967 = 100. See table 666]



Note. Bars for percent change represent change in index level during later year from level during prior year.

Source of figs. XXVI and XXVII: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Section 14

Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities and budgets for urban families and retired couples. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Consumer Price Index*; *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Utilities*; and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*. The Bureau of Economic Analysis of the Department of Commerce is the source for the gross national product (GNP) implicit price deflator figures; see p. 405. The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers; see section 23, Agriculture.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares monthly indexes of wholesale prices for a large selection of commodities; monthly indexes of consumer prices for both commodities and services; and weekly indexes of spot market prices for 22 commodities. The single year 1967 is currently the standard reference base period for these and other general purpose index numbers prepared by Federal agencies. Wholesale and consumer price indexes were changed to the 1967 base effective with the release of data for January 1971. Indexes on the 1957-59 base appear, through 1969, in the 1970 edition of the *Statistical Abstract*; price indexes for later years on a 1957-59 base may be obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Wholesale price index.—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of all commodities produced or imported for sale in primary markets in the United States. "Wholesale" refers to sales in large quantities, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on approximately 2,690 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947-60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country, or imported. The values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes, interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold directly at retail from producing establishments. Effective January 1967, the weights are values of net shipments of commodities as derived from the industrial censuses of 1963 and other data.

Consumer price index.—This index measures the average change in prices of all types of consumer goods and services purchased by city wage earners and clerical workers. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used until 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date, revising the weights, and improving the sample and methodology. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced expenditure weights relating to 1960-61. The description which follows and the tables in this section refer to the new series.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. All taxes directly associated with the purchase or continued use of the items priced are included in the index.

Currently, the national index is based on prices collected in 56 areas. These include the urban portions of 37 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA), the more extensive standard consolidated areas for Chicago and New York-Northeastern New Jersey; and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 census and do not include any subsequent revisions. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all areas. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Between scheduled survey dates, prices are held at the level of their last pricing for all goods and services except new automobiles. Price data for the 56 areas are combined for the United States with weights based on 1960 population of the several areas represented by each sample area. Separate indexes are compiled for 23 of the 56 areas.

Consumer price index: Food component.—Food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. The indexes have been computed from prices of varying numbers of foods during different periods. They were based on 60 foods from 1950 through 1952, 90 foods from 1953 through 1963, and 96 foods beginning January 1964.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 656. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1973

[1967=\$1.00. Wholesale prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1967 base period (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940-----	\$2.469	\$2.381	1954-----	\$1.142	\$1.242	1964-----	\$1.056	\$1.076
1945-----	1.832	1.855	1955-----	1.139	1.247	1965-----	1.035	1.058
1947-----	1.307	1.495	1956-----	1.103	1.229	1966-----	1.002	1.029
1948-----	1.208	1.387	1957-----	1.072	1.186	1967-----	1.000	1.000
			1958-----	1.057	1.155	1968-----	.976	.980
1949-----	1.271	1.401						
1950-----	1.222	1.387	1959-----	1.055	1.145	1969-----	.939	.911
1951-----	1.098	1.285	1960-----	1.054	1.127	1970-----	.906	.880
1952-----	1.129	1.258	1961-----	1.058	1.116	1971-----	.873	.824
1953-----	1.144	1.248	1962-----	1.055	1.104	1972-----	.840	.799
			1963-----	1.058	1.091	1973-----	.788	.752

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

Price Indexes—Gross National Product

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No. 657. PERCENT CHANGE PER YEAR IN SELECTED PRICE INDEXES: 1961 TO 1973

[Annual averages, except as indicated. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease]

YEAR	CONSUMER PRICES				WHOLESALE PRICES				GNP DEFULATOR ¹		
	All items	Food	Rent	Serv- ices	All com- modi- ties	Farm prod- ucts	Proc- essed foods and feeds	Indus- trial	Total	Pri- vate	Pri- vate non- farm
1961.....	0.7	-0.9	1.1	1.9	-0.2	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	1.3	0.9	0.8
1962.....	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	-	1.5	0.5	-0.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
1963.....	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	-0.1	-4.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1
1964.....	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.4
1965.....	1.9	3.4	1.0	2.6	3.4	11.1	6.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0
1966.....	3.4	3.9	1.6	4.9	1.7	-1.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.2
1967.....	3.0	1.2	2.0	4.0	1.0	-2.7	-1.2	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.1
1968.....	4.7	4.3	2.8	6.1	2.8	4.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.6	3.5
1969.....	6.1	7.2	3.8	7.4	4.8	8.4	6.8	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.7
1970.....	5.5	2.2	4.5	8.2	2.2	-4.7	0.8	3.6	5.5	4.8	5.3
1971.....	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.0	8.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	4.1	2.7
1972.....	3.4	4.7	3.5	3.6	6.5	18.7	11.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.4
1973.....	8.8	20.1	4.9	6.2	19.1	68.4	27.5	9.8	5.6	5.7	4.6
1961-1965 avg....	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.0
1966-1970 avg....	4.5	3.7	2.9	6.1	2.5	0.8	2.3	2.9	4.4	4.0	4.0
1971-1973 avg....	5.2	9.5	4.1	4.6	9.6	21.0	12.2	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

¹ Represents zero. NA Not available ¹ Gross national product implicit price deflator; see text, p. 372.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*, and unpublished data.

No. 658. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS: 1960 TO 1973

[1958=100]

ITEM	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 (prel.)
Gross national product.....	103.3	110.9	117.6	122.3	128.2	135.2	141.6	146.1	153.9
Private.....	102.8	108.8	114.8	118.9	124.3	130.3	135.9	139.8	147.3
General government.....	108.6	133.5	147.6	159.1	171.0	188.9	206.2	221.5	236.1
Personal consumption expenditures.....	102.9	108.8	114.4	118.4	123.5 ^a	129.3	134.4	137.9	145.2
Gross private fixed investment ¹	103.4	109.3	115.9	120.4	126.4	132.5	140.1	145.7	153.3
Nonresidential structures.....	102.9	107.5	113.8	117.5	123.0	130.2	137.3	141.3	147.1
Producers durable equipment.....	102.2	108.3	100.3	112.0	115.2	120.3	124.2	126.0	129.6
Residential structures.....	104.5	114.2	123.1	129.7	137.7	140.2	147.5	156.3	170.5
Government purchases ²	105.0	119.4	128.5	135.1	144.0	157.6	169.2	178.3	191.4
Federal ²	104.2	115.5	121.5	126.5	134.5	149.5	160.9	171.7	186.6
State and local ²	105.9	123.5	136.4	144.8	153.6	164.6	175.8	183.2	194.8
Private nonfarm.....	103.2	109.2	115.3	119.3	124.6	130.9	136.6	139.8	145.4
Farm.....	93.6	99.7	102.8	107.3	115.7	117.1	117.1	139.5	205.7

¹ Domestic only. ² Goods and services.Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisers, *Economic Report of the President*, January 1974. Data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

No. 659. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1950 TO 1974

[1967=100. Index computed daily through 1968; weekly beginning 1969; represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

ITEM	Number of commodities	June 20, 1950	June 14, 1955	June 14, 1960	June 15, 1965	June 11, 1968	June 10, 1969	June 16, 1970	June 15, 1971	June 13, 1972	June 12, 1973	April 9, 1974
All commodities.....	22	104.0	106.3	100.5	106.2	96.0	111.3	113.6	108.2	119.5	171.3	229.8
Food stuffs.....	9	108.3	111.7	97.8	94.4	96.7	111.6	112.2	111.2	113.3	172.7	217.2
Raw industrials.....	13	101.1	102.7	102.4	115.1	99.5	111.2	114.4	106.1	124.0	170.2	238.8
Livestock and products.....	5	119.3	108.7	105.3	121.4	90.9	120.9	123.6	116.6	143.9	222.6	219.0
Metals.....	5	86.3	93.6	80.9	114.2	90.3	113.2	125.2	103.1	114.9	145.6	275.6
Textiles and fibers.....	4	122.4	106.5	102.5	110.3	100.6	100.1	99.9	97.9	122.7	159.1	191.0
Fats and oils.....	4	108.3	121.3	100.3	114.8	94.2	108.6	128.6	126.1	114.9	187.9	243.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Tuesday Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices*.

No. 660. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS: 1950 TO 1974
 [1967=100. Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25 and 26, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All commodities	Industrial commodities	YEAR	All commodities	Farm products and processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	Farm products and processed foods and feeds	Industrial commodities
1950.....	81.8	78.0	1959.....	94.8	93.5	95.3	1968.....	102.5	102.4	102.5
1951.....	91.1	86.1	1960.....	94.9	93.7	95.3	1969.....	106.5	108.0	106.0
1952.....	88.6	84.1	1961.....	94.5	93.7	94.8	1970.....	110.4	111.7	110.0
1953.....	87.4	84.8	1962.....	94.8	94.7	94.8				
1954.....	87.6	85.0	1963.....	94.5	93.8	94.7	1971.....	113.9	113.8	114.0
1955.....	87.8	86.9	1964.....	94.7	93.2	95.2	1972.....	119.1	122.4	117.9
1956.....	90.7	90.8	1965.....	96.6	97.1	96.4	1973.....	135.5	159.1	127.0
1957.....	93.3	93.3	1966.....	99.8	103.5	98.5	1974: April.....	155.3	169.6	146.6
1958.....	94.6	93.6	1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0				

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 661. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING: 1950 TO 1974
 [1967=100. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 42-64 for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 Apr.
All commodities.....	81.8	87.8	94.9	96.6	106.5	110.4	113.9	119.1	135.5	155.3
Crude materials for further processing.....										
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	104.6	97.1	97.0	99.3	108.3	112.2	115.0	127.6	174.0	192.9
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	107.6	95.1	95.1	97.1	109.1	112.1	114.2	127.5	170.6	182.6
For manufacturing.....	104.7	103.8	101.4	104.5	106.8	109.8	110.5	121.9	161.5	214.1
For construction.....	107.3	105.8	101.3	105.3	106.9	109.5	109.7	122.1	165.4	222.9
Fuel.....	72.8	85.2	97.0	97.5	107.6	113.4	119.1	121.6	124.9	130.0
	77.9	78.8	92.8	93.5	106.4	122.3	138.5	148.7	164.5	205.4
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....										
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	78.6	88.1	95.6	96.8	105.9	109.8	114.0	118.7	131.9	153.6
Materials for—										
Food manufacturing.....	78.1	88.4	96.5	97.4	105.8	110.0	113.0	117.0	127.8	151.3
Nondurable manufacturing.....	86.7	89.3	91.1	97.6	107.0	112.9	116.2	119.9	146.0	180.4
Durable manufacturing.....	96.5	98.6	102.1	100.0	102.5	104.0	105.6	109.4	121.4	147.6
Components for manufacturing.....	66.7	83.3	94.3	96.8	109.3	115.1	118.8	123.8	133.7	161.1
Materials and components for construction.....	66.6	80.9	93.1	93.8	105.6	111.1	114.7	117.6	121.4	131.1
Materials and components for nonmanufacturing industries.....										
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	77.0	88.9	95.9	96.2	110.9	112.6	119.5	126.2	136.7	156.0
Containers.....	89.9	93.3	98.2	97.4	98.7	104.2	113.4	118.9	135.5	203.0
Supplies.....	72.0	82.6	95.5	95.8	106.3	111.4	116.6	121.9	129.2	141.8
For manufacturing industries.....	78.9	84.8	90.7	95.2	102.7	107.9	110.9	115.6	140.6	143.4
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	60.8	82.0	96.2	95.9	105.8	110.2	113.1	115.1	121.1	133.6
	85.4	87.6	88.5	95.0	101.4	107.0	109.9	115.9	150.7	148.5
Finished goods ¹										
Consumer goods.....	79.0	85.5	93.7	95.7	106.6	110.4	113.5	117.2	129.5	147.3
Foods.....	83.9	88.5	94.5	96.1	106.5	109.9	112.7	116.6	131.2	151.6
Crude foods.....	84.7	86.5	92.1	95.4	109.9	113.4	115.2	121.7	146.4	163.1
Processed foods.....	92.2	98.8	100.6	98.6	115.6	116.3	115.8	121.2	160.7	198.8
Other nondurable goods.....	83.6	89.4	94.7	95.9	104.8	108.2	111.3	113.6	125.9	159.2
Durable goods.....	82.7	91.2	99.2	97.9	104.0	107.1	110.9	133.2	115.8	122.0
Producer finished goods.....	64.9	76.7	91.7	94.4	106.9	111.9	116.6	119.5	123.5	132.4
For manufacturing industries.....	60.9	73.2	89.4	93.4	107.4	112.8	117.3	119.8	125.0	136.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	68.9	80.4	94.0	95.5	106.5	111.2	116.0	119.1	122.3	129.8

¹ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

Wholesale Price Indexes

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No. 662. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1960 TO 1974

[1967=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 403. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Apr.
All commodities.....	94.9	96.6	102.5	106.5	110.4	113.9	119.1	135.5	155.3
Farm products and processed foods and feeds.....	93.7	97.1	102.4	108.0	111.7	113.8	122.4	159.1	169.6
Farm products.....	97.2	98.7	102.5	109.1	111.0	112.9	125.0	176.3	186.2
Fresh and dried fruits, vegetables.....	99.0	100.2	106.6	110.0	116.8	120.1	127.6	168.1	226.9
Grains.....	102.2	97.2	88.8	90.3	98.8	100.9	102.9	183.6	213.0
Livestock.....	94.5	99.4	103.7	117.0	116.7	118.3	142.5	190.4	169.0
Live poultry.....	121.6	105.5	103.7	112.8	99.5	100.3	104.0	179.5	146.0
Plant and animal fibers.....	129.1	126.4	104.6	93.1	90.2	92.8	117.5	197.8	209.1
Fluid milk.....	84.7	84.9	105.8	110.7	115.3	118.8	122.2	145.0	184.6
Eggs.....	122.4	110.9	111.4	133.9	126.8	100.8	103.7	165.7	158.7
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	82.5	97.8	96.6	94.6	99.4	109.2	118.1	220.1	190.4
Other farm products.....	92.7	98.0	103.5	109.6	117.3	115.6	125.0	147.4	164.1
Processed foods and feeds.....	89.5	95.5	102.2	107.3	112.1	114.3	120.8	148.1	159.1
Cereal and bakery products.....	88.1	93.1	100.9	102.7	107.7	111.4	114.7	134.4	167.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	93.1	96.2	103.1	113.8	115.8	116.0	130.0	167.5	157.6
Dairy products.....	86.1	89.0	104.8	108.2	111.2	115.4	118.6	131.1	154.1
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	95.2	106.5	108.1	110.6	114.3	119.7	129.6	142.8
Sugar and confectionery.....	90.1	96.5	102.8	109.9	115.8	119.2	121.6	132.3	180.8
Beverages and beverage materials.....	92.8	99.2	102.8	106.0	113.0	115.8	118.0	121.7	132.3
Animal fats and oils.....	103.8	136.0	83.5	120.3	140.4	130.9	127.4	230.4	281.6
Crude vegetable oils.....	91.9	112.5	94.2	93.0	121.0	128.8	107.5	174.6	235.2
Refined vegetable oils.....	94.0	105.1	102.6	98.4	119.2	134.8	114.5	154.4	226.1
Vegetable oil end products.....	88.7	99.2	98.1	101.6	111.9	121.1	121.2	143.6	192.2
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	94.3	100.9	102.6	107.9	113.1	113.2	114.8	123.3	149.5
Manufactured animal feeds.....	78.7	94.9	96.7	96.6	103.7	104.4	116.0	198.7	166.2
Industrial commodities.....	95.3	96.4	102.5	106.0	110.0	114.0	117.9	127.0	150.1
Textile products and apparel.....	99.5	99.8	103.7	106.0	107.1	108.6	113.6	123.8	137.5
Cotton products.....	103.7	99.5	104.5	104.5	105.6	110.6	121.8	143.6	175.1
Wool products.....	95.1	101.0	100.4	101.3	99.4	93.5	99.4	128.2	121.1
Manmade fiber textile products.....	112.7	109.8	105.0	106.6	102.0	100.8	108.0	121.8	135.2
Silk yarns.....	61.5	78.1	106.4	98.7	114.3	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Apparel.....	94.9	97.1	103.6	107.4	110.8	112.9	114.8	119.0	127.0
Textile housefurnishings.....	96.1	97.3	104.2	100.8	103.5	104.2	109.2	113.3	136.7
Miscellaneous textile products.....	95.1	104.6	98.1	104.2	106.8	117.2	126.7	124.7	176.3
Hides, skins, leather, related products.....	90.8	94.3	103.2	108.9	110.3	114.0	131.3	143.1	145.4
Hides and skins.....	106.7	118.0	106.1	124.1	104.2	115.1	213.7	253.9	211.2
Leather.....	93.8	98.0	102.1	108.7	107.7	112.5	140.3	160.1	158.4
Footwear.....	87.6	90.7	104.8	109.5	113.3	116.8	124.5	130.5	138.1
Other leather and related products.....	92.0	93.6	99.5	103.3	106.4	108.3	117.8	129.8	135.4
Fuels, related prod., and power.....	96.1	95.5	98.9	100.9	106.2	114.2	118.6	145.5	234.0
Coal.....	95.6	93.4	103.7	112.6	150.3	181.8	193.8	218.1	303.7
Coke (foundry byproduct).....	92.5	95.8	103.6	108.9	127.4	148.7	155.5	166.6	215.3
Gas fuels.....	87.2	92.8	92.7	93.3	103.6	108.0	114.1	126.7	149.0
Electric power.....	101.2	100.1	100.9	101.8	105.9	113.6	121.5	129.3	153.4
Crude petroleum.....	98.6	98.2	100.8	105.2	106.1	113.2	118.3	126.0	201.7
Petroleum products, refined.....	95.5	93.8	98.1	99.6	101.0	106.8	108.9	151.4	288.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	101.8	99.0	99.8	99.9	102.2	104.2	104.2	110.0	132.3
Industrial chemicals.....	103.2	97.5	101.0	100.3	100.9	102.0	101.2	103.4	130.9
Prepared paint.....	92.1	96.4	104.8	109.1	112.4	115.6	118.0	122.2	135.4
Paint materials.....	111.9	98.8	101.4	102.1	101.4	101.5	104.1	113.2	145.9
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	106.6	100.4	99.3	99.9	101.2	102.4	103.0	104.3	107.6
Fats and oils, inedible.....	100.2	138.6	90.9	109.1	128.2	133.5	115.8	228.3	385.4
Agricultural chemicals and prod.....	98.5	98.3	96.1	86.7	88.5	92.2	91.7	96.6	118.2
Plastic resins and materials.....	108.2	99.3	91.9	90.4	90.6	88.9	88.7	92.1	123.9
Other chemicals and allied prod.....	93.8	97.2	101.6	104.2	108.6	112.1	113.5	118.1	131.5
Rubber and plastic products.....	103.1	95.9	103.4	105.3	108.3	109.2	109.3	112.4	129.4
Crude rubber.....	128.3	105.6	99.3	104.9	101.6	99.3	99.2	111.9	132.8
Tires and tubes.....	96.9	93.8	102.8	102.4	109.0	109.2	109.2	111.4	129.6
Plastic construction products ¹	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	97.2	94.7	93.4	94.1	110.7	
Miscellaneous rubber products.....	99.9	94.5	104.9	107.6	113.3	118.0	121.1	124.8	135.7

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 662. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1960 to 1974—Continued
 [1967=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 403. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Apr.
Industrial commodities—Con.									
Lumber and wood products	95.3	95.9	113.3	125.3	113.6	127.0	144.3	177.2	200.2
Lumber	92.1	94.0	117.4	131.6	113.7	135.5	159.4	205.2	230.9
Millwork	93.1	96.0	105.8	117.8	116.0	120.7	128.4	144.2	156.8
Plywood	109.6	103.5	115.7	122.5	105.4	114.7	130.7	155.2	180.1
Other wood products	(NA)	(NA)	104.8	112.7	117.3	118.8	124.6	149.7	164.2
Pulp, paper, and allied products	98.1	96.2	101.1	104.0	108.2	110.1	113.4	122.1	144.4
Pulp, paper, and products, exc.									
building paper and board	97.7	96.2	101.2	104.1	108.5	110.4	113.7	122.5	145.2
Woodpulp	102.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	109.6	112.0	111.5	128.3	106.8
Wastepaper	115.6	127.3	130.0	138.7	125.0	111.9	133.6	197.4	328.7
Paper	92.7	94.6	102.0	105.5	111.0	114.1	116.3	121.4	140.1
Paperboard	104.6	101.5	95.9	99.4	101.1	102.4	105.5	115.1	145.1
Converted paper and paperboard products	98.0	94.7	101.0	103.6	107.9	109.7	113.6	121.6	137.0
Building paper and board	110.3	100.9	100.9	105.5	101.0	108.0	106.4	112.8	123.7
Metals and metal products	92.4	96.4	102.6	108.5	116.6	119.0	123.5	132.8	161.2
Iron and steel	97.1	97.9	101.9	107.0	115.1	121.8	128.4	136.2	164.9
Steel mill products	96.4	97.5	102.5	107.4	114.2	123.0	130.4	134.1	150.5
Nonferrous metals	85.9	98.3	103.5	113.5	124.7	116.0	116.9	135.0	186.5
Metal containers	89.6	96.2	103.7	106.9	112.6	121.7	128.9	134.7	146.9
Hardware	90.3	93.1	102.7	106.1	111.5	116.5	120.2	124.7	132.1
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	93.3	93.3	103.3	107.3	111.2	116.4	119.7	125.8	140.6
Heating equipment	105.8	98.9	102.7	105.4	110.6	115.5	118.2	120.4	127.5
Fabricated structural metal prod.	95.7	99.1	102.2	105.9	112.0	118.2	122.4	127.4	144.0
Miscellaneous metal products	88.3	96.0	102.0	107.3	114.3	119.0	124.2	129.5	143.2
Machinery and equipment	92.0	93.9	103.2	106.5	111.4	115.5	117.9	121.7	130.8
Agricultural	88.1	94.0	103.9	108.5	113.2	117.2	122.3	125.9	133.4
Construction	88.9	94.6	105.7	110.4	115.9	121.4	125.7	130.7	140.1
Metalworking	85.1	91.8	104.0	108.0	114.1	117.3	120.2	125.5	136.6
General purpose	91.2	92.5	103.8	107.0	113.7	119.1	122.4	127.0	139.4
Special industry	(NA)	92.6	105.2	110.0	115.7	120.9	123.7	130.1	143.4
Electrical	99.5	95.1	101.3	102.9	106.4	109.5	110.4	112.4	118.5
Miscellaneous machinery	93.1	96.2	104.3	108.1	112.8	117.2	120.2	124.0	132.4
Furniture and household durables	99.0	96.9	102.8	104.9	107.5	109.9	111.4	115.2	122.9
Household furniture	90.0	94.1	103.9	108.4	111.7	114.8	117.3	123.0	132.8
Commercial furniture	92.0	93.3	103.9	108.0	114.5	118.1	120.2	129.4	141.6
Floor coverings	107.5	104.5	101.3	100.4	99.4	98.8	98.6	102.2	110.5
Household appliances	107.5	98.9	101.8	102.9	105.3	107.2	107.6	108.5	113.2
Home electronic equipment	117.8	103.1	98.1	94.6	93.3	93.8	92.7	91.9	92.2
Other household durable goods	89.2	93.2	106.8	111.7	118.0	120.9	125.6	130.4	142.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	97.2	97.5	103.7	107.7	112.9	122.4	126.1	130.2	146.7
Flat glass	93.3	96.2	104.4	109.6	115.6	123.9	122.4	121.4	124.6
Concrete ingredients	97.0	97.5	103.2	106.7	112.6	121.9	126.9	131.2	143.3
Concrete products	97.2	96.3	102.6	106.5	112.2	120.6	125.6	131.7	145.3
Structural clay products	93.7	94.6	102.6	106.2	109.9	114.2	117.3	123.3	131.5
Refractories	97.6	98.1	106.7	109.6	120.9	126.9	129.0	136.3	136.3
Asphalt roofing	97.4	98.7	103.1	102.8	102.7	125.5	131.2	135.5	192.0
Gypsum products	99.1	101.2	103.6	103.6	99.7	106.8	114.7	120.9	132.7
Glass containers	98.0	97.0	107.5	114.8	120.4	131.6	135.1	138.9	146.8
Other nonmetallic minerals	100.8	99.3	103.2	107.0	112.2	124.1	127.0	128.4	177.1
Transportation equipment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.8	104.6	110.3	113.7	115.1	119.4
Motor vehicles and equipment	98.8	98.5	102.8	104.8	108.7	114.7	118.0	119.2	123.3
Motor vehicles	102.2	99.6	102.2	103.7	107.3	113.3	116.0	116.7	120.3
Railroad equipment	(NA)	97.4	103.1	108.8	115.1	121.1	128.7	134.7	148.5
Miscellaneous products	93.0	95.9	102.2	105.2	109.6	112.8	114.6	119.7	128.2
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.	94.7	97.1	102.4	105.3	109.3	112.6	114.4	117.9	128.1
Tobacco products	90.3	94.1	202.0	107.1	113.6	116.7	117.5	121.9	123.8
Notions	98.2	97.8	100.0	102.9	108.4	111.6	112.1	114.3	126.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	98.4	98.2	102.2	102.4	104.9	106.1	106.7	108.4	110.6
Other miscellaneous products	94.5	96.0	102.6	104.7	108.7	112.3	116.0	125.4	143.4

NA Not available. ¹ Dec. 1969=100. ² Dec. 1968=100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, monthly and annual, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 663. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1960 TO 1974

[In dollars per unit. Annual averages. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 101-112, for selected items]

ITEM	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Apr.
Farm products:							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 1, Kansas City ¹ ...bu..	1.99	1.56	1.48	1.58	1.84	3.58	4.09
Steers, choice.....100 lb.	26.71	25.72	30.04	32.19	35.71	44.90	41.80
Cotton, raw ².....lb.	.314	.303	.251	(N/A)	.342	.561	.63
Wool, combing and staple.....lb.	1.16	1.25	1.03	.666	1.15	2.50	(N/A)
Eggs, fancy, heavy weight ³.....doz.	.409	.380	.432	.343	.405	.646	.62
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago.....bu.	1.16	1.30	1.37	1.40	1.30	2.24	2.66
Processed foods:							
Flour, Kansas City.....100 lb.	4.99	5.47	5.57	5.45	5.87	8.52	9.74
Beef, choice.....100 lb.	44.88	43.05	48.93	53.51	56.60	69.18	66.37
Milk, Chicago.....qt.	.238	.265	(N/A)	(N/A)	.482	(N/A)	(N/A)
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax).....lb.	.087	.095	.112	.117	.123	.133	.226
Coffee, tin.....lb.	.609	.803	.951	.928	.961	1.07	1.20
Lard, refined, cartons, Chicago.....lb.	1.35	.176	.168	.157	.158	.254	.325
Textile products:							
Cotton sheeting, Class A.....yd.	.223	.225	(N/A)	.261	.311	(N/A)	(N/A)
Suits, men's, medium grade.....each.	44.44	(N/A)	(N/A)	67.95	70.68	75.98	83.78
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer.....lb.	.138	.143	.120	.144	.296	.343	.263
Cattlehide leather, upper workshoe, elk.....sq. ft.	.375	.464	(N/A)	(N/A)	.768	(N/A)	(N/A)
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper.....pair.	(N/A)	5.89	7.39	(N/A)	8.51	9.31	10.24
Fuel, power, and lighting materials:							
Coal, anthracite, chestnut.....sh. ton.	13.95	12.98	16.57	17.87	18.23	20.04	26.03
Coal, bituminous, large domestic sizes.....sh. ton.	(N/A)	6.03	4.92	(N/A)	11.37	(N/A)	(N/A)
Gasoline, Oklahoma.....gal.	.117	.112	.118	.120	.119	(N/A)	(N/A)
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2, N.Y. harbor.....gal.	.095	.090	.108	.116	.117	(N/A)	(N/A)
Chemicals and allied products:							
Sulfuric acid.....ton.	22.35	23.51	32.30	31.45	31.45	32.38	33.315
Benzene.....gal.	.340	.263	.243	.228	.232	.278	.657
Paint, outside.....gal.	4.81	(N/A)	6.67	5.85	5.96	6.19	7.16
Turpentine.....gal.	.489	.545	(N/A)	6.120	1.16	4.828	(N/A)
Rubber and rubber products:							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets.....lb.	.385	.257	.211	.180	.181	.351	.428
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type.....lb.	.230	(N/A)	(N/A)	.250	.256	.262	.300
Reclaimed rubber.....lb.	.110	.115	.115	(N/A)	.112	.113	.125
Lumber and wood products:							
Softwood plywood, interior grade.....1,000 sq. ft.	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	87.79	111.61	145.60
Flooring, maple.....1,000 bd. ft.	208.95	210.54	6282.37	304.46	321.34	405.05	500.97
Pulp, paper, and allied products:							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton.	156.21	147.50	161.50	164.67	163.00	188.12	254.58
Book paper, A grade.....100 lb.	16.85	16.78	19.51	18.94	18.71	19.29	23.03
Newspaper, standard.....ton.	134.40	132.40	150.50	157.00	163.20	170.44	205.13
Toilet tissue.....case.	7.38	7.08	9.07	(N/A)	9.31	9.57	11.30
Paper towels.....case.	4.11	4.07	4.46	(N/A)	4.79	4.87	5.44
Grocery bags.....1,000	4.75	4.60	5.30	4.72	5.24	5.97	6.36
Metal and metal products:							
Iron ore, Mesabi, non-Bessemer.....long ton.	11.45	10.55	10.78	11.17	11.17	11.84	11.91
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting ⁴.....long ton.	32.96	35.17	42.04	36.81	38.33	57.20	117.50
Steel rails, standard ⁵.....100 lb.	5.83	5.88	6.80	7.59	8.00	8.35	9.28
Copper wirebar, domestic origin.....lb.	.325	.354	(N/A)	.525	.512	.593	.686
Aluminum ingot.....lb.	(N/A)	.245	.288	.227	.224	(N/A)	(N/A)
Aluminum sheet.....lb.	.468	(N/A)	.463	.472	.439	.440	.523
Nails, wire, 8d, common ⁶.....50 lb.	9.60	4.65	(N/A)	5.51	5.90	6.21	8.37
Nonmetallic mineral products:							
Brick, building.....1,000	(N/A)	30.46	(N/A)	(N/A)	42.17	45.57	48.64
Glass, window, single B.....50 sq. ft.	(N/A)	5.35	6.60	(N/A)	7.82	7.78	8.66
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip.....square.	5.26	5.88	(N/A)	7.34	7.75	8.30	11.24
Miscellaneous:							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax).....1,000	4.28	4.62	6.583	5.95	6.04	6.25	6.28
Soybean meal.....ton.	52.58	(N/A)	79.08	77.60	105.72	234.00	117.00
Bran.....ton.	37.40	38.96	43.00	42.25	46.00	79.88	84.00

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1965, No. 2 hard winter wheat. ² 1960 price for 1"; 1965, for 15 market average; 1969, for 1½" middling for 12 spot market averages. ³ Prior to 1965, eggs, extras, New York. ⁴ 10-month average. ⁵ Price per ½ gallon. ⁶ 11-month average. ⁷ Consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district. ⁸ Standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb. per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill. ⁹ Jan.-Aug. 1960 price packed in fiberboard boxes; Sept. 1960, lots of 30,000 lb.; prior to 1965, price is for units of 100; thereafter, for units of 50.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Wholesale Price and Price Indexes*, annual.

No. 664. AVERAGE PRICES (UNIT VALUES)—SELECTED ARTICLES EXPORTED AND IMPORTED: 1960 TO 1973

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Values of goods imported represent market values in foreign country from which imported. Unit values obtained by dividing annual values of imports or domestic exports by annual quantities. Values of goods exported represent values at port of exportation. Unit values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades, etc. Unit values of agricultural exports also include effects of CCC sales for exports, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs]

ARTICLE	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
EXPORTS								
Wheat								
bushel	1.69	1.63	1.68	1.64	1.58	1.69	1.74	2.94
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels	.066	.072	.086	.080	.079	.080	.093	.161
Corn	1.27	1.39	1.24	1.31	1.45	1.46	1.40	2.18
Grain sorghums	1.12	1.21	2.34	1.24	1.32	1.49	1.46	2.12
Wheat flour	3.69	4.04	3.87	4.02	3.85	4.07	4.21	6.52
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	.757	.777	.827	.864	.921	.946	1.01	1.07
Cigarettes	4.32	4.57	5.07	5.17	5.45	5.75	5.83	6.02
Soybeans	2.27	2.86	2.75	2.64	2.80	3.13	3.42	5.68
Synthetic rubber, "S" type, exc. latex (liquid)	.215	.181	.173	.182	.177	.175	.175	.190
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades	176.50	165.08	174.32	168.13	187.40	195.85	189.88	210.65
Cotton, upland, staple 1 ^{1/2} " to 1 ^{1/4} "	.270	.287	.268	.245	.259	.291	.340	.352
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 ^{1/4} " and over	.312	.337	.384	.304	.308	.330	.363	.392
Bituminous coal	sh. ton	9.08	9.27	9.80	10.41	13.40	15.74	17.38
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting	sh. ton	36.48	34.49	29.12	33.21	43.37	35.32	34.63
Tallow, inedible	lb.	.065	.090	.069	.072	.087	.088	.079
Soybean oil, crude	lb.	.097	.118	.088	.096	.122	.129	.118
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, un- galvanized	lb.	.079	.077	.069	.070	.077	.080	.071
Polyethylene resin	lb.	.277	.189	.144	.185	.134	.133	.165
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins	lb.	.242	2.29	.187	.192	.193	.179	.284
Container board liners	lb.	.062	.058	.058	.058	.062	.060	.075
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments	lb.	1.61	1.35	1.16	1.07	.953	.928	.933
Carbon black, furnace	lb.	.082	.078	.080	.085	.090	.099	.093
Copper, refined, crude forms	lb.	.313	.387	.489	.569	.671	.501	.499
Aluminum metal and alloys	lb.	2.25	2.27	.238	.260	.263	.258	.240
IMPORTS								
Canned beef	lb.	.328	.357	.406	.397	.425	.617	.632
Cashew nuts	lb.	.436	.521	.560	.555	.599	.595	.618
Raw sugar, over 95°, not above 99°, polar- scope test	lb.	.054	.057	.065	.067	.070	.072	.079
Coffee (Brazil)	lb.	.326	.399	.336	.346	.474	.414	.438
Coffee (Colombia)	lb.	.436	.455	.402	.397	.535	.465	.496
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa)	lb.	.271	.186	.270	.317	.352	.272	.244
Tea (Ceylon)	lb.	.513	.468	.417	.391	.398	.420	.433
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.)	lb.	5.79	6.53	7.26	7.48	7.48	6.75	6.85
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (Can- ada)	lb.	6.14	6.29	6.88	6.93	6.70	6.48	6.67
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed	lb.	.711	.732	.653	.604	.568	.510	.569
Goat and kid skins, dry	lb.	.754	.766	.842	1.05	1.06	.828	1.06
Copra	lb.	.081	.089	.097	.078	.088	.079	.086
Crude rubber, except milk	lb.	.343	.174	.151	.211	.189	.152	.138
Sawed lumber, fir	mil. bd. ft.	63.01	63.07	85.68	89.81	71.13	88.26	110.44
Sawed lumber, spruce	mil. bd. ft.	72.30	63.15	83.41	90.16	73.98	93.47	110.55
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades	sh. ton	138.44	130.30	131.91	134.78	142.90	144.34	139.14
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached	sh. ton	141.36	135.60	125.20	127.76	143.68	143.45	138.20
Carpet wool, scoured	lb.	.721	.668	.427	.423	.424	.426	.567
Apparel wool, 60's and finer	lb.	1.02	.993	.944	.976	.879	.674	.926
Iron ore (Canada)	ton	.988	11.13	11.69	11.56	12.42	13.15	13.64
Iron ore (Venezuela)	ton	9.13	7.98	8.06	8.05	8.33	8.81	9.15
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade	lb.	.037	.029	.027	.020	.020	.023	.027
Bauxite, crude	ton	8.14	11.26	11.48	12.00	10.91	11.00	11.68
Copper ores and concentrates	lb.	.296	.381	.486	.595	.617	.446	.457
Crude petroleum, testing 25° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela)	bbl.	2.52	2.48	2.37	2.36	2.30	2.62	2.75
Newsprint	sh. ton	127.29	124.89	133.49	133.33	140.11	144.56	148.73
Jute burlap	lb.	.176	.225	.218	.258	.230	.251	.297
Concrete reinforcement bars	lb.	.046	.039	.036	.043	.051	.048	.049
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, %" diameter	lb.	.074	.063	.066	.072	.075	.074	.080
Copper, refined (Chile)	lb.	.305	.348	.560	.465	.630	.498	.480
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.	lb.	.731	.736	.933	1.06	1.30	1.30	1.33
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya)	lb.	.980	1.73	1.42	1.50	1.66	1.56	1.92

¹ Clean content. ² Metal content.

Consumer Price Indexes

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No. 665. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY MAJOR GROUPS: 1945 TO 1974

[1967=100. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1965, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indexes for prior years apply only to families of two or more persons. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series E 113-139, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

YEARS	All items	Less food	Less shelter	Food	Shelter	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	All commodities	All services
1945	53.9	56.9	53.6	50.7	(NA)	53.1	47.8	42.1	56.3	48.2
1946	58.5	59.4	59.0	53.1	(NA)	52.6	50.3	44.4	62.4	49.1
1947	66.9	61.9	68.5	70.6	(NA)	51.6	55.5	48.1	75.0	51.1
1948	72.1	69.6	73.9	76.6	(NA)	50.8	61.8	51.1	80.4	54.3
1949	71.4	70.3	72.6	73.5	(NA)	49.7	68.4	52.7	78.3	56.9
1950	72.1	71.1	73.1	74.5	(NA)	79.0	68.2	53.7	78.8	59.7
1951	77.8	75.7	79.2	82.8	(NA)	86.1	72.5	56.3	85.9	61.8
1952	79.5	77.5	80.8	84.3	(NA)	85.3	77.3	59.3	87.0	64.5
1953	80.1	79.0	81.0	83.0	76.5	84.6	79.5	61.4	89.7	67.3
1954	80.5	79.5	81.0	82.8	78.2	81.5	78.3	63.4	85.9	69.5
1955	80.2	79.7	80.6	81.6	79.1	84.1	77.4	61.8	85.1	70.9
1956	81.4	81.1	81.7	82.2	80.4	85.8	78.8	67.2	85.9	72.7
1957	84.3	83.8	84.4	84.9	83.4	87.3	83.3	63.9	88.6	75.6
1958	86.6	85.7	86.9	88.5	85.1	87.5	88.0	73.2	90.6	78.5
1959	87.3	87.3	87.6	87.1	86.0	88.2	89.6	76.4	90.7	80.8
1960	88.7	88.8	88.9	88.0	87.8	89.6	89.6	79.1	91.5	83.5
1961	89.6	89.7	89.9	89.1	88.5	90.4	90.6	81.4	92.0	85.2
1962	90.6	90.8	90.9	89.9	89.6	90.9	92.5	83.5	92.8	86.8
1963	91.7	92.0	92.1	91.2	90.7	91.9	93.0	85.6	93.6	88.5
1964	92.9	93.2	93.2	92.4	92.2	92.7	94.3	87.3	94.6	90.2
1965	94.5	94.5	94.6	94.4	93.8	93.7	95.9	89.5	95.7	92.2
1966	97.2	96.7	97.4	99.1	96.8	96.1	97.2	93.4	93.2	95.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	104.4	101.1	103.6	104.8	105.4	103.2	103.1	103.7	105.2
1969	109.8	110.1	109.0	103.9	113.3	111.5	107.2	113.4	103.4	112.5
1970	116.3	116.7	114.4	114.9	123.6	116.1	112.7	120.6	113.5	121.6
1971	121.3	122.1	119.3	118.4	123.8	119.8	118.6	123.4	117.4	123.4
1972	125.3	125.8	122.9	123.5	134.5	122.3	119.9	132.5	120.9	133.3
1973	133.1	130.7	131.1	141.4	140.7	123.8	128.8	137.7	129.9	139.1
1974, Apr.	144.0	139.7	142.4	158.6	150.2	133.6	134.4	145.6	141.9	147.9

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*. Also *Handbook of Labor Statistics*.

No. 666. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SELECTED ITEMS AND GROUPS: 1960 TO 1974

[1967=100. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1965, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indexes for prior years apply only to families of two or more persons. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series E 118-139, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Mar.
All items	88.7	94.5	104.2	109.8	116.3	121.3	125.3	133.1	143.1
Food ¹	88.0	94.4	103.6	108.9	114.9	118.4	123.5	141.4	159.1
Food away from home	81.4	90.9	105.2	111.6	119.9	128.1	131.1	141.4	158.7
Restaurant meals	81.2	90.7	105.1	111.5	119.7	125.8	131.1	142.1	154.8
Total food at home	89.6	95.5	103.2	108.2	113.7	116.4	121.6	141.4	160.6
Cereal and bakery products	87.1	93.8	100.4	103.3	108.9	113.9	114.7	127.7	158.6
White bread	85.2	92.6	100.5	103.5	109.1	112.3	113.0	126.7	156.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	89.1	94.5	102.2	110.8	116.5	118.9	128.0	160.4	171.6
Meats	87.2	93.9	102.3	111.4	117.6	116.7	129.2	161.1	173.1
Poultry	106.9	101.2	103.1	109.0	108.4	109.0	110.4	154.8	182.0
Fish	85.0	90.8	101.6	107.2	118.0	130.2	141.9	162.8	186.2
Dairy products	88.4	90.0	103.3	106.7	111.8	115.3	117.1	127.9	151.5
Milk, fresh, grocery	91.1	90.3	104.1	107.0	111.6	114.6	116.3	127.3	153.7
Fruits and vegetables	88.3	98.0	107.9	109.3	113.4	119.1	125.0	142.5	162.5
Other food at home ²	94.9	99.9	102.6	107.9	114.1	115.9	116.7	130.3	150.2
Eggs	113.2	105.0	107.8	126.8	125.6	108.4	107.7	160.2	175.8
Margarine	88.6	97.2	98.6	98.3	106.0	116.0	117.6	138.4	183.1
Sugar	92.2	98.1	100.6	102.5	107.4	112.5	115.0	124.9	172.4
Coffee, can and bag	94.0	107.2	98.8	99.0	119.0	121.8	119.4	135.0	150.1
Tea	100.9	100.2	100.2	101.3	105.0	107.6	108.7	111.1	115.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Prices

No. 666. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SELECTED ITEMS AND GROUPS: 1960 to 1974

—Continued

[1967=100. See headnote, p. 411]

COMMODITY	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Mar.
Housing	90.2	94.9	104.2	110.8	118.9	124.3	129.2	135.0	144.9
Shelter	87.8	93.8	101.8	113.3	123.6	123.8	134.5	140.7	149.4
Rent	91.7	96.9	102.4	105.7	110.1	115.2	119.2	124.2	128.4
Homeownership cost ³	86.3	92.7	105.7	116.0	128.5	133.7	140.1	146.7	157.2
Fuel and utilities ⁴	95.9	98.3	101.3	103.6	107.6	115.0	120.1	129.9	141.9
Fuel oil and coal	89.2	94.6	103.1	105.6	110.1	117.5	118.5	133.0	201.5
Gas and electricity	98.6	99.4	100.9	102.8	107.3	114.7	120.5	129.4	140.0
House furnishings and operation ⁵	93.8	95.3	104.4	109.0	113.4	119.1	121.0	124.9	132.6
Housefurnishings	90.3	97.1	103.0	108.1	111.4	114.3	116.2	119.0	124.6
Apparel and upkeep ⁶	89.6	93.7	105.4	111.5	116.1	119.8	122.3	126.8	132.2
Apparel commodities	90.3	93.6	105.6	111.9	116.5	120.1	122.7	127.1	132.1
Apparel commodities ⁷	91.5	94.5	105.7	111.9	116.3	119.9	122.3	128.5	131.6
Men's and boys'	88.9	94.0	105.7	112.4	117.1	120.3	121.9	126.4	131.8
Women's and girls'	91.6	93.8	105.9	111.7	116.0	120.1	123.0	127.3	131.6
Footwear	85.1	90.0	105.3	111.8	117.7	121.5	124.9	130.2	134.9
Transportation	89.6	95.9	103.2	107.2	112.7	118.6	119.9	123.8	132.0
Private	90.6	96.3	103.0	106.5	111.1	116.6	117.5	121.5	130.4
Automobiles, new	104.5	100.9	102.8	104.4	107.6	112.0	111.0	111.1	112.8
Automobiles, used	83.6	99.4	(NA)	103.1	104.3	110.2	110.5	117.6	102.2
Gasoline	92.5	94.9	101.4	104.7	105.6	108.3	107.6	119.1	158.7
Auto insurance rates	77.5	90.8	102.8	111.4	126.7	141.1	140.5	139.0	133.0
Public	81.0	91.9	104.6	112.7	128.5	137.7	143.4	144.8	146.6
Local transit fares	77.1	89.4	105.9	114.4	134.5	143.4	150.1	160.1	148.7
Bus fares	(NA)	93.7	105.2	110.7	118.4	132.7	140.1	145.7	159.0
Health and recreation	85.1	93.4	105.0	110.3	116.2	122.2	126.1	130.2	135.4
Medical care	79.1	89.5	106.1	113.4	120.6	128.4	132.5	137.7	144.8
Drugs and prescriptions	104.5	100.2	100.2	101.3	103.6	105.4	105.6	109.9	107.3
Physicians' fees	77.0	87.3	105.8	113.3	122.6	131.4	134.8	139.5	148.1
Dentists' fees	82.1	92.2	105.5	112.9	119.4	127.0	132.3	136.3	141.5
Hospital daily services ⁸	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.3	105.6	110.2
Hospital, semiprivate rooms	57.3	75.9	113.6	128.8	145.4	163.1	173.9	182.1	191.4
Personal care	90.1	95.2	104.2	109.3	113.2	116.8	119.8	125.2	131.8
Toilet goods	98.9	99.4	103.0	107.6	110.4	113.8	116.9	120.0	126.5
Services	81.4	91.5	105.3	110.9	116.0	120.0	122.9	130.6	137.4
Reading and recreation	87.3	95.9	104.7	108.7	113.4	119.3	122.8	125.9	129.5
TV sets, incl. portable	127.1	107.3	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.1	99.5	98.0	98.0
Indoor movie admissions	65.0	86.5	109.5	118.6	130.3	137.6	141.5	147.3	151.3
Other goods and services ⁹	87.8	94.2	104.6	109.1	116.0	120.9	125.5	129.0	132.8
All services	83.5	92.2	105.2	112.5	121.6	128.4	133.3	139.1	147.0
Services less rent	81.9	91.5	105.7	113.8	123.7	130.8	135.0	141.8	150.4
Household services less rent	85.0	92.1	105.9	115.3	126.8	132.6	139.2	146.8	158.8
Transportation services	83.3	92.9	104.0	111.3	123.1	133.0	136.0	136.9	138.6
Medical care services	74.9	87.3	107.3	116.0	124.2	133.3	138.2	144.3	152.7
Other services	80.8	92.6	105.6	110.6	116.7	122.5	125.8	131.6	137.6
Special groups:									
All items less shelter	88.9	94.6	104.1	109.0	114.4	119.3	122.9	131.1	141.5
All items less food	88.8	94.5	104.4	110.1	116.7	122.1	125.8	130.7	138.4
All items less medical care	89.4	94.9	104.1	109.7	116.1	120.9	124.9	132.0	143.1
All commodities	91.5	95.7	103.7	108.4	113.5	117.4	120.9	129.9	141.0
Durable	96.7	98.4	103.1	107.0	111.8	116.5	118.9	121.9	124.3
Nondurable	89.4	94.6	103.9	108.9	114.0	117.7	121.7	132.8	147.2
All commodities, less food	93.1	96.2	103.7	108.1	112.5	116.8	119.4	123.5	131.1
Household durables	101.9	98.7	103.3	107.4	110.2	112.9	115.0	118.8	122.7
Nondurables less food	90.7	94.8	104.1	108.8	113.1	117.0	119.8	124.8	138.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	90.9	95.5	103.3	107.0	111.2	115.2	118.2	123.4	138.5

NA. Not available. ¹ Includes snacks eaten away from home.² Comprises fats and oils, sweets, nonalcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous foods.³ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and maintenance and repairs.⁴ Includes telephone, water, and sewerage services not shown separately.⁵ Includes housekeeping supplies and services not shown separately.⁶ Includes miscellaneous apparel and apparel services not shown separately. ⁷ Less footwear.⁸ January 1972=100. ⁹ Financial and miscellaneous personal expenses.Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 668. URBAN BUDGETS FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY AND FOR A RETIRED COUPLE:
1967 TO 1972

[In dollars. 4-person family refers to annual living costs at three levels for a family comprising a 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside the home, 8-year-old girl, and 13-year-old boy. Retired couple refers to retired husband 65 years old or over and his wife.]

ITEM	LOWER BUDGET ¹			INTERMEDIATE BUDGET			HIGHER BUDGET		
	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non- metro. areas ³	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non- metro. areas ³	Urban U.S.	Metro. areas ²	Non- metro. areas ³
4-PERSON FAMILY									
Total cost, Spring 1967.....	5,915	5,994	5,564	9,076	9,243	8,832	13,050	13,367	11,640
Total cost, Spring 1969.....	6,544	6,635	6,139	10,064	10,279	9,101	14,571	14,991	12,699
Total cost, Spring 1970.....	6,960	7,061	6,512	10,664	10,933	9,600	15,511	15,971	13,459
Total cost, Autumn 1971.....	7,214	7,330	6,694	10,971	11,232	9,805	15,905	16,408	13,657
Total cost, Autumn 1972.....	7,386	7,509	6,837	11,446	11,731	10,182	16,558	17,112	14,084
Cost of consumption, total.....	6,029	6,117	5,638	9,013	9,228	8,059	12,462	12,841	10,773
Food.....	2,058	2,087	1,932	2,673	2,713	2,493	3,370	3,448	3,022
Housing ⁴	1,554	1,584	1,421	2,810	2,910	2,364	4,234	4,414	3,431
Transportation.....	546	521	653	979	935	987	1,270	1,293	1,167
Clothing and personal care.....	864	880	795	2,127	1,238	1,125	1,770	1,799	1,643
Medical care.....	629	650	533	632	653	536	659	681	561
Other family consumption.....	378	395	304	702	729	584	1,159	1,206	950
Other costs ⁵	366	367	352	576	584	543	967	986	883
Social security and disability insurance payments.....	397	406	358	482	483	472	482	483	472
Personal income taxes.....	695	619	489	1,375	1,425	1,108	2,647	2,802	1,955
RETIRED COUPLE									
Total cost, Spring 1967.....	2,671	2,730	2,492	3,887	3,997	3,440	6,030	6,342	5,137
Total cost, Spring 1969.....	2,938	3,009	2,727	4,233	4,404	3,721	6,673	7,029	5,611
Total cost, Spring 1970.....	3,109	3,188	2,872	4,489	4,679	3,917	7,114	7,503	5,949
Total cost, Autumn 1971.....	3,319	3,414	3,040	4,776	4,990	4,136	7,443	7,866	6,176
Total cost, Autumn 1972.....	3,442	3,547	3,129	4,967	5,195	4,285	7,689	8,144	6,328
Cost of consumption, total.....	3,294	3,394	2,994	4,661	4,873	4,026	6,842	7,201	5,765
Food.....	989	1,001	953	1,328	1,351	1,260	1,671	1,704	1,571
Housing ⁴	1,209	1,294	951	1,745	1,893	1,302	2,730	2,986	1,961
Transportation.....	230	210	290	448	456	423	511	530	753
Clothing and personal care.....	273	277	262	437	443	418	662	663	660
Medical care.....	432	437	417	434	439	420	437	442	424
Other family consumption.....	161	175	121	269	291	203	531	576	396
Other cost ⁵	148	163	135	298	311	258	584	611	503

¹ Not intended to represent a minimum or subsistence level.

² Metropolitan areas as defined in May 1967; for definition, see text, section 34.

³ Places with 2,500-50,000 population in 1960. ⁴ Includes the weighted average cost of renter and homeowner shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations. Four-person families in the lower budget are assumed to be renters. A small allowance for lodging away from home city is included in the higher budget. ⁵ Includes gifts, contributions, life insurance, and occupational expenses. ⁶ Includes gifts and contributions and, at the intermediate and higher levels, an allowance for life insurance and personal income taxes.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *3 Budgets for an Urban Family of Four Persons, 1969-70, and Autumn 1971 and 1972 Urban Family Budgets and Geographical Comparative Indexes* (Supplements to Bulletin 1570-5) and *3 Budgets for a Retired Couple in Urban Areas of the United States, 1969-70, and 3 Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1971 and 1972* (Supplements to Bulletin 1570-6).

No. 669. WEEKLY FOOD COST FOR FAMILIES, BY TYPE OF FAMILY: 1965 TO 1973

[In dollars. As of December. Based on moderate-cost food plan; assumes all meals are eaten at home or taken from home]

FAMILY TYPE	1965	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Couple, 20-35 years old.....	20.20	20.80	21.60	23.10	23.20	24.20	25.40	30.80
Couple, 55-75 years old.....	17.20	17.60	17.90	19.40	19.40	20.20	21.20	25.70
Couple with children:								
1 child, 1-5 years old.....	25.10	25.80	26.80	28.70	28.80	30.00	31.40	35.20
1 child, 16-18 years old.....	29.30	29.90	30.90	33.80	33.90	35.00	36.60	44.40
2 children, 1-5 years old.....	29.40	30.30	31.40	33.60	33.70	35.10	36.80	44.70
2 children, 6-11 years old.....	34.00	35.00	36.40	39.10	39.20	40.90	42.90	52.00
2 children, 12-18 years old.....	37.60	38.40	39.80	42.90	42.90	44.90	47.10	57.10

Source: U.S. Agricultural Research Service, Consumer and Food Economics Institute, unpublished data.

NO. 670. URBAN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY AND A RETIRED COUPLE—TOTAL COST, 1967 TO 1972 AND FOR SELECTED METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1972

[In dollars, except percent. Based on autumn prices. 4-person family budget refers to annual cost at an intermediate level of living for a family comprising a 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside the home, 8-year-old girl, and 13-year-old boy; retired couple refers to a husband age 65 or over and his wife]

AREA	COST FOR 4-PERSON FAMILY					COST FOR RETIRED COUPLE				
	Total	Food	Housing ¹	Transportation	Other ²	Total	Food	Housing ¹	Transportation	Other ²
1967, Urban U.S.	9,076	2,105	2,230	892	3,849	3,867	1,048	1,330	382	1,097
Percent.....	100.0	23.2	24.6	9.8	42.4	100.0	27.2	34.5	9.9	28.4
1970, Urban U.S.	10,664	2,452	2,501	912	4,799	4,489	1,220	1,554	413	1,302
Percent.....	100.0	23.0	23.5	8.6	45.0	100.0	27.2	34.6	9.2	28.0
1972, Urban U.S.	11,446	2,673	2,810	979	4,984	4,967	1,328	1,745	448	1,446
Percent.....	100.0	23.4	24.6	8.6	43.0	100.0	26.7	35.2	9.0	29.1
Nonmetropolitan areas ³	10,182	2,493	2,364	957	4,368	4,285	1,280	1,302	423	1,300
Metropolitan areas ⁴	11,731	2,713	2,910	985	5,123	5,195	1,351	1,893	456	1,495
Atlanta, Ga.	10,430	2,559	2,302	972	4,597	4,532	1,289	1,336	475	1,432
Austin, Tex.	9,800	2,399	2,091	957	4,363	4,471	1,190	1,431	463	1,387
Bakersfield, Calif.	10,708	2,530	2,413	997	4,765	4,726	1,249	1,568	489	1,420
Baltimore, Md.	11,327	2,603	2,482	971	5,271	4,850	1,292	1,609	488	1,461
Baton Rouge, La.	10,224	2,616	2,221	966	4,421	4,366	1,307	1,221	472	1,366
Boston, Mass.	13,576	2,920	3,903	1,022	5,722	5,920	1,476	2,477	425	1,542
Buffalo, N.Y.	12,026	2,781	3,024	1,059	5,182	5,470	1,390	2,060	582	1,488
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.	11,480	2,437	2,867	1,003	5,173	4,958	1,213	1,795	471	1,479
Champaign-Urbana, Ill.	11,605	2,561	3,020	946	5,078	5,130	1,283	1,880	456	1,511
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Indiana.	11,964	2,679	3,093	1,027	5,165	5,033	1,329	1,783	427	1,494
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	10,942	2,592	2,579	1,021	4,750	4,785	1,292	1,551	502	1,440
Cleveland, Ohio.	11,872	2,623	3,159	1,006	5,084	5,233	1,308	1,904	513	1,510
Dallas, Tex.	10,422	2,483	3,362	975	4,602	4,679	1,225	1,538	485	1,431
Dayton, Ohio.	10,629	2,569	2,403	965	4,892	4,783	1,282	1,562	480	1,450
Denver, Colo.	10,906	2,507	2,605	960	4,915	4,817	1,254	1,639	475	1,449
Detroit, Mich.	11,502	2,664	2,775	940	5,123	5,006	1,322	1,728	476	1,480
Durham, N.C.	10,870	2,477	2,493	947	4,053	4,666	1,281	1,547	463	1,425
Green Bay, Wis.	11,516	2,451	2,890	970	5,199	4,902	1,222	1,745	469	1,466
Hartford, Conn.	12,503	2,907	3,283	1,147	5,166	5,703	1,465	2,115	565	1,578
Honolulu, Hawaii.	13,617	3,139	3,481	1,163	5,834	5,633	1,597	1,896	624	1,516
Houston, Tex.	10,270	2,554	2,224	974	4,518	4,640	1,273	1,475	482	1,410
Indianapolis, Ind.	11,405	2,572	2,874	1,069	4,890	5,071	1,281	1,835	495	1,480
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	11,382	2,629	2,658	1,050	5,036	5,034	1,303	1,702	508	1,523
Lancaster, Pa.	11,197	2,752	2,496	969	4,920	4,955	1,384	1,613	473	1,505
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	11,534	2,576	2,802	1,008	5,088	5,105	1,281	1,818	520	1,486
Milwaukee, Wis.	11,962	2,477	3,158	981	5,346	5,064	1,239	1,869	499	1,457
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	11,767	2,583	2,681	994	5,509	5,032	1,294	1,772	484	1,482
Nashville, Tenn.	10,471	2,413	2,494	957	4,807	4,747	1,200	1,607	473	1,487
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	13,179	3,085	3,543	935	5,616	5,880	1,540	2,443	339	1,558
Orlando, Fla.	10,105	2,368	2,408	922	4,417	4,582	1,161	1,577	458	1,386
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	11,825	2,885	2,665	942	5,333	5,310	1,445	1,889	396	1,580
Pittsburgh, Pa.	11,189	2,715	2,478	963	5,033	5,084	1,360	1,601	488	1,645
Portland, Maine.	11,484	2,812	2,774	1,028	4,870	5,142	1,395	1,791	491	1,485
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	11,258	2,709	2,648	1,060	4,841	4,974	1,345	1,670	538	1,421
San Diego, Calif.	11,395	2,677	2,709	1,010	4,999	4,909	1,280	1,714	499	1,436
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	12,324	2,681	3,236	1,059	5,348	5,470	1,320	2,024	554	1,572
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	11,405	2,744	2,813	998	4,850	5,186	1,374	1,836	483	1,493
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	11,738	2,733	2,854	1,013	5,138	5,111	1,355	1,760	510	1,483
Wichita, Kans.	10,616	2,490	2,545	951	4,630	4,785	1,235	1,661	463	1,406

¹ Includes weighted average cost of renter and homeowner shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations.

² Includes medical care, clothing and personal care, other family consumption, gifts and contributions, personal income taxes, and, for 4-person families, also basic life insurance, occupational expenses, and social security.

³ Places with population of 2,500-50,000 in 1960.

⁴ For components, see U.S. Office of Management and Budget, "Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1967."

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Autumn 1972 Urban Family Budgets and Geographical Comparative Indexes (Supplement to Bulletin 1570-5) and ³ Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn 1972 (Supplement to Bulletin 1570-6).

Prices

No. 671. URBAN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FAMILY: 1972

[In dollars. As of autumn. Includes the cost of goods and services for family consumption, plus gifts and contributions, life insurance, occupational expenses, employee contributions for social security, and Federal income taxes. Excludes personal taxes paid to State and local governments or payments for disability insurance]

METROPOLITAN AREAS	Single person under 35 years	HUSBAND AND WIFE UNDER 35 YEARS OLD			HUSBAND AND WIFE 35-54 YEARS OLD		
		No children	1 child under 6 years	2 children under 6 years	1 child, 6-15 years	2 chil- dren, oldest 6-15 yrs.	3 chil- dren, oldest 6-15 yrs.
		4,140	5,600	6,940	7,950	9,300	11,199
Atlanta, Ga.	3,820	5,170	6,410	7,340	8,580	10,337	11,890
Baltimore, Md.	4,010	5,420	6,730	7,700	9,000	10,847	12,470
Boston, Mass.	4,850	6,550	8,130	9,310	10,880	13,109	15,080
Buffalo, N.Y.	4,330	5,850	7,250	8,310	9,710	11,699	13,450
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	4,350	5,880	7,300	8,360	9,770	11,768	13,530
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	3,970	5,370	6,650	7,620	8,910	10,731	12,340
Cleveland, Ohio	4,320	5,840	7,250	8,300	9,700	11,687	13,440
Dallas, Tex.	3,860	5,210	6,460	7,400	8,650	10,422	11,990
Detroit, Mich.	4,150	5,600	6,950	7,050	9,300	11,204	12,880
Honolulu, Hawaii	4,830	6,580	8,090	9,270	10,880	13,052	15,010
Houston, Tex.	3,800	5,130	6,370	7,290	8,520	10,270	11,810
Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas	4,120	5,570	6,910	7,910	9,250	11,143	12,810
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	4,200	5,670	7,030	8,050	9,420	11,345	13,050
Milwaukee, Wis.	4,230	5,710	7,080	8,110	9,480	11,419	13,130
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	4,100	5,540	6,870	7,870	9,200	11,086	12,750
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	4,740	6,400	7,940	9,090	10,630	12,803	14,720
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	4,180	5,650	7,010	8,030	9,380	11,307	13,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.	3,990	5,390	6,680	7,650	8,050	10,778	12,390
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	4,080	5,510	6,840	7,830	9,150	11,028	12,680
San Diego, Calif.	4,150	5,600	6,950	7,960	9,300	11,209	12,890
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	4,480	6,050	7,510	8,600	10,050	12,108	13,920
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	4,220	5,700	7,070	8,100	9,470	11,405	13,120
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	4,200	5,680	7,040	8,060	9,430	11,359	13,060

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 672. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SELECTED AREAS FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS: 1950 TO 1973

[1967=100. See text, p. 404, and headnote, table 666. Through 1960, indexes applied only to families of 2 persons or more in urbanized area. Beginning 1965, area indexes represent entire urban portion of standard metropolitan statistical area, except that standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York; see text, sec. 34. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1987*, series E 114-120, for indexes on a 1947-49 base.]

AREA	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973
Total food ¹	274.5	81.6	88.0	394.4	114.9	118.4	123.5	141.4
Atlanta, Ga.	75.5	83.4	88.5	94.0	114.8	118.1	124.4	144.0
Baltimore, Md.	73.4	81.0	86.8	94.0	117.4	121.0	124.7	143.8
Boston, Mass.	72.2	77.9	84.9	94.2	114.9	118.5	123.7	140.1
Buffalo, N.Y.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	94.6	116.2	119.7	123.5	141.0
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	76.2	82.0	88.3	94.3	115.4	118.5	123.9	142.7
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.	75.5	83.4	89.7	94.4	114.9	118.4	124.5	142.9
Cleveland, Ohio	78.9	85.1	90.5	94.1	117.5	118.9	123.3	142.1
Dallas, Tex.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	94.7	114.8	117.8	123.0	140.1
Detroit, Mich.	76.4	83.6	87.7	92.0	115.2	117.3	122.9	143.6
Honolulu, Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	94.9	114.1	118.1	123.2	135.2
Houston, Tex.	76.3	82.6	86.4	94.3	115.5	118.8	125.0	143.3
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	75.1	80.4	85.0	94.4	116.1	118.6	123.6	141.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	72.0	80.5	90.9	97.0	112.2	114.9	120.4	136.5
Milwaukee, Wis.	78.1	83.1	88.8	94.1	113.1	115.7	120.6	138.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	76.4	84.5	89.6	95.0	116.5	119.2	124.4	142.0
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	73.7	80.6	88.9	94.9	117.9	123.1	128.6	145.4
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	73.7	81.7	88.3	93.6	115.8	120.1	124.4	142.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	76.1	83.7	91.2	96.7	115.6	118.9	122.8	141.7
Portland, Oreg.	74.6	80.2	87.8	94.9	110.9	113.4	128.0	133.7
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	72.3	79.5	84.3	93.7	115.4	118.0	122.5	140.2
San Diego, Calif.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95.4	113.6	117.3	123.3	139.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	72.6	81.3	89.5	96.1	112.5	116.1	121.4	138.0
Scranton, Pa.	76.4	82.6	88.0	94.8	115.7	120.1	123.4	141.9
Seattle, Wash.	74.1	81.8	89.4	96.2	113.5	115.9	120.7	136.3
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	73.0	80.5	86.9	93.5	117.3	120.2	125.8	145.5

NA Not available. ¹ Based on 56 cities for 1950, 46 cities for 1955 and 1960, an average of 50 urban areas for 1965, and 55 areas beginning 1968. 1960 and earlier years exclude Alaska and Hawaii. ² "Food at home" only.

³ See footnote 2, table 667.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *The Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*, monthly.

No. 673. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1960 TO 1974

[In cents per pound, except as indicated. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, and represents averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. Beginning in 1965, data are estimated averages of prices reported by retail dealers. Number of cities varies according to the number of cities in which an item was priced and the availability of prices within the cities. Excludes sales taxes. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 161-176.]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974, Apr.
Cereals and bakery prod.:									
Flour, wheat.....	11.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.0	11.9	15.1	21.8
Rice.....	18.6	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.6	19.6	20.0	44.6	
Corn flakes..... 12 oz.	25.8	28.9	31.3	31.3	32.2	33.4	31.2	32.2	37.8
Bread, white.....	20.3	20.9	22.4	23.0	24.3	25.0	24.7	27.6	34.3
Meats, poultry, and fish:									
Steak, round.....	105.5	108.4	114.3	126.7	130.2	136.1	147.7	174.6	178.8
Steak, sirloin.....	108.8	113.7	119.5	131.8	134.9	142.3	153.2	174.9	176.5
Rump roast.....	(NA)	108.0	113.9	124.7	128.9	134.8	146.3	170.3	174.8
Rib roast.....	81.7	89.7	98.8	109.3	111.7	118.0	129.5	152.2	154.7
Chuck roast.....	61.6	59.5	63.5	70.4	72.5	75.0	82.1	102.8	102.7
Hamburger.....	52.4	50.8	56.1	62.4	66.2	68.1	74.4	95.7	101.2
Beef liver.....	(NA)	57.3	60.2	63.8	68.2	68.2	77.3	94.6	104.7
Pork chops, center cut.....	85.8	97.3	102.9	112.2	116.2	108.1	124.6	155.9	149.7
Pork roast, loin.....	62.8	68.7	73.1	70.0	82.6	76.4	88.2	116.4	111.7
Ham, whole 2.....	60.4	66.6	68.9	72.8	78.6	71.0	78.2	106.2	108.9
Bacon, sliced.....	65.5	81.3	81.4	87.8	94.9	80.0	98.2	132.5	124.8
Frankfurters.....	62.3	66.2	71.0	77.2	82.7	81.9	88.8	115.9	119.8
Frying chickens.....	42.7	39.0	39.8	42.2	40.8	41.0	41.4	59.6	55.6
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....	47.4	52.7	54.3	55.7	64.1	72.5	76.8	98.8	98.8
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....	55.7	62.1	67.5	74.1	88.0	100.1	106.3	131.4	149.8
Tuna fish 3.....	32.5	32.0	34.5	35.7	39.8	44.0	45.5	49.2	57.3
Shrimp, frozen, breaded 10 oz.....	(NA)	73.1	84.3	95.4	101.8	104.3	116.9	135.6	155.5
Dairy products:									
Milk, fresh (grocery) 4.....	24.7	47.3	53.7	55.1	57.4	58.9	59.8	65.4	80.0
Milk, fresh (delivered) 4.....	26.0	52.6	60.6	62.9	65.9	67.7	69.0	75.1	(NA)
Ice cream.....	86.8	78.7	80.7	81.3	84.5	85.4	85.8	91.0	102.9
Butter.....	74.9	75.4	83.6	84.6	86.6	87.6	87.1	91.6	95.8
Cheese, American process.....	34.3	37.7	44.4	47.0	50.4	52.8	54.3	60.4	75.5
Fruits and vegetables:									
Fresh:									
Apples.....	5 16.2	17.8	23.8	23.9	21.9	23.5	24.6	30.2	33.5
Bananas.....	15.9	16.0	15.5	15.9	15.9	14.9	15.8	16.5	14.4
Oranges, size 200..... doz.	74.8	77.8	96.6	83.8	86.4	94.3	94.2	105.3	102.5
Potatoes.....	7.2	9.4	7.6	8.2	9.0	8.6	9.3	13.7	19.7
Onions.....	9.2	11.0	15.0	13.7	16.1	14.3	17.7	25.2	21.4
Lettuce 6..... head	17.3	25.5	27.5	31.1	20.9	34.1	34.1	41.8	35.0
Tomatoes.....	31.6	34.3	40.2	42.1	42.0	46.6	46.8	48.2	47.7
Processed:									
Fruit cocktail, No. 303 can.....	27.0	26.1	28.3	27.8	28.3	30.7	31.6	33.8	37.8
Pears, No. 2½ can.....	(NA)	47.0	53.4	50.3	49.5	52.9	53.5	56.6	61.0
Orange juice concentrate, frozen..... 6 oz.	22.5	23.7	21.1	24.1	22.5	23.4	25.0	25.1	25.4
Pens, green, No. 303 can.....	20.7	23.7	24.9	24.9	25.3	26.3	26.4	27.0	29.3
Tomatoes, No. 303 can.....	15.9	16.1	20.4	19.7	21.3	22.6	22.8	24.7	28.3
Dried beans.....	16.7	17.5	19.6	19.6	19.2	22.2	24.8	31.2	78.1
Broccoli, frozen..... 10 oz.	(NA)	26.4	27.9	28.6	31.2	32.2	32.1	32.9	35.7
Chicken soup..... 10½ oz.	(NA)	18.2	17.3	17.7	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.6	21.4
Baby food..... 4½ oz.	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.7	13.5
Other:									
Eggs, grade A, large..... doz.	57.3	52.7	52.0	62.1	61.4	52.9	52.4	78.1	78.1
Margarine.....	26.9	27.9	27.9	27.8	29.8	32.7	33.1	37.4	53.3
Salad or cooking oil 7.....	(NA)	34.9	53.1	52.2	56.6	63.3	64.5	70.6	102.2
Sugar.....	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.4	13.0	13.6	13.9	15.1	23.0
Grape jelly 8.....	28.8	31.2	26.6	27.9	29.9	31.4	32.9	35.3	40.1
Coffee 9.....	75.3	83.3	76.4	76.5	91.1	93.4	92.7	104.0	117.7
Coffee, instant..... 6 oz.	(NA)	95.2	89.4	93.4	104.7	109.3	109.3	116.0	130.6
Cola drink 10.....	29.8	54.8	65.1	68.9	72.6	75.8	83.3	86.1	97.3
Tea.....	24.4	61.2	60.7	61.0	63.1	64.5	64.9	66.1	68.9

N.A. Not available. 1 9-month average.

2 Includes ready-to-eat ham.

3 6 to 6½ oz., can for 1960, 6½ oz. can thereafter. 4 1 quart for 1960, ½ gal. thereafter.

5 11-month average.

6 Size 60 head for 1960, size 24 head thereafter.

7 16 oz. through 1965, 24 oz. thereafter.

8 12 oz. through 1965, 10 oz. thereafter.

9 Vacuum pack can only.

10 36 oz. for 1960, 72 oz. thereafter.

No. 674. AVERAGE SHOPPER'S EXPENDITURE OF A \$20 BILL IN SUPERMARKETS AND GROCERY STORES: 1965 TO 1973

PRODUCT	1965	1970	1973 ¹	PRODUCT	1965	1970	1973 ¹
Total	\$20.00	\$20.00	\$20.00	Tobacco products	.75	.80	.80
Perishable foods ²	10.01	9.78	11.25	Health and beauty aids	.02	.73	.85
Other foods and grocery products	6.42	7.76	6.83	Cleaning supplies	.58	.54	.55
Nonfoods	3.57	2.46	1.92	Coffee ³ and tea	.63	.56	.53
Meat (fresh) ³	3.85	3.88	3.82	Candy, gum, cookies, crackers	.53	.52	.50
Poultry (fresh)	.55	.52	.50	Soft drinks	.41	.44	.45
Fish (fresh)	.14	.13	.14	Condiments, jams, etc.	.45	.44	.39
Produce	2.07	2.02	2.20	Paper products	.29	.28	.34
Dairy products ⁴	1.49	1.41	1.42	Breakfast cereals ⁵	.24	.22	.23
Canned foods	1.27	1.23	1.15	Housewares	.18	.20	.19
Soups and vegetable pies	.52	.45	.41	Baking needs	.20	.18	.07
Meats, poultry, seafood	.37	.38	.37	Baby foods ⁶ , canned and dry milk	.20	.17	.14
Fruits	.23	.20	.17	Sugar	.20	.16	.16
Juices and fruit drinks	.15	.20	.20	Potato chips, pretzels, popcorn	.15	.15	.15
Frozen foods, incl. ice cream	.96	.97	1.05	Rice, pasta products	.14	.11	.13
Bakery products	.95	.85	.76	Dried fruits and vegetables	.10	.08	.18
Beer	.84	.86	.93	Puddings ⁷	.05	.04	.03
				Other grocery products	1.01	.98	1.46
				Other nonfoods	1.15	1.53	.88

¹ Preliminary. ² Bakery products, dairy products including eggs and margarine, frozen foods, meat, fish, poultry, and produce. ³ Includes salami, bacon, frankfurters, etc. ⁴ Includes eggs and margarine. ⁵ Includes instant coffee. ⁶ Includes hot cereals, corn meal, and hominy grits. ⁷ Includes baby cereals. ⁸ Includes packaged gelatin and instant desserts.

Source: Gralla Publications, New York, N.Y., *Supermarketing, 1974* (copyright).

No. 675. INDEXES OF RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SELECTED SMSA's: 1950 TO 1973

[1967=100. Annual averages. For definition of SMSA, see text, section 34. See also headnote, table 672]

AREA	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Atlanta, Ga.	76.1	89.3	94.2	96.9	102.5	105.5	100.9	113.8	117.0	120.3
Baltimore, Md.	73.1	84.1	93.1	97.6	101.7	104.2	106.9	110.2	112.6	116.1
Boston, Mass.	59.6	69.4	86.0	96.3	102.7	108.8	115.4	122.7	120.2	136.2
Buffalo, N.Y.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.0	102.1	105.4	109.3	114.6	120.1	126.3
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.	61.7	85.1	94.5	97.5	101.8	104.3	107.6	110.4	113.2	121.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	70.9	89.4	97.6	99.0	106.6	101.7	105.7	108.1	109.6	111.6
Cleveland, Ohio-Ky.	65.7	88.2	98.5	98.2	101.7	104.0	107.5	111.4	113.0	115.0
Dallas, Tex.	(NA)	(NA)	98.5	102.6	106.0	110.1	111.6	118.8	113.4	
Detroit, Mich.	71.5	95.0	95.7	94.5	103.3	107.1	111.5	116.4	120.2	124.2
Honolulu, Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	95.8	103.3	109.3	118.1	124.0	127.7	133.1	
Houston, Tex.	89.2	97.5	97.7	97.5	102.2	104.2	106.9	108.9	110.9	112.3
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	75.1	92.5	96.5	98.8	101.1	103.2	106.3	109.0	110.7	112.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	63.5	85.0	90.9	97.8	102.0	105.9	111.9	116.3	118.5	121.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	68.1	91.5	95.6	97.4	102.0	105.5	109.8	114.2	117.9	122.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	65.0	83.9	93.1	97.9	102.9	107.6	114.2	118.6	121.1	122.8
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.	67.4	76.4	87.1	96.5	102.6	106.2	110.9	119.3	127.2	136.6
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	73.9	81.8	91.3	96.9	102.1	106.2	112.5	119.1	124.4	129.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	73.3	86.7	93.8	97.5	101.8	104.6	109.0	114.2	117.0	119.7
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	68.0	86.9	95.7	98.1	101.6	103.5	105.6	107.6	108.6	110.2
San Diego, Calif.	(NA)	(NA)	97.8	108.8	114.0	123.6	130.5	133.6	136.9	
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	55.7	70.5	82.5	94.7	105.2	111.3	119.3	125.4	129.2	133.2
Seattle, Wash.	64.3	80.9	88.9	92.8	104.7	108.4	109.1	106.9	105.7	108.5
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	71.9	82.6	88.6	96.9	101.9	105.0	109.4	114.5	118.6	124.3

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *The Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*, monthly.

No. 676. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY: 1940 TO 1973

[1967=100. Annual averages for cities combined. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 404. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 177-180 and E 185, for indexes on 1947-49 base.]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965	1968	1970	1971	1972	1973
Gas and electricity	82.1	81.2	87.5	98.6	99.4	100.9	107.3	114.7	120.5	126.4
Fuel oil and coal	38.2	72.7	82.3	89.2	94.6	103.1	110.1	117.5	118.5	136.0
Gas (composite)	70.9	73.1	81.0	97.7	99.6	101.0	108.5	116.2	122.3	127.9
Gas for space heating	71.6	69.9	82.9	100.1	99.9	101.1	107.4	115.2	122.1	127.8
Gas other than space heating	71.6	73.6	79.7	96.1	99.3	100.8	109.4	117.4	122.5	128.0
Electricity (composite)	95.7	90.8	95.2	99.8	99.1	100.9	106.2	113.2	118.9	124.9
100 KWH	93.9	88.9	92.4	97.6	98.2	100.4	104.3	110.5	116.4	122.1
Petroleum fuel oil #2	40.5	72.6	80.0	89.0	94.4	103.2	109.3	116.1	116.6	134.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 677. AVERAGE PRICE OF RESIDENTIAL HEATING GAS, FOR SELECTED METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1965 TO 1974

[Cents per 10 therms. One therm contains approximately 100 cubic feet of natural gas. As of January]

SMSA	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
U.S. average.....	0.820	0.835	0.831	0.838	0.844	0.874	0.920	1.010	1.047	1.133
Atlanta.....	0.824	0.824	0.824	0.824	0.824	0.824	0.824	1.009	1.107	1.117
Baltimore.....	1.298	1.189	1.284	1.265	1.265	1.332	1.327	1.513	1.513	1.564
Boston.....	1.447	1.420	1.416	1.426	1.436	1.490	1.568	1.802	1.814	2.103
Buffalo.....	0.896	0.867	0.878	0.870	0.905	0.932	1.028	1.218	1.223	1.461
Chicago.....	0.909	0.926	0.932	0.944	0.935	0.965	1.021	1.100	1.130	1.207
Cincinnati.....	(NA)	0.764	0.757	0.771	0.752	0.709	0.812	0.943	0.974	0.992
Cleveland.....	0.735	0.734	0.736	0.729	0.732	0.747	0.858	0.896	0.933	0.928
Dallas.....	0.725	0.724	0.727	0.740	0.755	0.847	0.849	0.863	0.890	0.888
Detroit.....	0.855	0.852	0.850	0.850	0.850	0.866	0.873	0.953	0.998	1.155
Houston.....	(NA)	0.767	0.767	0.772	0.871	0.875	0.928	0.957	1.000	1.042
Kansas City.....	(NA)	0.582	0.575	0.569	0.609	0.681	0.681	0.717	0.720	0.771
Milwaukee.....	(NA)	1.067	1.067	1.067	1.101	1.247	1.272	1.350	1.391	1.446
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	(NA)	0.860	0.823	0.810	0.851	0.877	0.913	0.998	1.073	1.119
New York.....	1.361	1.362	1.305	1.290	1.299	1.320	1.363	1.568	1.660	1.887
Philadelphia.....	1.373	1.370	1.380	1.379	1.380	1.381	1.430	1.450	1.531	1.714
Pittsburgh.....	0.758	0.806	0.796	0.800	0.845	0.880	0.970	1.018	1.064	1.144
St. Louis.....	0.822	0.839	0.839	0.838	0.842	0.916	0.979	1.093	1.097	1.173
San Francisco-Oakland.....	0.899	0.599	0.610	0.608	0.610	0.622	0.714	0.762	0.840	0.920
Seattle.....	0.969	1.182	1.157	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.150	1.249	1.270
Washington, D.C.....	1.185	1.095	1.347	1.287	1.315	1.362	1.360	1.505	1.569	1.599

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Utilities*, monthly.

No. 678. AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL MONTHLY BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY: 1940 TO 1973

[For cities of 2,500 inhabitants or more. U.S. composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972	1973
Average bill, dollars:									
100 kilowatt-hours.....	4.06	3.76	3.82	4.04	4.02	4.09	4.25	4.51	4.65
250 kilowatt-hours.....	7.37	6.98	7.18	7.44	7.38	7.51	7.84	8.35	8.67
500 kilowatt-hours.....	10.55	10.11	10.30	10.62	10.41	10.51	11.13	11.90	12.56
750 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.34	14.22	14.99	16.14	16.90
1,000 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.59	18.31	19.24	20.70	21.85
Average bill, cents per kw-hour:									
100 kilowatt-hours.....	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
250 kilowatt-hours.....	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
500 kilowatt-hours.....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
750 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
1,000 kilowatt-hours.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2

NA Not available.

No. 679. NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS (RANGE OF LOWEST TO HIGHEST) FOR 250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, 1970 TO 1973, AND BY STATES, 1973

[Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 10,000 inhabitants or more]

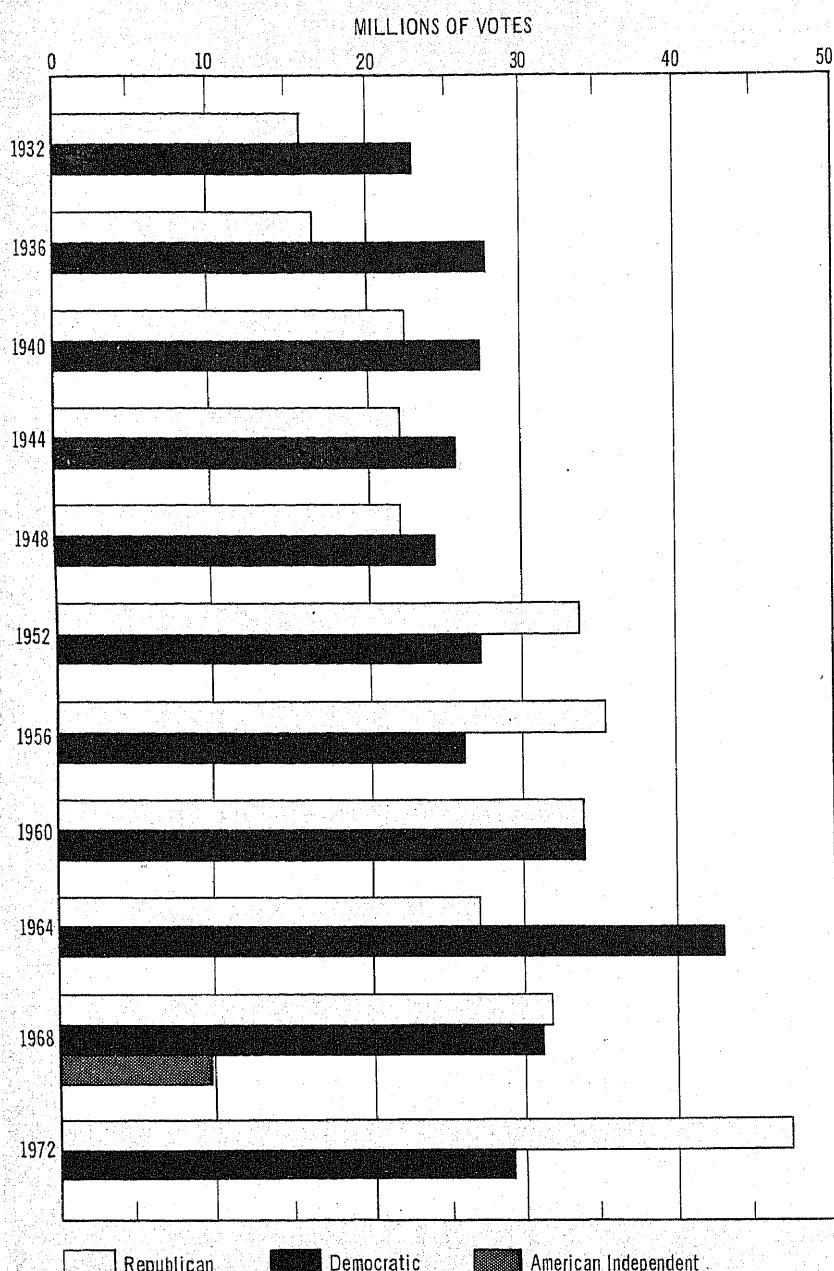
YEAR AND STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF—		STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF—		STATE	COMMUNITIES WITH INHABITANTS OF—	
	10,000— 49,999	50,000 or more		10,000— 49,999	50,000 or more		10,000— 49,999	50,000 or more
1970.....	\$3.00-\$15.00	\$3.00-\$12.78	Iowa.....	6.10—	9.08	8.46—	9.81	N.C.....
1971.....	3.00—15.00	3.00—12.78	Kans.....	5.35—	10.14	5.48—	8.56	N. Dak.....
1972.....	3.00—15.00	3.00—12.78	Ky.....	4.67—	8.01	5.90—	7.93	Ohio.....
1973.....	3.00—15.90	3.40—13.18	La.....	6.75—	10.75	6.85—	8.50	Oklahoma.....
Ala.....	4.67—	8.08	Maine.....	9.20—	10.16	9.66—	9.66	Oreg.....
Alaska.....	8.75—15.00	5.78—8.08	Md.....	7.81—	11.21	9.23—	9.80	Pa.....
Ariz.....	7.98—	9.41	Mass.....	7.43—	12.16	8.47—	10.35	R.I.....
Ark.....	6.25—	8.52	Mich.....	6.18—	8.52	5.98—	8.32	S.C.....
Calif.....	4.56—	10.46	Minn.....	5.60—	10.50	6.25—	8.80	S.Dak.....
Colo.....	5.95—	9.22	Miss.....	5.04—	8.43	8.43—	8.43	Tenn.....
Conn.....	8.12—	11.22	Mo.....	6.82—	13.22	6.45—	13.18	Tex.....
Del.....	9.44—	10.84	Mont.....	6.00—	8.84	8.84—	8.84	Utah.....
D.C.....	(1)	8.45—8.45	Nebr.....	5.30—	8.22	5.79—	6.70	Vt.....
Fla.....	7.32—	10.10	Nev.....	4.92—	9.97	7.08—	9.07	Va.....
Ga.....	5.60—	11.29	N.H.....	7.37—	10.87	9.83—	9.83	Wash.....
Hawaii.....	9.74—	14.51	N.J.....	8.43—	10.88	20.22—	9.22	W. Va.....
Idaho.....	5.60—	8.40	N. Mex.....	6.88—	9.83	27.95—	7.95	Wis.....
Ill.....	7.60—	10.64	N.Y.....	3.23—	12.61	8.73—	12.77	Wyo.....
Ind.....	5.00—	10.66	6.66—10.66					(1)

¹ No community in this population group. ² Only 1 community in this population group.

Source of tables 678 and 679: U.S. Federal Power Commission, *Typical Electric Bills*, annual.

FIG. XXVIII. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTY: 1932 TO 1972

[See table 680]



Section 15

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on Congressional legislation, population of voting age, voter participation, and campaign expenditures.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., publishes a special report, *Complete Returns of the 19-Elections by Congressional District*, in March or April of each odd-numbered year, presenting the results of presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Federal and State election statistics appear also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; and data on Federal elections appear in the *Congressional Directory*, United States Congress, and in official State documents.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices and, in most States, for State offices. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1964, gave citizens the right to vote in any election for Federal office without payment of tax.

Presidential election.—The election of the President is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is “equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress.” The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

Congressional election.—The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 Census. The Constitution provides that “Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers. . . .” The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where available, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 680. VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1900 TO 1972, AND FOR REPRESENTATIVES,
1932 TO 1972, BY POLITICAL PARTIES

[Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Vote cast for major party candidates includes the votes of minor parties cast for those same candidates. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		Total popular vote ¹	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican		Democratic		Republican				
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote	
				Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
1900	Bryan	McKinley	1,000	1,000	45.5	155	1,000	51.7	292	
1904	Parker	T. Roosevelt	13,968	6,357	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	336	
1908	Bryan	Taft	14,884	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321	
1912	Wilson	Taft	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8	
1916	Wilson	Hughes	18,531	9,128	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254	
1920	Cox	Harding	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404	
1924	Davis	Coolidge	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382	
1928	Smith	Hoover	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	58.1	444	
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,750	39.7	59	
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8	
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,813	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82	
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99	
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189	
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442	
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457	
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219	
1964 ²	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52	
1968 ²	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301	
1972 ²	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520	

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES ³					
	Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent ⁴	Prohibition	Communist		Total ⁵	Democratic		Republican		
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1932	1,000	1,000	100.0	1,000	100.0	
1904	128	56	209	—	1934	37,657	20,540	54.5	15,575	41.4	
1908	434	117	259	—	1936	32,256	17,385	53.9	13,558	42.0	
1912	435	108	254	—	1938	42,886	23,944	55.8	17,003	39.6	
1916	929	4,119	206	—	1940	36,236	17,612	48.6	17,047	47.0	
1920	599	49	221	—	1942	46,051	24,092	51.3	21,393	45.6	
1924	952	334	189	—	1944	28,074	12,934	46.1	14,203	50.6	
1928	436	4,853	58	636	1946	45,103	22,808	50.6	21,303	47.2	
1932	289	74	20	621	1948	34,968	15,221	44.2	18,400	53.5	
1936	915	63	82	103	1950	45,933	23,820	51.9	20,920	45.5	
1938	200	897	38	80	1952	40,342	19,785	49.0	19,750	49.0	
1940	131	3	59	46	1954	57,571	28,605	49.7	28,431	49.4	
1944	124	147	75	—	1956	45,580	22,347	52.5	20,034	47.0	
1948	169	2,351	104	—	1958 ¹⁰	45,818	25,733	56.2	19,894	43.4	
1952	50	176	73	—	1960	64,133	35,111	54.7	28,750	44.8	
1956	46	325	42	—	1962	51,261	26,905	52.5	24,210	47.2	
1960	48	410	46	—	1964	65,886	37,700	57.2	27,866	42.3	
1964 ²	45	268	23	—	1966	52,900	26,917	50.9	25,525	48.3	
1968 ²	453	7,10,082	15	1	1968	66,109	33,045	50.0	31,850	48.2	
1972 ²	120	1,219	14	26	1970	54,173	28,923	53.4	24,415	45.1	
					1972	71,188	36,780	51.7	33,064	46.4	

¹ Represents zero. ² Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes. ³ Includes District of Columbia.

⁴ Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948, and American Independent in 1968 and 1972. ⁵ Socialist Labor only.

⁶ Includes 4,831,000 votes cast for La Follette, candidate for the Progressive Party.

⁷ Workers Party. ⁸ Includes 9,906,000 votes cast for George Wallace, American Independent Party.

⁹ See also table 689. ¹⁰ Includes minor party votes. ¹¹ Includes Hawaii figure for July 1959.

Source: 1900-1936, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote and They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Later data, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*.

Vote for Presidential Electors

423

No. 681. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES,
BY STATES: 1932 TO 1972

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 ¹	1952	1956 ²	1960 ³	1964	1968 ⁴	1972
Democratic.....	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303	486	191	17
Republican.....	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219	52	301	520
Ala.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(1)	D-11	D-10	D-5	R-10	(4)	R-9
Alaska.....	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
Ariz.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-6
Ark.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(1)	R-6
Calif.....	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	
Colo.....	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-7
Conn.....	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
Del.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
D.C.....	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	D-3	D-3	D-3
Fla.....	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17
Ga.....	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	(4)	R-12
Hawaii.....	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4
Idaho.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Ill.....	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	D-28	R-27	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26
Ind.....	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13
Iowa.....	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9
Kans.....	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7
Ky.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-9
La.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(1)	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10	(4)	R-10
Maine.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4
Md.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10
Mass.....	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14
Mich.....	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21
Minn.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10
Miss.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	(1)	D-8	D-8	(3)	R-7	(4)	R-7
Mo.....	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12
Mont.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Nebr.....	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5
Nev.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
N.H.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
N.J.....	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17
N. Mex.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
N.Y.....	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43	R-43	R-41
N.C.....	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13	R-12	R-13
N. Dak.....	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3
Ohio.....	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-26
Oklahoma.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	(3)	D-8	R-8	R-8
Oreg.....	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6
Pa.....	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29	R-27
R.I.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
S.C.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(1)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
S. Dak.....	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Tenn.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	D-12	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10
Tex.....	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26
Utah.....	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Vt.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
Va.....	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11
Wash.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-9
W. Va.....	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6
Wis.....	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11
Wyo.....	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3

X. Not applicable.

¹ Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

² Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.

³ Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.

⁴ Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for George C. Wallace as follows: Alabama 10; Arkansas 6; Georgia 12; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 7; North Carolina 1.

⁵ Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for John Hospers.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

NO. 682. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1948 TO 1964

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 680; for current figures, see table 683. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128.]

REGION AND STATE	1948		1952		1956		1960		1964	
	Vote	Percent for ma- jority party								
Total	48,794	D-49.6	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4	68,838	D-49.7	70,645	D-61.1
Northeast	15,800	R-47.8	18,801	R-55.1	18,782	R-60.7	20,053	D-52.7	19,623	D-68.3
North Central	17,540	D-50.3	21,153	R-57.6	21,114	R-58.6	22,979	R-52.2	22,209	D-61.3
South	8,244	D-52.6	12,445	D-50.5	12,478	R-51.1	14,389	D-49.9	16,597	D-53.3
West	7,209	D-49.4	9,151	R-57.3	9,654	R-56.4	11,417	R-51.1	12,214	D-59.4
Alabama	215	(1)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5	570	D-56.8	690	R-69.5
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	D-50.9	67	D-65.9
Arizona	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3	290	R-61.0	398	R-55.5	481	D-50.4
Arkansas	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5	429	D-50.2	560	D-56.1
California	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4	6,507	R-50.1	7,058	D-59.1
Colorado	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0	736	R-54.6	777	D-61.3
Connecticut	884	H-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7	1,223	D-53.7	1,219	D-67.8
Delaware	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1	197	D-50.6	201	D-60.9
Dist. of Columbia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100	D-35.5
Florida	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2	1,544	R-51.5	1,854	D-51.1
Georgia	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4	733	D-62.5	1,139	R-54.1
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	185	(2)	207	D-78.8
Idaho	215	D-50.0	276	R-65.4	273	R-61.2	300	R-53.8	292	D-60.9
Illinois	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5	4,757	D-50.0	4,703	D-59.5
Indiana	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9	2,135	R-55.0	2,092	D-66.0
Iowa	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1	1,274	R-56.7	1,185	D-61.9
Kansas	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4	929	R-60.4	858	D-64.1
Kentucky	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3	1,124	R-53.6	1,046	D-64.0
Louisiana	416	(1)	652	D-52.9	618	R-53.3	808	D-50.4	890	R-56.8
Maine	265	R-56.4	352	R-66.0	352	R-70.9	422	R-57.0	381	D-68.8
Maryland	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0	1,055	D-53.6	1,116	D-65.5
Massachusetts	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,349	R-59.3	2,469	D-60.2	2,345	D-76.2
Michigan	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6	3,318	D-50.9	3,203	D-66.7
Minnesota	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7	1,542	D-50.6	1,554	D-63.8
Mississippi	192	(1)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2	298	D-36.3	409	R-87.1
Missouri	1,570	D-58.1	1,882	R-50.7	1,833	D-50.1	1,934	D-50.3	1,818	D-64.0
Montana	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1	278	R-51.1	279	D-58.9
Nebraska	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5	613	R-62.1	584	D-52.6
Nevada	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-58.0	107	D-51.2	135	D-58.6
New Hampshire	231	R-52.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1	296	R-53.4	288	D-63.9
New Jersey	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8	2,484	R-64.7	2,773	D-50.0	2,848	D-66.6
New Mexico	187	D-56.4	239	R-55.4	254	R-57.8	311	D-50.2	320	D-59.0
New York	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,066	R-61.2	7,291	D-52.5	7,166	D-68.6
North Carolina	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7	1,369	D-52.1	1,425	D-66.2
North Dakota	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7	278	R-55.4	258	D-58.0
Ohio	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8	3,702	R-61.1	4,162	R-53.3	3,969	D-62.9
Oklahoma	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.6	859	R-55.1	903	R-59.0	932	D-55.7
Oregon	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2	776	R-52.6	786	D-63.7
Pennsylvania	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-52.7	4,577	R-55.5	5,007	D-51.1	4,823	D-64.9
Rhode Island	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3	406	D-63.6	390	D-80.9
South Carolina	143	(1)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4	387	D-51.2	525	R-58.9
South Dakota	250	R-51.8	294	R-69.3	294	R-58.4	306	R-58.2	293	D-55.6
Tennessee	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2	1,052	R-52.9	1,144	D-55.5
Texas	1,250	D-66.0	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3	2,311	D-50.5	2,627	D-63.3
Utah	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6	375	R-54.8	401	D-54.7
Vermont	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2	167	R-58.6	163	D-68.3
Virginia	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4	771	R-52.4	1,042	D-53.5
Washington	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9	1,242	R-50.7	1,259	D-62.0
West Virginia	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1	888	D-52.7	792	D-67.9
Wisconsin	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6	1,729	R-51.8	1,692	D-62.1
Wyoming	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1	141	R-55.0	143	D-56.6

X Not applicable.

¹ Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

² Percentages of 50.0 for both parties based on following vote: Democratic, 92,410; Republican, 92,295.

Source: 1948, Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America at the Polls* (copyright); 1952-56, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book* (*Districts of the 88th Congress*), 1963; and 1960 and 1964, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

Vote for President

425

No. 683. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1968 AND 1972

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

REGION AND STATE	1968					1972						
	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Other parties	Percent of total	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Other parties	Percent of total		
					Dem-o-cratic					Dem-o-cratic		
Total.....	73,212	31,275	31,785	10,151	42.7	43.4	77,719	29,170	47,170	1,378	37.5	60.7
Northeast.....	19,239	9,657	8,278	1,304	50.2	43.0	19,953	8,277	11,483	192	41.5	57.5
North Central.....	22,208	9,703	10,384	2,111	43.7	46.8	23,192	9,127	13,711	353	39.4	59.1
South.....	19,176	6,419	6,990	5,770	33.5	36.5	20,046	6,087	13,666	295	30.4	68.2
West.....	12,589	5,497	6,127	966	43.7	48.7	14,529	5,670	8,309	543	39.1	57.2
Alabama.....	1,050	197	147	1,706	18.7	14.0	1,006	257	729	20	25.5	72.4
Alaska.....	83	35	38	10	42.6	45.3	95	33	55	7	34.6	53.6
Arizona.....	487	171	267	50	35.0	54.8	623	199	403	22	31.9	64.7
Arkansas.....	620	188	191	241	30.4	30.8	651	200	449	3	30.7	68.9
California.....	7,252	3,244	3,468	540	44.7	47.8	8,368	3,476	4,602	290	41.5	55.6
Colorado.....	811	335	409	67	41.3	50.5	954	330	597	27	34.6	62.6
Connecticut.....	1,256	622	557	78	49.5	44.3	1,384	555	811	18	40.1	58.6
Delaware.....	214	89	97	28	41.6	45.1	236	92	140	3	39.2	59.6
Dist. of Columbia.....	171	140	31	81.8	18.2	183	128	35	1	78.1	21.6	
Florida.....	2,188	677	887	624	30.9	40.5	2,583	718	1,858	7	27.8	71.9
Georgia.....	1,250	334	380	536	26.8	30.4	1,175	290	881	4	24.6	75.0
Hawaii.....	236	141	91	3	59.8	38.7	270	101	169	-	37.5	62.5
Idaho.....	201	89	165	37	30.7	58.8	310	81	199	30	26.0	64.2
Illinois.....	4,620	2,040	2,175	405	44.2	47.1	4,723	1,913	2,788	22	40.5	59.0
Indiana.....	2,124	807	1,068	249	38.0	50.3	2,126	709	1,405	12	33.3	66.1
Iowa.....	1,168	477	619	72	40.8	53.0	1,226	496	706	24	40.5	57.6
Kansas.....	873	303	479	91	34.7	54.8	916	270	620	26	29.5	67.7
Kentucky.....	1,056	398	462	196	37.6	43.8	1,067	371	676	20	34.8	63.4
Louisiana.....	1,007	310	258	530	28.2	23.5	1,051	298	687	66	28.4	65.3
Maine.....	393	217	189	6	55.3	43.1	417	161	256	-	38.5	61.5
Maryland.....	1,235	538	518	179	43.6	41.9	1,354	506	829	19	37.4	61.3
Massachusetts.....	2,332	1,460	767	96	63.0	32.9	2,459	1,333	1,112	14	54.2	45.2
Michigan.....	3,306	1,593	1,371	343	48.2	41.5	3,490	1,459	1,962	69	41.8	56.2
Minnesota.....	1,589	858	659	72	54.0	45.1	1,742	802	898	41	46.1	51.6
Mississippi.....	655	151	89	415	23.0	13.5	646	127	505	14	19.6	78.2
Missouri.....	1,810	701	812	206	43.7	44.9	1,856	697	1,154	5	37.6	62.2
Montana.....	274	114	139	21	41.6	50.6	318	120	184	13	37.8	57.9
Nebraska.....	537	171	321	45	31.8	59.8	576	170	406	-	29.5	70.5
Nevada.....	184	61	73	20	39.3	47.5	182	66	116	36.3	63.7	
New Hampshire.....	297	131	155	12	43.9	52.1	334	116	214	4	34.9	64.0
New Jersey.....	2,875	1,264	1,325	286	44.0	46.1	2,997	1,102	1,846	50	36.8	61.6
New Mexico.....	327	130	170	28	39.7	51.8	386	141	236	10	36.5	61.0
New York.....	6,792	3,378	3,008	405	49.7	44.3	7,166	2,951	4,193	22	41.2	58.5
North Carolina.....	1,587	464	627	496	29.2	39.5	1,519	439	1,055	25	28.9	69.5
North Dakota.....	248	95	139	14	38.2	55.9	281	100	174	65	35.8	62.2
Ohio.....	3,060	1,701	1,791	468	42.9	45.2	4,095	1,559	2,442	94	38.1	59.6
Oklahoma.....	943	302	450	192	32.0	47.7	1,030	247	759	24	24.0	73.7
Oregon.....	820	359	408	52	43.8	49.8	928	393	487	49	42.3	52.4
Pennsylvania.....	4,748	2,250	2,080	390	47.6	44.0	4,592	1,707	2,715	81	39.1	59.1
Rhode Island.....	385	247	122	16	64.0	31.8	416	195	220	1	46.8	53.0
South Carolina.....	667	197	254	215	29.6	38.1	674	187	477	10	27.7	70.8
South Dakota.....	281	118	150	13	42.0	53.3	307	140	166	1	45.5	54.2
Tennessee.....	1,249	351	473	425	28.1	37.8	1,201	357	813	31	29.7	67.7
Texas.....	3,079	1,267	1,228	585	41.1	39.9	3,471	1,154	2,299	18	33.3	66.2
Utah.....	423	157	239	27	37.1	56.5	478	126	324	29	26.4	67.6
Vermont.....	161	70	85	6	43.5	52.8	187	68	117	2	36.5	62.7
Virginia.....	1,361	442	590	329	32.5	43.4	1,457	439	988	30	30.1	67.8
Washington.....	1,304	616	589	100	47.2	45.1	1,471	568	837	65	38.6	66.9
West Virginia.....	754	374	308	73	49.6	40.8	762	277	485	-	36.4	63.6
Wisconsin.....	1,692	749	810	133	44.3	47.9	1,853	810	989	53	43.7	53.4
Wyoming.....	127	45	71	11	35.5	55.8	146	44	100	1	30.5	69.0

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes vote cast for George C. Wallace as a Democratic Party candidate.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 5, 1968*; and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 7, 1972*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

Elections

No. 684. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY POLITICAL PARTY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1956 TO 1972

[For composition of divisions, see fig. I, inside front cover]

ITEM	Total	New Eng-land	Middle Atlan-tic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlan-tic ¹	East South Central	West South Central	Mount-tain	Pacific ¹
1956, total.....	1,000	62,027	4,625	14,157	14,715	6,398	5,901	2,738	3,839	2,299
Democratic--percent		42.0	37.8	39.4	40.4	41.5	46.7	49.6	44.4	39.5
Republican--percent		57.4	62.0	60.3	59.4	56.8	51.0	47.1	53.9	60.3
Other-----percent		0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.3	3.3	1.7	0.4
1960, total.....	1,000	68,833	4,983	15,071	16,102	6,876	6,894	3,045	4,451	2,647
Democratic--percent		49.7	56.0	51.6	48.4	45.8	52.0	47.2	48.5	46.3
Republican--percent		49.5	43.9	48.1	51.4	54.1	47.9	48.3	46.5	53.5
Other-----percent		0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.5	5.0	0.2
1964, total.....	1,000	70,645	4,786	14,837	15,659	6,550	8,294	3,289	5,016	2,837
Democratic--percent		61.1	72.8	66.8	61.6	60.6	55.5	41.3	57.5	56.4
Republican--percent		38.5	27.0	32.9	38.2	39.1	44.4	52.2	42.3	43.3
Other-----percent		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	(2)	0.5	0.2	0.3
1968, total.....	1,000	73,212	4,825	14,415	15,701	6,505	9,428	4,009	5,740	2,895
Democratic--percent		42.7	57.1	47.9	48.9	43.2	34.5	27.3	36.0	38.1
Republican--percent		43.4	38.5	44.6	45.9	48.9	39.2	29.2	37.0	52.9
Other-----percent		13.9	4.4	7.6	10.2	7.9	26.3	43.5	27.0	47.4
1972, total.....	1,000	77,719	5,197	14,755	16,286	6,904	9,923	3,921	6,204	3,397
Democratic--percent		37.5	46.7	39.6	39.6	38.8	31.0	28.4	30.6	32.6
Republican--percent		60.7	52.5	59.3	58.9	59.8	68.0	69.5	67.6	63.6
Other-----percent		1.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.8	3.8	3.7

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Prior to 1964, excludes D.C. ² Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.Source: Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*. (Copyright.)

No. 685. PERCENT OF TOTAL AND VOTING-AGE POPULATION AND OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1972

REGION AND STATE	Total population ¹	Voting-age population ²	Popular vote for President	Electoral vote for President	STATE	Total population ¹	Voting-age population ²	Popular vote for President	Electoral vote for President
U.S.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Minnesota.....	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9
Northeast.....	23.9	24.5	25.7	22.7	Mississippi.....	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3
North Central.....	27.7	27.4	29.9	27.0	Missouri.....	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
South.....	31.1	30.8	25.8	31.2	Montana.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
West.....	17.3	17.3	18.6	19.0	Nebraska.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Alabama.....	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	Nevada.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
Alaska.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	New Hampshire.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Arizona.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	New Jersey.....	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2
Arkansas.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	New Mexico.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
California.....	9.8	10.0	10.6	8.4	New York.....	8.9	9.1	9.2	7.6
Colorado.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	North Carolina.....	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.4
Connecticut.....	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	North Dakota.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Delaware.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	Ohio.....	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.6
District of Col.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	Oklahoma.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Florida.....	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	Oregon.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Georgia.....	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.2	Pennsylvania.....	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.0
Hawaii.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	Rhode Island.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Idaho.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	South Carolina.....	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5
Illinois.....	5.4	5.4	6.1	4.8	South Dakota.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
Indiana.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	Tennessee.....	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9
Iowa.....	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	Texas.....	5.6	5.5	4.5	4.8
Kansas.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	Utah.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Kentucky.....	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	Vermont.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Louisiana.....	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.9	Virginia.....	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0
Maine.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	Washington.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
Maryland.....	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	West Virginia.....	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
Massachusetts.....	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	Wisconsin.....	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0
Michigan.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.9	Wyoming.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6

¹ Estimated. As of Nov. 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in area.² Estimated. Resident population 18 years old and over.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, based on data from *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 479; and U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, based on data from *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 7, 1972*.

Vote for Senators

427

No. 686. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1968, 1970, AND 1972

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms]

STATE	1968			1970			1972					
	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party
				(X)			(X)	(X)				(X)
Alabama	913	639	201	70.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,051	654	348	62.3
Alaska	81	37	30	45.1	80	32	48	59.6	96	22	74	77.3
Arizona	480	205	275	57.2	408	180	228	56.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas	592	350	242	59.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	635	386	248	60.9
California	7,102	3,680	3,329	51.8	6,492	3,497	2,878	53.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado	786	326	460	58.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	926	458	448	49.4
Connecticut	1,207	655	551	54.3	1,089	368	455	41.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Delaware	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	161	65	95	58.8	230	116	113	50.5
Florida	2,024	893	1,131	55.9	1,875	902	773	58.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,179	636	542	54.0
Hawaii	227	189	34	83.4	241	117	124	51.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	288	173	114	60.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	310	141	162	53.5
Illinois	4,450	2,073	2,359	53.0	3,599	2,065	1,520	57.4	4,608	1,721	2,867	62.5
Indiana	2,053	1,080	980	51.7	1,738	871	867	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Iowa	1,144	575	568	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,203	663	531	55.1
Kansas	817	316	491	60.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	872	201	623	75.6
Kentucky	943	449	484	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,038	529	494	50.9
Louisiana	519	519	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,085	599	207	55.2
Maine	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	200	124	61.7	421	224	197	53.2
Maryland	1,134	444	542	47.8	956	460	486	50.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,935	1,203	716	62.2	2,371	823	1,566	64.7
Michigan	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,610	1,745	858	66.8	3,407	1,577	1,781	53.0
Minnesota	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,365	788	568	57.8	1,732	981	742	56.7
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	287	-	88.4	646	376	280	58.1
Missouri	1,738	887	851	51.1	1,284	655	618	51.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Montana	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	248	150	98	60.5	315	164	161	52.0
Nebraska	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	459	218	241	52.5	569	266	302	53.1
Nevada	153	84	69	54.8	148	85	61	57.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	287	117	170	50.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	324	184	140	56.9
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,142	1,157	903	54.0	2,792	904	1,744	62.5
New Mexico	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	290	151	135	52.3	378	174	204	54.0
New York	6,582	2,151	3,270	49.7	5,905	2,171	1,434	38.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	1,437	870	567	60.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,478	677	795	54.0
North Dakota	239	81	155	64.8	220	135	88	61.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	3,743	1,814	1,929	51.5	3,151	1,495	1,566	49.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	909	420	470	51.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,005	478	517	51.4
Oregon	814	405	409	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	921	425	495	53.7
Pennsylvania	4,624	2,118	2,400	51.0	3,644	1,664	1,874	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	341	230	107	67.5	413	222	189	53.7
South Carolina	663	404	249	61.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	672	245	427	63.5
South Dakota	280	159	121	56.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	306	175	132	57.0
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,097	520	563	51.3	1,164	441	717	61.5
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,230	1,194	1,036	53.5	3,414	1,512	1,823	53.4
Utah	419	192	225	53.7	374	210	169	56.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	187	-	157	100.0	155	62	91	58.9	71	24	46	64.3
Virginia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	947	295	145	53.5	1,306	644	718	51.4
Washington	1,236	796	436	64.4	1,067	870	171	82.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
West Virginia	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	446	346	100	77.6	732	498	246	66.5
Wisconsin	1,655	1,021	634	61.7	1,339	948	381	70.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	120	67	53	55.8	142	41	101	71.3

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties; excludes scattered votes.
² Represents 2,288,190 cast for Conservative candidate.

³ Represents 506,633 cast for Independent candidate.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

No. 687. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1970

[Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session; *The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment*. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 155-204]

STATE	BASED ON CENSUS OF—																		
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	
Total membership.....	106	142	186	213	242	232	1237	2243	2293	332	357	391	435	435	435	437	435	435	
Ala.....	(X)	(X)	4 1	3	5	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	9	8	7	
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	
Ariz.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 1	1	2	3	4	4	
Ark.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	6	4	4	4	
Calif.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38	43	
Colo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	
Conn.....	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	
Del.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Fla.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	
Ga.....	2	4	6	7	9	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	2	2	
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Ill.....	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24	24	
Ind.....	(X)	(X)	4 1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	11	
Iowa.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	7	7	6	
Kans.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	5	5	
Ky.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	7	7	
La.....	(X)	4 1	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	
Maine.....	(X)	(X)	6 7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	
Md.....	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	
Mass.....	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12	12	
Mich.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	3	4	6	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19	
Minn.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	2	3	5	5	7	9	10	9	9	8	8	
Miss.....	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	6	5	5	
Mo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10	10	
Mont.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	
Nebr.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Nev.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
N.H.....	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
N.J.....	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	15	15	
N. Mex.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	2	2	2	
N.Y.....	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	
N.C.....	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	11	
N. Dak.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	
Ohio.....	(X)	4 1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	23	
Oklahoma.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 5	8	9	8	6	
Oreg.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Pa.....	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	
R.I.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
S.C.....	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
S.Dak.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Tenn.....	4 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	
Tex.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	22	22	23	24	
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Vt.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Va.....	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	
Wash.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7	7	
W. Va.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	4	4	5	6	6	5	4	4	
Wis.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 2	3	6	8	9	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	9	
Wyo.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

X Not applicable.

¹ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25). See footnote 4.

² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 363). See footnote 4.

³ Membership originally fixed at 233 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192).

⁴ Assigned after apportionment. ⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 555).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population*; 1970, vol. I.

Congressional Districts

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No. 688. POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR THE 94TH CONGRESS, BY DIFFERENCES IN SIZE—STATES

[As of April 1. Based on total resident population]

STATE	1960 POPULATION				1970 POPULATION				Year of last redistricting prior to 94th Congress		
	Aver- age (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district		Aver- age (1,000)	Smallest district				
		Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent below aver- age	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent above aver- age		Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent below aver- age	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent above aver- age	
United States ¹	410	202	50.8	579	41.0	465	333	28.4	530	13.8	(X)
Alabama	467	384	17.8	494	5.8	492	490	0.5	494	0.3	1972
Alaska ²	3226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 302	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona	328	292	10.3	346	6.3	443	443	0.1	444	0.1	1971
Arkansas	447	395	11.6	497	11.4	481	480	0.2	481	0.1	1971
California	366	200	45.4	476	30.1	464	463	0.2	467	0.6	1973
Colorado	351	277	21.0	426	21.4	441	439	0.5	442	0.2	1972
Connecticut	423	393	6.9	455	7.6	505	505	(Z)	505	(Z)	1972
Delaware ²	3 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 548	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	330	283	7.5	398	20.5	453	452	0.1	453	0.1	1972
Georgia	394	289	26.7	456	15.7	459	456	0.7	461	0.4	1972
Hawaii	310	312	1.3	321	1.3	385	362	5.9	408	5.9	1969
Idaho	335	323	3.2	344	3.2	357	356	0.1	357	0.1	1971
Illinois	420	230	45.3	572	36.3	463	460	0.7	466	0.6	1971
Indiana	424	385	9.2	463	9.3	472	472	0.1	473	0.1	1972
Iowa	460	428	6.9	491	6.9	471	469	0.4	472	0.2	1971
Kansas	436	365	16.2	482	10.7	450	447	0.6	454	0.9	1971
Kentucky	434	361	16.9	492	13.3	460	459	0.2	461	0.2	1972
Louisiana	407	328	19.5	444	9.0	455	455	0.1	456	0.2	1972
Maine	485	404	4.3	505	4.3	497	496	0.2	498	0.2	1971
Maryland	388	286	26.3	513	32.4	490	483	1.6	495	1.0	1972
Massachusetts	429	380	11.4	501	16.7	474	469	1.0	477	0.6	1971
Michigan	412	319	59.2	576	4.0	487	485	0.4	488	0.1	1972
Minnesota	427	330	22.7	502	17.6	476	473	0.6	479	0.8	1971
Mississippi	436	389	10.7	469	7.6	443	434	2.2	452	1.9	1972
Missouri	432	354	18.1	539	24.7	468	467	0.2	470	0.4	1972
Montana	337	320	5.2	355	5.2	347	347	0.1	347	0.1	1971
Nebraska	470	415	11.8	507	7.8	495	494	0.1	495	0.1	1968
Nevada ²	3 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 489	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	303	299	1.5	308	1.5	369	367	0.5	371	0.5	1972
New Jersey	404	294	27.8	503	24.3	478	475	0.6	480	0.4	1972
New Mexico	476	450	5.3	501	5.3	508	505	0.6	511	0.6	1968
New York	430	232	46.0	579	34.5	468	462	1.2	475	1.5	1972
North Carolina	414	363	12.3	462	11.4	462	454	1.7	472	2.1	1972
North Dakota ²	3 632	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 618	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	422	330	21.8	543	28.6	463	462	0.2	465	0.3	1972
Oklahoma	388	354	8.8	429	10.6	427	426	0.2	427	0.2	1972
Oregon	442	360	9.7	474	7.2	523	522	0.1	523	0.1	1971
Pennsylvania	453	353	22.1	548	21.1	472	468	0.8	478	1.4	1972
Rhode Island	430	425	1.1	435	1.1	475	474	0.1	475	0.1	1972
South Carolina	397	367	7.7	425	7.0	432	411	4.8	446	3.4	1971
South Dakota	340	333	2.2	348	2.2	333	333	(Z)	333	(Z)	1971
Tennessee	446	402	9.8	499	12.0	491	472	3.7	513	4.6	1972
Texas	300	226	43.4	504	20.8	467	466	0.2	487	(Z)	1973
Utah	445	442	0.7	448	0.6	530	530	(Z)	530	(Z)	1971
Vermont ²	3 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 445	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	307	280	20.3	478	20.6	465	463	0.4	466	0.2	1972
Washington	408	339	16.9	466	14.4	487	478	1.8	523	7.3	1972
West Virginia	465	438	5.8	501	7.7	436	434	0.4	438	0.4	1971
Wisconsin	430	360	16.0	514	17.1	401	491	(Z)	491	(Z)	1971
Wyoming ²	3 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 332	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

^X Not applicable. ^Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Excludes District of Columbia.² 1 Representative elected at large. ³ Total State population.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book, Districts of the 93d Congress*, and unpublished data.

No. 689. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1968, 1970, AND 1972

[In thousands, except percent. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative was elected from the State at large. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also footnotes below.]

STATE	1968				1970				1972			
	Total ¹	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total ¹	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party	Total ¹	Democratic	Repub-lican	Per-cent for ma-jority party
Total.....	66,109	33,045	31,850	50.0	54,173	28,923	24,415	53.4	71,188	36,780	23,064	51.7
Ala.....	911	547	247	60.0	742	475	189	64.0	973	544	384	55.9
Alaska.....	80	37	44	54.2	80	44	36	55.1	95	64	42	56.2
Ariz.....	464	203	261	56.2	402	182	219	54.3	504	284	310	52.2
Ark. ³	298	140	158	53.0	173	58	116	66.7	187	42	145	77.3
Calif.....	6,880	3,037	3,741	54.4	6,321	3,124	3,095	49.4	8,007	4,162	3,720	52.0
Colo.....	780	362	393	50.3	637	310	318	49.9	913	428	480	52.6
Conn.....	1,207	625	570	51.8	1,071	532	525	49.7	1,351	657	601	51.1
Del.....	201	83	118	58.7	160	71	86	53.7	226	83	141	62.5
D.C.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	157	95	39	60.6
Fla. ⁴	1,770	1,012	758	57.2	1,250	681	569	54.5	1,932	1,031	901	53.4
Ga.....	945	751	194	79.4	879	654	226	74.3	892	639	253	71.6
Hawaii ⁵	243	162	79	66.6	208	176	32	84.7	275	154	121	55.9
Idaho.....	277	116	156	58.4	234	88	144	61.4	302	108	188	62.3
Ill.....	4,422	2,054	2,368	53.6	3,495	1,814	1,681	51.9	4,385	2,147	2,223	50.7
Ind.....	2,039	944	1,095	53.7	1,728	879	849	50.9	2,110	974	1,134	53.7
Iowa.....	1,128	514	610	54.3	780	388	388	40.8	1,196	616	577	51.5
Kans.....	817	310	508	62.1	720	304	407	56.6	878	281	582	66.2
Ky.....	865	441	421	51.0	474	248	223	52.3	986	494	488	50.1
La.....	629	511	118	81.2	363	330	20	91.0	678	574	87	84.6
Maine.....	384	216	168	56.2	318	196	122	61.5	413	219	195	52.9
Md.....	1,020	536	484	52.5	886	453	430	51.1	1,219	634	585	52.0
Mass.....	2,057	1,033	971	50.2	1,800	1,020	718	56.6	2,159	1,244	808	57.6
Mich.....	3,044	1,533	1,507	50.4	2,562	1,314	1,241	51.3	3,273	1,536	1,710	52.2
Minn.....	1,534	732	801	52.2	1,341	710	629	52.9	1,690	897	761	53.1
Miss.....	449	415	34	92.5	312	269	29	86.2	588	387	185	65.9
Mo.....	1,720	959	760	55.8	1,197	692	494	57.8	1,833	1,092	737	59.6
Mont.....	263	115	149	56.5	249	141	108	56.6	315	191	124	60.5
Nebr.....	522	208	309	53.2	448	165	243	54.1	569	194	375	66.0
Nev.....	144	104	40	72.1	138	113	24	82.5	180	86	94	52.2
N.H.....	283	94	188	66.8	214	67	146	68.5	315	93	222	70.4
N.J.....	2,098	1,288	1,364	50.6	2,101	1,099	985	52.3	2,832	1,391	1,416	50.0
N. Mex. ⁶	310	148	160	51.8	285	129	152	53.4	374	210	168	56.3
N.Y. ⁷	6,094	2,806	2,602	46.0	5,446	2,721	2,448	50.0	6,609	3,050	2,925	46.1
N.C.....	1,398	765	633	54.7	930	514	411	55.3	1,351	735	610	54.4
N. Dak.....	229	85	140	61.1	210	88	122	58.1	269	73	195	72.7
Ohio.....	3,636	1,428	2,208	60.7	3,042	1,323	1,706	56.1	3,836	1,684	2,071	54.0
Okla.....	810	445	365	54.9	563	316	245	56.2	817	497	310	60.8
Oreg.....	787	370	417	53.0	653	338	315	51.8	870	479	390	55.1
Pa.....	4,577	2,286	2,230	49.9	3,613	1,945	1,612	53.8	4,463	2,173	2,281	51.1
R.I.....	365	222	141	60.9	326	208	115	63.9	388	243	139	62.7
S.C.....	628	416	204	66.3	427	309	116	72.5	631	329	302	52.1
S. Dak.....	272	112	159	58.6	235	128	107	54.3	301	160	141	53.1
Tenn.....	1,013	486	508	50.1	989	580	403	58.6	1,102	505	589	53.5
Tex.....	2,396	1,720	676	71.8	1,833	1,339	477	73.0	2,886	2,032	835	70.4
Utah.....	416	146	270	64.8	373	182	187	50.1	501	260	203	51.0
Vt.....	157	62	95	60.6	153	44	104	68.0	186	65	121	65.0
Va. ⁸	1,269	621	601	48.9	906	465	414	51.4	1,271	627	590	49.4
Wash.....	1,204	624	576	51.8	1,022	609	404	59.5	1,302	858	439	65.9
W. Va.....	712	434	278	61.0	441	288	153	65.3	721	477	244	66.2
Wis.....	1,641	742	895	54.6	1,326	740	577	55.8	1,801	1,013	767	56.2
Wyo.....	123	46	77	62.7	116	58	58	50.3	146	71	51.7	

X. Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties. ² Excludes District of Columbia.

³ Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. 1968 data for 1st and 3d Districts; 1970 and 1972 data for 3d District only.

⁴ As of 1970, Florida and Oklahoma do not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. In 1972, all but 1st, 2d, and 9th Districts were counted for Florida.

⁵ In 1968, voters entitled to vote for any 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party; in 1970 there were two separate districts.

⁶ Election by districts in 1968 and 1970. ⁷ Includes endorsing votes cast by other parties for Democratic and Republican candidates. ⁸ In 1970, includes "provisional votes."

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, revisions by Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.)

No. 690. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY: 1933 TO 1974

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of first session of each Congress, except 1974, which are for beginning of second session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 139-145]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1933	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th	D-331	R-89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945	(D (F. Roosevelt))	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
1947	(D (Truman))	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-
1949	(D (Truman))	81st	D-268	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-
1951	(D (Truman))	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-
1953	R (Eisenhower)	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955	R (Eisenhower)	84th	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1
1957	R (Eisenhower)	85th	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-
1959 ¹	R (Eisenhower)	86th	D-283	R-153	-	D-54	R-34	-
1961	D (Kennedy)	87th	D-263	R-174	-	D-55	R-35	-
1963	(D (Kennedy))	88th	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-
1965	D (Johnson)	89th	D-205	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1967 ²	D (Johnson)	90th	D-247	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-
1969	R (Nixon)	91st	D-243	R-192	-	D-57	R-43	-
1971 ²	R (Nixon)	92d	D-254	R-180	-	D-54	R-44	2
1973 ³	R (Nixon)	93d	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1974 ⁴	R (Nixon)	93d	D-243	R-188	-	D-57	R-41	2

¹ Represents zero. ² Excludes Hawaii; 2 Senators (1-R, 1-D) and 1 Representative (D) seated August 1959.

² House had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

³ Senate had 1 Independent member and 1 Conservative-Republican. ⁴ House had 3 vacancies at beginning of session, and 1 member classified Independent-Democrat. ⁵ House had 4 vacancies at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

No. 691. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1957 TO 1973

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 129-138]

ITEM	85th Cong.	86th Cong.	87th Cong.	88th Cong.	89th Cong.	90th Cong.	91st Cong.	92d Cong.	93d Cong.
Period of session	1857-58	1959-60	1961-62	1963-64	1965-66	1967-68	1969-70	1971-72	1973
Measures introduced	19,112	18,261	18,376	17,480	24,003	26,400	26,303	22,969	14,064
Bills	18,205	17,230	17,230	16,079	22,483	24,786	24,631	21,363	13,010
Joint resolutions	907	1,031	1,146	1,401	1,520	1,074	1,672	1,606	1,054
Measures enacted	1,854	1,202	1,569	1,026	1,283	1,002	941	768	295
Public	1,009	800	885	666	810	640	695	607	245
Private	845	492	684	380	473	362	246	161	50

Source: U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 692. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1973

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket	
1913-1921	Wilson	41	33	11	38
1921-1923	Harding	6	5	1	6
1923-1929	Coolidge	50	20	30	46
1929-1933	Hoover	37	21	16	34
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt	635	372	263	620
1945-1953	Truman	250	180	70	238
1953-1961	Eisenhower	181	73	108	179
1961-1963	Kennedy	21	12	9	21
1963-1969	Johnson	30	16	14	30
1969-1973	Nixon	41	23	18	36

¹ Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes . . . 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 693. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES:
1969, 1971, AND 1973

[Figures are for the beginning of the session. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	91st Congress (1969) ¹		92d Congress (1971) ^{2,3}		93d Congress (1973) ^{4,5}		91st Congress (1969)		92d Congress (1971) ²		93d Congress (1973) ⁴	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Total.....	¹ 243	² 192	254	180	239	192	57	43	54	44	56	42
Alabama.....	5	3	5	3	4	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Alaska.....	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arizona.....	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	2
Arkansas.....	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
California.....	21	17	20	18	23	20	1	1	2	-	2	-
Colorado.....	3	1	2	2	2	3	-	2	2	1	1	1
Connecticut.....	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	-	1	1	1	1
Delaware.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	1
Florida.....	9	3	9	3	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Georgia.....	8	2	8	2	9	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Hawaii.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho.....	-	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	¹ 12	12	12	12	9	14	-	2	2	1	1	1
Indiana.....	4	7	5	6	4	7	2	-	2	2	1	1
Iowa.....	2	5	2	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	-
Kansas.....	-	5	1	4	1	4	-	2	-	2	2	-
Kentucky.....	4	3	5	2	5	2	-	2	2	2	1	1
Louisiana.....	8	-	8	-	6	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Maine.....	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
Maryland.....	4	4	5	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	-
Massachusetts.....	¹ 7	¹ 5	8	4	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	7	12	7	12	7	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minnesota.....	3	5	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	-	2	2
Mississippi.....	5	-	5	-	3	2	-	-	2	-	2	-
Missouri.....	9	1	9	1	9	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Montana.....	¹ 1	¹ 1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nebraska.....	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2
Nevada.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1
New Hampshire.....	-	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey.....	9	6	9	6	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	1	1
New York.....	26	15	24	17	22	17	-	2	-	1	1	1
North Carolina.....	7	4	7	4	7	4	2	-	2	-	1	2
North Dakota.....	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
Ohio.....	6	18	7	17	7	16	1	1	1	2	-	-
Oklahoma.....	4	2	4	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	-	2
Oregon.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pennsylvania.....	14	13	14	13	13	12	-	2	-	2	-	2
Rhode Island.....	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
South Carolina.....	5	-1	4	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Dakota.....	-	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
Tennessee.....	5	4	5	4	3	5	1	1	1	1	2	-
Texas.....	20	3	20	3	20	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utah.....	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
Vermont.....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Virginia.....	5	5	4	6	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	1
Washington.....	5	2	6	1	6	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
West Virginia.....	5	-	5	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	2	-
Wisconsin.....	¹ 3	¹ 7	5	5	5	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wyoming.....	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Represents zero. ² Changes as of the beginning of the 2d session, 1970: Total, 245 Dem., 189 Rep.; Ill., 11 Dem., 12 Rep., 1 vacancy; Mass., 8 Dem., 4 Rep.; Mont., 2 Dem., 0 Rep.; and Wis., 4 Dem., 6 Rep. ³ S.C. had 1 vacancy at beginning of session; N.Y. had 1 Senator classified Conservative-Republican and Va. had 1 classified Independent. ⁴ Changes as of the beginning of the 2d session, 1972: Total, 255 Dem., 177 Rep., 3 vacancies; Ill., 12 Dem., 11 Rep.; Pa., 14 Dem., 12 Rep.; S.C., 5 Dem., 1 Rep.; Vt., vacant. ⁵ Alaska, Ill., and La. each had 1 vacancy; Mass. had 1 Representative classified as Independent-Democrat; N.Y. had 1 Senator classified Conservative-Republican and Va. had 1 Senator classified Independent. ⁶ Two new members: Delegates from Guam and the Virgin Islands.

Members of Congress

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No. 694. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS—INCUMBENTS RE-ELECTED: 1954 TO 1972

ITEM	MIDTERM ELECTIONS					PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS				
	1954	1958	1962	1966	1970	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972
Representatives:										
Incumbent candidates.....	405	398	410	413	398	410	406	433	404	393
Re-elected.....	379	355	369	362	379	389	374	344	366	367
Percent of candidates.....	93.6	89.6	92.2	87.7	95.2	94.9	92.1	79.4	98.0	93.4
Defeated in primaries.....	6	3	12	11	7	6	6	44	3	13
Defeated in general elections.....	20	38	29	40	12	15	26	45	5	13
Senators:										
Incumbent candidates.....	30	31	35	32	30	28	20	36	28	27
Re-elected.....	24	20	29	28	23	25	28	28	20	20
Percent of candidates.....	80.0	64.5	82.9	87.5	76.7	89.3	96.6	77.8	71.4	71.4
Defeated in primaries.....	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	4	4	2
Defeated in general elections.....	5	11	5	1	6	3	1	4	4	5

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes seven Congressional races involving two incumbents each, resulting from reapportionment of districts.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Service, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright); and Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, unpublished data.

No. 695. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 93D CONGRESS, 1973 AND 1974

[Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

CHARACTERISTIC	93d Congress, 1973 (1st session)	Total	93d CONGRESS, 1974 (2d session)					
			Representatives			Senators		
			Total	Dem.	Rep.	Total	Dem.	Rep.
Total.....	1 2 535	1 2 535	2 435	243	188	2 100	57	41
Sex: Male.....	517	516	415	229	186	100	57	41
Female.....	13	16	16	14	2	-	-	-
Race: White.....	510	515	418	226	188	97	56	39
Negro.....	16	16	15	15	-	1	-	1
Other.....	4	4	2	2	-	2	1	1
Marital status:								
Married.....	492	487	394	217	177	93	53	40
Not married ¹	38	42	37	26	11	5	4	1
Seniority in Congress:								
Less than 2 years.....	85	82	70	24	46	12	7	5
2-9 years.....	219	215	178	80	89	35	13	22
10-19 years.....	156	159	125	82	43	33	24	9
20-29 years.....	57	50	46	35	11	14	10	4
30 years or more.....	13	16	12	11	1	4	3	1

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes 4 vacancies.

² Includes 1 Independent and 1 Conservative Party member. ³ Single, widowed, or divorced persons.

Source: Compiled from Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Quarterly Almanac* (copyright); and U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

No. 696. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, BY SEX AND AGE: 85TH TO 93D CONGRESSES

[As of January 1 of the 1st year of each Congress. Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

SEX AND AGE	SENATORS						REPRESENTATIVES					
	85th Cong. (1957)	87th Cong. (1961)	90th Cong. (1967)	91st Cong. (1969)	92d Cong. (1971)	93d Cong. (1973)	85th Cong. (1957)	87th Cong. (1961)	90th Cong. (1967)	91st Cong. (1969)	92d Cong. (1971)	93d Cong. (1973)
Male.....	95	98	99	99	99	100	419	417	424	421	421	419
Female.....	1	2	1	1	1	-	14	15	10	10	12	14
Age (in years):												
Under 40.....	3	1	5	5	4	3	52	59	56	39	40	45
40-49.....	17	21	20	25	24	25	120	126	150	157	133	182
50-59.....	38	34	30	28	32	37	137	137	135	139	152	154
60-69.....	32	35	30	29	23	28	83	80	73	30	86	80
70-79.....	8	8	14	13	16	11	35	22	15	13	19	20
80 and over.....	3	1	1	-	1	1	5	5	4	3	3	2

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing. Data compiled from *Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1961*, and *Congressional Directory*.

No. 697. ELECTED STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, BY REGIONS: 1967

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	Number of governments	Total elected officials	Average per government	ELECTED OFFICIALS IN—			
				North-east	North Central	South	West
United States.....	81,298	521,758	6.4	112,627	246,958	101,632	60,541
State governments.....	50	13,038	260.8	2,583	3,517	4,338	2,600
Local governments ¹	81,248	508,720	6.3	110,044	243,441	97,294	57,941
Counties.....	3,049	74,199	24.3	3,574	30,724	32,196	7,705
Municipalities.....	18,048	143,927	8.0	28,089	68,186	37,281	13,371
Townships.....	17,106	129,603	7.6	54,925	74,346	-	332
School districts.....	21,752	107,663	4.9	18,245	53,911	19,496	16,011
Special districts.....	21,264	56,943	2.7	9,142	18,931	8,321	20,549

[—] Represents zero. ¹ Adjusted to exclude officials serving both county and township or city governments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Governments: 1967*, vol. 6, No. 1, *Popularly Elected Officials of State and Local Governments*.

No. 698. VOTE CAST FOR AND GOVERNOR ELECTED, BY STATES: 1966 TO 1972

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican]

STATE	1966		1968		1970		1972		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent majority party	Total vote	Percent majority party	Total vote ¹	Percent majority party	Total vote ¹	Percent majority party	
Ala.....	848	D-63.4	(X)	(X)	855	D-74.5	(X)	(X)	George C. Wallace.
Alaska.....	66	R-50.0	(X)	(X)	81	D-52.4	(X)	(X)	William A. Egan.
Ariz.....	378	R-53.8	484	R-57.8	411	R-50.9	(X)	(X)	Jack Williams.
Ark.....	564	R-54.4	616	R-52.4	600	D-61.7	648	D-75.4	Dale Bumpers.
Calif.....	6,503	R-57.6	(X)	(X)	6,510	R-52.8	(X)	(X)	Ronald Reagan.
Colo.....	660	R-64.0	(X)	(X)	688	R-52.5	(X)	(X)	John A. Love. ²
Conn.....	1,009	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	1,083	R-53.8	(X)	(X)	Thomas J. Meskill.
Del.....	(X)	(X)	207	R-50.5	(X)	(X)	229	D-61.3	Sherman W. Tribblett.
Fla.....	1,490	R-55.1	(X)	(X)	1,731	D-56.9	(X)	(X)	Reubin Askew.
Ga.....	957	R-47.4	(X)	(X)	1,045	D-59.3	(X)	(X)	Jimmy Carter.
Hawaii.....	213	D-51.1	(X)	(X)	239	D-57.6	(X)	(X)	John A. Burns.
Idaho.....	253	R-41.4	(X)	(X)	245	D-52.2	(X)	(X)	Cecil D. Andrus.
Ill.....	(X)	(X)	4,506	R-51.2	(X)	(X)	4,679	D-50.7	Daniel Walker.
Ind.....	(X)	(X)	2,049	R-52.7	(X)	(X)	2,121	R-56.8	Otis R. Bowen.
Iowa.....	893	D-55.3	1,136	R-54.1	791	R-51.0	1,210	R-58.4	Robert Ray.
Kans.....	693	D-64.8	862	D-52.4	745	D-54.3	922	D-62.0	Robert Docking.
Ky. ³	(X)	(X)	887	R-51.2	(X)	(X)	931	D-50.6	Wendell H. Ford.
La.....	(X)	(X)	373	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	1,122	D-57.2	Edwin W. Edwards.
Maine.....	324	D-53.1	(X)	(X)	325	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Kenneth M. Curtis.
Md.....	919	R-49.6	(X)	(X)	973	D-65.7	(X)	(X)	Marvin Mandel.
Mass.....	2,041	R-62.6	(X)	(X)	1,868	R-56.7	(X)	(X)	Francis Sargent.
Mich.....	2,462	R-60.5	(X)	(X)	2,656	R-50.4	(X)	(X)	William Milliken.
Minn.....	1,295	R-52.6	(X)	(X)	1,365	D-54.0	(X)	(X)	Wendell Anderson.
Miss. ³	(X)	(X)	449	D-70.3	(X)	(X)	781	D-77.0	William L. Weller.
Mo.....	(X)	(X)	1,765	D-60.8	(X)	(X)	1,866	R-55.2	Christopher Bond.
Mont.....	(X)	(X)	278	D-54.1	(X)	(X)	319	D-54.1	Thomas L. Judge.
Nebr.....	486	R-61.5	(X)	(X)	461	D-53.9	(X)	(X)	J. J. Exon.
Nev.....	188	R-62.2	(X)	(X)	147	D-48.1	(X)	(X)	Mike O'Callaghan.
N.H.....	234	D-53.9	285	R-52.5	222	R-46.0	323	R-41.4	Meldrim Thompson.
N.J. ⁴	2,230	D-57.4	(X)	(X)	2,367	R-69.7	2,105	D-66.4	Brendan Byrne.
N. Mex.....	260	R-61.7	319	R-50.2	290	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	Bruce King.
N.Y.....	6,032	R-44.6	(X)	(X)	6,013	R-52.4	(X)	(X)	Nelson A. Rockefeller. ⁵
N.C.....	(X)	(X)	1,558	D-52.7	(X)	(X)	1,505	R-51.0	James E. Holshouser.
N. Dak.....	(X)	(X)	248	D-54.8	(X)	(X)	232	D-51.0	Arthur A. Link.
Ohio.....	2,887	R-62.2	(X)	(X)	3,184	D-54.2	(X)	(X)	John Gilligan.
Oklahoma.....	677	R-55.7	(X)	(X)	699	D-48.4	(X)	(X)	David Hall.
Oreg.....	683	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	665	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	Tom McCall.
Pa.....	4,051	R-62.1	(X)	(X)	3,700	D-55.2	(X)	(X)	Milton Shapp.
R.I.....	332	R-63.3	384	D-51.0	346	D-50.1	413	D-52.5	Philip W. Noel.
S.C.....	440	D-58.2	(X)	(X)	485	D-51.7	(X)	(X)	John C. West.
S. Dak.....	228	R-57.7	277	R-57.7	240	D-54.8	308	D-60.0	Richard F. Kneip.
Tenn.....	657	D-81.2	(X)	(X)	1,108	R-52.0	(X)	(X)	Winfield Dunn.
Tex.....	1,426	D-72.8	2,917	D-57.0	2,285	D-53.6	3,410	D-47.9	Dolph Briscoe.
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	421	D-68.7	(X)	(X)	476	D-69.7	Calvin L. Rampton.
Vt.....	136	D-57.7	161	R-55.5	153	R-57.0	189	D-55.2	Thomas P. Salmon.
Va. ⁴	563	D-47.9	(X)	(X)	916	R-52.5	1,035	R-50.7	Mills Godwin, Jr. ⁴
Wash.....	(X)	(X)	1,265	R-54.7	(X)	(X)	1,473	R-50.8	Daniel J. Evans.
W. Va.....	(X)	(X)	744	R-50.9	(X)	(X)	774	R-54.7	Arch Moore.
Wis.....	1,170	R-53.5	1,690	R-52.9	1,643	D-54.2	(X)	(X)	Patrick J. Lucey.
Wyo.....	121	R-54.3	(X)	(X)	118	R-62.8	(X)	(X)	Stanley K. Hathaway.

² Not applicable. ¹ Includes minor party votes and scattered.

² Gov. Love resigned and was succeeded by John D. Vanderhoof (R). ³ Voting years, 1967 and 1971.

⁴ Voting years, 1965, 1969, and 1973. ⁵ Gov. Rockefeller resigned and was succeeded by Malcom Wilson (R).

Source: Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

Composition of State Legislatures

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No. 699. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1968, 1970, AND 1972

[Dates shown refer to election years in most States, to odd-year elections a year previously in a few; figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1968		1970 1		1972 2 3		1968		1970 4		1972 2 5	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
U.S.	3,172	2,108	3,345	2,139	3,312	2,242	1,053	826	1,100	760	1,163	758
Ala.	106	-	104	2	104	2	34	1	35	-	35	-
Alaska 6	22	14	31	9	20	19	9	11	10	10	9	11
Ariz.	26	13	26	34	22	38	13	17	12	18	12	18
Ark.	96	4	98	2	99	1	34	1	34	1	34	1
Calif.	39	41	43	37	49	31	20	20	21	19	20	19
Colo.	27	38	27	38	28	37	11	24	14	21	13	22
Conn.	110	67	99	78	58	93	24	12	19	17	13	23
Del.	13	26	16	23	20	21	6	13	6	13	10	11
Fla.	77	42	81	38	78	42	32	16	33	15	25	14
Ga.	169	26	173	22	151	29	48	77	50	6	48	8
Hawaii	38	13	34	17	35	16	16	9	17	8	17	8
Idaho	32	38	29	41	19	51	13	22	16	19	12	23
Ill.	82	95	87	90	88	89	20	38	29	29	29	30
Ind.	27	73	46	54	27	73	15	35	21	29	21	29
Iowa 6	38	86	37	63	45	55	16	45	12	38	22	28
Kans.	38	87	41	84	45	80	8	32	8	32	13	27
Ky.	57	43	72	28	80	20	24	14	23	15	29	9
La.	105	-	104	1	101	4	39	-	38	1	38	1
Maine	67	84	71	80	73	78	14	18	14	18	13	19
Md.	117	25	121	21	121	21	35	8	33	10	33	10
Mass.	173	67	178	62	184	51	27	13	30	10	32	8
Mich.	57	53	58	52	60	50	18	20	19	19	19	19
Minn.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	78	58	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	28
Miss.	122	-	120	1	119	2	52	-	49	3	50	2
Mo.	109	54	112	51	97	65	28	11	28	9	21	13
Mont. 6	46	58	49	55	54	46	30	25	30	25	27	23
Nebr.	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
Nev. 6	18	22	19	21	25	15	11	9	13	7	14	6
N.H.	145	255	147	268	137	263	9	15	9	15	10	14
N.J. 11	22	58	21	59	66	14	9	31	9	30	29	10
N. Mex.	44	26	48	22	50	20	25	17	28	14	30	12
N.Y.	72	78	71	79	69	79	24	33	25	32	21	37
N.C.	91	29	98	24	85	35	38	12	43	7	35	15
N. Dak.	18	80	40	58	26	76	6	43	11	38	11	40
Ohio 6	35	64	45	54	58	41	12	21	13	20	16	17
Okla. 6	76	23	78	21	74	27	38	10	39	9	38	10
Oreg. 6	22	38	26	34	33	27	16	14	16	14	18	12
Pa.	108	95	113	90	94	107	23	27	26	24	26	24
R.I.	76	24	75	24	72	27	37	13	41	9	37	13
S.C. 6	119	5	113	11	103	21	47	3	42	2	43	3
S. Dak.	16	59	30	45	36	35	8	27	11	24	18	17
Tenn.	49	49	56	43	51	48	20	13	19	13	19	13
Tex. 6	142	8	140	10	132	17	29	2	29	2	28	3
Utah	21	48	37	32	31	44	8	20	12	16	13	16
Vt.	50	100	54	96	58	91	8	22	8	22	7	23
Va.	85	15	76	24	65	20	34	6	33	7	34	6
Wash. 6	43	56	48	51	57	41	27	22	29	20	31	18
W. Va.	63	37	68	32	57	43	22	12	23	11	24	10
Wis. 6	48	52	67	33	62	37	10	23	12	20	15	18
Wyo. 6	16	45	20	40	17	44	11	19	11	19	13	17

¹ Represents zero. ² Excludes 1 Independent each for Mississippi, Rhode Island, Virginia, and Wyoming. ³ Excludes 1 Independent each for Alaska, Mississippi, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wyoming; 2 Independents for Massachusetts; 15 Independents for Virginia; 3 vacancies for Massachusetts; 2 vacancies each for New York and Pennsylvania; and 1 vacancy each for Missouri and Texas. ⁴ Excludes 1 vacancy each for New Jersey and Wisconsin; 2 vacancies for South Carolina; and 1 Independent for Tennessee. ⁵ Excludes 1 Independent each for Florida, Minnesota, New Jersey, and Tennessee; 2 vacancies for New York and 1 vacancy for California. ⁶ Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years. ⁷ One Independent elected. ⁸ Beginning 1972, Senators elected every 10 years. ⁹ Legislators elected without party designation. ¹⁰ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation. ¹¹ Beginning 1972, Senators elected every 2 years

Elections

No. 700. NEGRO ELECTED OFFICIALS, BY OFFICE, 1970 TO 1974, AND BY REGION AND STATES, 1974

[As of April, except as indicated. Five States had no Negro elected officials in 1974: Hawaii, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

YEAR, REGION AND STATE	Total	U.S. and State legislatures	City and county offices ¹	Law enforcement ²	Education ³	STATE	Total	U.S. and State legislatures	City and county offices ¹	Law enforcement ²	Education ³
1970 (Feb.)	1,472	182	715	213	362	Md.	65	820	33	7	5
1971 (Mar.)	1,560	216	905	274	465	Mass.	23	76	10	-	7
1972 (Mar.)	2,264	224	1,108	263	660	Mich.	194	616	101	22	55
1973	2,621	256	1,264	334	767	Minn.	8	2	1	2	3
1974	2,991	256	1,602	340	793	Miss.	191	1	117	43	30
						Mo.	93	816	51	12	14
Northeast	497	52	160	62	223	Nebr.	2	1	-	-	1
North Central	691	84	371	75	161	Nev.	6	3	1	1	1
South	1,609	94	1,001	179	335	N.H.	1	-	-	-	-
West	194	26	70	24	74	N.J.	152	7	65	1	79
Ala.	149	3	74	56	16	N. Mex.	4	1	3	-	-
Alaska	6	2	1	-	3	N.Y.	174	816	27	26	105
Ariz.	10	2	2	1	5	N.C.	159	3	120	2	34
Ark.	150	4	94	-	52	Ohio	139	812	88	15	24
Calif.	132	411	48	15	58	Oklahoma	66	4	40	1	21
Colo.	13	4	5	3	1	Oreg.	6	1	1	1	3
Conn.	50	6	31	4	9	Pa.	83	815	21	31	16
Del.	8	3	5	-	-	R.I.	7	1	2	-	4
D.C.	8	1	-	-	7	S.C.	116	3	77	12	24
Fla.	73	3	66	1	3	Tenn.	87	9	56	8	14
Ga.	137	517	81	7	32	Tex.	124	89	59	7	49
Idaho	1	-	1	-	-	Vt.	2	-	1	-	1
Ill.	152	21	76	14	41	Va.	63	2	56	5	-
Ind.	55	7	30	7	11	Wash.	15	2	7	3	3
Iowa	9	1	3	1	4	W. Va.	5	1	4	-	-
Kans.	25	5	12	1	7	Wis.	14	3	9	1	1
Ky.	59	3	45	4	7	Wyo.	1	-	1	-	-
La.	149	8	74	26	41						
Maine	5	1	3	-	1						

¹ Represents zero. ² County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, and other.

³ Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, other. ⁴ College boards, school boards, other. ⁵ Includes 3 members of U.S. House of Representatives. ⁶ Includes 1 member of U.S. House of Representatives. ⁷ Includes 2 members of U.S. House of Representatives. ⁸ Includes 1 U.S. Senator.

Source: Metropolitan Applied Research Center, Inc., Washington, D.C., *National Roster of Black Elected Officials*, annual.

No. 701. WHITE AND NEGRO VOTER REGISTRATION IN 11 SOUTHERN STATES: 1960 TO 1971

[In thousands, except percent. For 1960 to 1970 covers population 18 years old and over in Georgia, and 21 and over elsewhere; for 1971, covers population 18 years old and over for all the Southern States. For voting age population, see table 705]

ITEM	Total	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	N.C.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Va.
1960: White	12,276	880	518	1,819	1,020	993	478	1,861	481	1,300	2,079	867
Negro	1,463	66	73	183	180	159	22	210	68	185	227	100
Percent white ¹	61.1	63.6	60.9	69.3	56.8	76.9	63.9	92.1	57.1	73.0	42.5	46.1
Percent negro ¹	29.1	13.7	38.0	39.4	29.3	31.1	5.2	39.1	13.7	59.1	35.5	23.1
1964: White	14,264	946	621	2,200	1,340	1,037	525	1,942	703	1,297	2,602	1,050
Negro	2,164	111	95	300	270	165	29	258	144	218	375	200
1966: White	14,310	1,192	598	2,093	1,378	1,072	471	1,654	718	1,375	2,600	1,169
Negro	2,689	250	115	303	300	243	175	282	191	225	400	205
1968: White	15,702	1,117	640	2,195	1,524	1,133	691	1,579	587	1,448	3,532	1,256
Negro	3,112	273	130	292	344	305	251	305	189	228	540	255
1970: White	16,685	1,311	728	2,495	1,615	1,143	690	1,640	668	1,600	3,599	1,496
Negro	3,357	315	163	302	395	319	286	305	221	242	550	269
1971: White	17,378	1,370	674	3,018	1,598	31,388	671	3,1970	3,773	1,542	3,700	1,550
Negro	3,449	290	165	351	450	3,397	268	3,388	3,261	245	575	275
Percent white ¹	65.0	78.5	61.4	88.6	68.8	377.7	69.7	83.6	374.7	67.3	56.8	59.6
Percent negro ¹	38.6	54.7	80.9	13.4	64.2	32.3	59.4	18.4	25.3	65.6	68.2	52.0

¹ Of voting age population.

² Includes other minority races.

³ 1972 data.

Source: Voter Education Project, Inc., Atlanta, Ga., *Voter Registration in the South*.

No. 702. PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS FOR PRESIDENT AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVES: 1930 TO 1972

[Number in thousands. As of November 1. Resident population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	Estimated resident population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST				YEAR	Estimated resident population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST			
		For President	Percent of voting age population	For U.S. Representatives	Percent of voting age population			For President	Percent of voting age population	For U.S. Representatives	Percent of voting age population
1930	73,623	(X)	(X)	24,777	33.7	1952	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6
1932	75,768	39,732	52.4	37,657	49.7	1954	102,075	(X)	42,580	41.7	
1934	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1956	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9
1936	80,174	45,643	56.9	42,886	53.5	1958	106,447	(X)	45,818	43.0	
1938	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1960	109,674	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5
1940	84,723	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1962	111,231	(X)	51,261	46.1	
1942	86,465	(X)	(X)	29,074	32.5	1964	114,055	70,645	61.8	65,886	58.1
1944	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1966	116,636	(X)	52,900	45.4	
1946	92,650	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1968	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,109	55.2
1948	95,573	48,704	51.1	45,933	48.1	1970	124,498	(X)	54,173	43.5	
1950	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1972	139,043	77,719	55.7	71,188	51.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Population 18 and over in Georgia since 1944; 18 and over in Kentucky since 1956; 19 and over in Alaska; 20 and over in Hawaii; and, beginning 1972, 18 and over in all States.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, Nos. 98, 310, 311, 470, and 483; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*; and *Elections Research Center*, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright).

No. 703. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS, BY POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1968 AND 1972

[Persons in thousands. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. For 1968, persons 18 years old and over in Georgia and Kentucky, 19 and over in Alaska, 20 and over in Hawaii, and 21 and over elsewhere; for 1972, persons 18 years old and over in all States. Includes aliens. Figures are based on a population sample (see text, p. 1) and differ from those in tables 702 and 704 based on population estimates and official vote counts. Differences in percentages may also be due to overreporting of voting by persons in the sample. Excludes persons who did not report whether or not they had voted]

CHARACTERISTIC	1968				1972			
	Persons of voting age	Persons reporting they voted		Percent reporting they did not vote	Persons of voting age	Persons reporting they voted		Percent reporting they did not vote
		Total	Percent			Total	Percent	
Total	116,535	78,964	67.8	30.0	136,203	85,766	63.0	37.0
Male	54,464	38,014	69.8	27.6	63,833	40,908	64.1	35.9
Female	62,071	40,951	66.0	32.1	72,370	44,858	62.0	38.0
White	104,521	72,213	69.1	28.9	121,243	78,166	64.5	35.5
Negro	10,035	6,300	57.6	38.5	13,493	7,032	52.1	47.9
18-20 years old	432	144	33.3	64.1	11,022	5,218	48.3	51.7
21-24 years old	11,170	5,707	51.1	45.6	13,590	6,896	50.7	49.3
25-34 years old	23,198	14,501	62.5	35.8	26,993	16,072	59.7	40.3
35-44 years old	22,905	16,223	70.8	27.1	22,240	14,747	66.3	33.7
45-64 years old	40,362	30,288	74.9	22.8	42,344	28,991	70.8	29.2
65 years and over	18,468	12,160	65.8	31.9	20,074	12,741	63.5	36.5
Median age ¹ years	45.2	46.7	(X)	(X)	42.4	44.9	(X)	(X)
Metropolitan residence	75,756	51,503	68.0	32.0	99,248	63,799	64.3	35.7
Nonmetropolitan residence	40,778	27,461	67.3	32.7	36,955	21,967	59.4	40.6
North and West residence ²	51,594	57,970	71.0	29.0	93,653	62,193	66.4	33.6
South residence ²	34,941	20,994	60.1	30.9	42,550	23,573	55.4	44.6
Years of school completed:								
8 years or less	30,430	16,592	54.5	45.5	28,065	13,311	47.4	52.6
9-11 years	20,420	12,519	61.3	38.7	22,277	11,587	52.0	48.0
12 years	39,704	28,768	72.5	27.5	50,749	33,193	65.4	34.6
More than 12 years	25,971	21,086	81.2	18.8	35,113	27,675	78.8	21.2
Employed	70,002	49,772	71.1	28.9	80,164	52,899	66.0	34.0
Unemployed	1,875	977	52.1	47.9	3,735	1,863	49.9	50.1
Not in labor force	44,657	28,215	63.2	36.8	52,305	31,004	59.3	40.7

X Not applicable. ¹ For definition, see preface. ² See fig. I, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, Nos. 192 and 253.

Elections

No. 704. PERCENT OF VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES—STATES: 1960 TO 1972

[As of November 1. Resident population 21 years old and over, except as noted]

STATE	PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS				PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES						
	1960	1964	1968	1972 ¹	1960	1962	1964	1966	1968	1970	1972 ¹
	63.1	61.8	60.7	55.7	58.7	46.3	58.1	45.6	55.2	43.8	51.0
U.S. ²	63.1	61.8	60.7	55.7	58.7	46.3	58.1	45.6	55.2	43.8	51.0
Ala.	30.8	35.9	52.7	44.2	23.7	23.9	32.2	35.9	45.7	36.3	42.8
Alaska	348.7	343.0	349.9	47.6	342.5	341.9	343.0	341.9	348.3	344.9	47.7
Ariz.	52.4	54.8	49.9	50.3	49.6	42.0	52.5	39.7	47.5	38.1	47.9
Ark. ³	40.8	50.6	53.3	49.7	36.0	16.8	11.7	26.1	26.1	14.7	14.3
Calif.	65.8	63.9	59.8	60.0	62.7	53.1	61.8	54.0	57.9	51.1	57.4
Colo.	69.7	68.0	64.5	61.2	67.7	58.8	66.3	54.7	62.4	48.0	58.6
Conn.	75.1	70.7	68.8	65.7	75.8	62.7	70.2	56.6	66.1	56.8	64.2
Del.	72.2	69.0	68.3	63.5	71.7	55.1	68.1	54.1	64.0	49.2	60.9
D.C.	(X)	38.7	34.4	31.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fla.	48.6	51.2	53.0	50.6	39.3	27.8	39.1	27.5	42.9	28.1	37.8
Ga.	129.2	143.3	143.4	37.8	122.9	13.3	131.7	131.2	133.1	129.5	28.7
Hawaii	49.7	51.3	53.8	50.9	49.2	50.0	56.9	50.0	55.8	44.0	51.8
Idaho	79.7	77.2	73.3	64.8	77.0	66.6	75.1	65.5	69.6	56.0	63.0
Ill.	75.5	73.2	69.3	62.6	73.1	57.1	71.2	57.1	66.3	51.3	58.1
Ind.	76.3	78.5	70.7	60.6	75.8	64.2	72.9	57.4	67.9	55.7	60.1
Iowa	76.5	72.9	69.8	64.2	73.6	49.2	70.3	53.6	67.2	45.5	62.6
Kans.	69.7	65.1	64.8	59.4	65.3	46.9	61.7	50.2	60.7	52.2	57.0
Ky.	157.6	153.3	151.2	48.4	146.8	132.9	148.6	133.9	141.9	122.2	44.7
La.	44.6	47.3	54.8	45.0	28.7	18.8	31.7	28.0	31.4	17.6	29.0
Maine	71.7	65.1	66.4	62.6	69.5	48.7	63.2	53.1	64.9	52.0	62.1
Md.	56.5	54.1	54.4	50.4	52.5	37.1	49.0	35.2	44.9	37.3	45.3
Mass.	75.6	70.0	67.4	62.2	69.2	60.3	63.0	53.5	59.5	50.9	54.6
Mich.	72.2	67.9	65.7	59.4	70.1	58.3	64.8	48.4	60.5	49.3	55.7
Minn.	76.4	75.8	73.8	68.0	75.1	59.4	74.2	58.6	71.2	59.4	66.0
Miss.	25.3	33.9	53.2	46.0	21.9	13.5	29.9	31.5	36.5	24.9	41.0
Mo.	71.5	67.1	64.3	58.8	68.1	45.3	65.6	38.0	61.2	41.1	56.1
Mont.	70.3	69.4	68.0	69.0	62.4	68.0	64.3	65.3	60.8	68.5	65.5
Nebr.	70.6	66.4	60.9	56.4	66.9	50.7	63.8	54.5	59.3	49.5	55.6
Nev.	58.3	52.1	54.4	52.2	56.3	42.1	50.3	47.7	50.9	45.4	51.0
N.H.	78.7	71.8	69.5	64.1	75.7	57.7	70.1	56.1	66.2	47.4	60.4
N.J.	70.8	68.7	66.0	59.6	67.8	49.0	65.7	49.6	61.9	46.6	56.4
N. Mex.	61.7	61.0	60.7	60.7	59.8	52.4	65.9	49.8	57.5	50.2	58.7
N.Y.	67.3	64.8	59.9	56.1	64.0	50.6	61.1	49.5	53.8	47.2	51.7
N.C.	52.9	52.8	54.3	43.9	50.4	31.0	47.9	32.7	47.9	30.6	39.0
N. Dak.	77.9	71.4	70.1	69.8	71.8	60.8	68.8	55.1	64.8	58.4	68.8
Ohio	70.7	66.6	63.8	57.0	65.3	51.0	62.6	45.9	58.2	47.4	53.4
Okl.	68.1	63.4	61.2	58.8	56.6	42.7	57.1	42.7	52.6	42.1	45.1
Oreg.	71.8	68.9	66.4	61.9	70.6	57.5	67.3	56.1	63.9	49.9	58.0
Pa.	70.3	67.9	65.8	56.3	69.6	62.1	63.7	55.4	62.9	48.7	54.7
R.I.	75.2	71.0	67.2	61.8	72.7	59.2	68.5	58.1	63.7	54.6	57.7
S.C.	30.4	39.4	46.7	39.5	25.8	20.3	32.9	26.5	44.0	28.7	37.0
S. Dak.	77.6	74.1	73.2	70.8	76.3	63.1	72.8	58.4	70.7	60.4	69.4
Tenn.	49.8	51.7	53.7	44.3	30.5	28.2	46.8	35.4	43.6	41.0	40.6
Tex.	41.2	44.6	48.7	45.2	36.4	26.1	44.4	20.9	37.9	27.5	37.6
Utah	78.2	78.2	76.7	69.4	77.1	63.3	77.3	57.9	75.5	63.9	72.7
Vt.	72.4	70.4	64.0	60.5	71.8	53.0	70.5	56.4	62.3	57.5	60.2
Va.	32.8	41.1	50.1	45.6	27.2	18.4	36.6	26.2	46.7	32.0	39.8
Wash.	71.9	71.7	66.0	62.0	65.1	50.4	68.2	51.2	61.0	49.2	54.9
W. Va.	78.0	75.5	71.1	64.5	76.3	58.5	73.4	47.2	67.1	40.7	61.0
Wis.	72.9	69.5	66.5	62.7	70.1	52.3	67.7	46.5	64.5	50.7	61.0
Wyo.	72.7	74.2	67.1	64.7	69.8	61.1	72.4	64.6	65.0	58.6	65.0

X. Not applicable.

¹ Population 18 years old and over.² Excludes District of Columbia except for presidential elections of 1964, 1968, and 1972.³ Population 19 years old and over.⁴ According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.⁵ Population 20 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 479, and unpublished data. Based on votes cast as presented in U.S. Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*.

Population of Voting Age

439

No. 705. ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VOTING AGE—STATES: 1960 TO 1974

[In thousands. As of November 1. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each State]

STATE	1960 ¹				1970 ¹		1972		1974	
	Total	Negro	1964 ¹		1968 ¹		Total ²	Negro ²	Total ²	Negro ²
			1964 ¹	1968 ¹	Total	Negro				
United States..	109,674	10,098	114,085	120,285	124,498	11,935	139,642	13,992	144,929	14,645
Ala.	1,850	480	1,910	1,903	2,042	452	2,274	503	2,392	537
Alaska	3,130	34	3,153	3,166	3,178	36	200	6	206	(S)
Ariz.	760	23	878	975	1,056	26	1,230	32	1,442	35
Ark.	1,049	191	1,108	1,143	1,180	174	1,310	192	1,417	200
Calif.	9,895	420	11,047	11,885	12,376	760	13,945	922	14,509	973
Colo.	1,056	23	1,142	1,251	1,328	36	1,558	46	1,719	51
Conn.	1,608	61	1,724	1,826	1,886	94	2,106	116	2,124	116
Del.	272	34	292	314	326	40	371	47	391	49
D.C.	513	245	513	495	483	314	518	362	526	369
Fla.	3,176	468	3,623	4,124	4,451	520	5,105	621	5,799	699
Ga.	2,507	2,014	2,634	2,851	2,985	2,677	3,104	700	3,227	743
Hawaii	4371	43	4404	4439	4473	45	531	6	571	(S)
Idaho	377	1	379	397	418	1	479	1	519	(S)
Ill.	6,298	584	6,422	6,667	6,795	747	7,542	893	7,946	913
Ind.	2,799	149	2,845	3,003	3,104	185	3,509	224	3,603	233
Iowa	1,666	14	1,625	1,673	1,712	16	1,900	21	2,002	(S)
Kans.	1,334	51	1,318	1,346	1,380	56	1,541	67	1,601	71
Ky.	2,1950	2,134	2,1964	2,063	2,136	2,140	2,206	147	2,206	154
La.	1,813	512	1,894	2,002	2,058	534	2,339	616	2,457	650
Maine	588	2	585	502	601	1	666	2	700	(S)
Md.	1,867	284	2,065	2,271	2,372	372	2,688	441	2,781	461
Mass.	3,266	66	3,349	3,459	3,538	92	3,995	115	4,086	120
Mich.	4,598	402	4,719	5,032	5,200	530	5,874	647	6,037	673
Minn.	2,017	12	2,050	2,154	2,248	18	2,560	23	2,634	(S)
Miss.	1,177	418	1,207	1,229	1,253	379	1,403	416	1,495	450
Mo.	2,706	220	2,709	2,813	2,913	254	3,266	304	3,296	311
Mont.	395	1	402	403	410	1	460	1	484	(S)
Nebr.	868	16	879	881	906	20	1,022	25	1,068	(S)
Nev.	184	8	200	234	303	14	348	17	382	(S)
N.H.	376	1	398	427	452	1	521	2	550	(S)
N.J.	3,910	302	4,142	4,358	4,507	412	5,025	499	5,000	510
N. Mex.	504	9	530	539	561	9	636	11	731	(S)
N.Y.	10,965	890	11,066	11,336	11,543	1,229	12,773	1,486	12,700	1,487
N.C.	2,585	537	2,723	2,921	3,043	569	3,463	665	3,635	705
N. Dak.	357	1	362	354	360	1	402	2	431	(S)
Ohio	5,888	446	5,962	6,252	6,410	525	7,185	823	7,281	687
Okla.	1,431	82	1,471	1,540	1,605	88	1,812	105	1,870	110
Oreg.	1,070	10	1,141	1,231	1,308	14	1,500	18	1,587	(S)
Pa.	7,122	496	7,100	7,273	7,412	567	8,161	664	8,336	688
R.I.	540	10	545	573	596	13	673	17	691	(S)
S. C.	1,272	371	1,333	1,427	1,487	377	1,706	438	1,831	474
S. Dak.	305	1	395	384	389	1	434	1	464	(S)
Tenn.	2,110	313	2,212	2,325	2,410	323	2,713	373	2,881	300
Tex.	5,605	644	5,889	6,327	6,658	735	7,681	879	8,050	928
Utah	479	2	512	551	583	3	689	5	746	(S)
Vt.	231	(Z)	232	252	265	(Z)	300	1	316	(S)
Va.	2,349	434	2,539	2,717	2,823	458	3,197	523	3,381	548
Wash.	1,727	27	1,754	1,975	2,078	38	2,371	48	2,377	48
W. Va.	1,075	48	1,049	1,061	1,077	37	1,182	39	1,238	41
Wis.	2,372	39	2,434	2,543	2,615	60	2,955	77	3,121	82
Wyo.	192	1	192	190	198	1	225	2	244	(S)

S Data not shown where less than 50,000 Negro population (all ages) living in the State.

Z Less than 500.

1 Population age 21 and over, except as noted.

2 Population age 18 and over.

* Population age 19 and over.

† Population age 20 and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 479, and unpublished data.

No. 706. ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, BY AGE AND RACE—STATES: 1972

[In thousands. As of November. Resident population; includes aliens]

STATE	TOTAL, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER		18-24 YEARS		25-44 YEARS		45-64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
	White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro
U.S.	123,743	13,992	22,106	3,174	44,067	5,352	38,515	3,825	19,055	1,642
Ala.	1,765	503	319	109	655	158	544	151	248	85
Alaska	165	6	43	3	80	3	36	1	5	(Z)
Ariz.	1,147	32	218	8	415	12	346	8	108	4
Ark.	1,115	192	185	40	374	52	355	56	201	43
Calif.	12,486	922	2,331	214	4,644	390	3,762	240	1,748	77
Colo.	1,492	46	310	14	566	19	418	10	198	4
Conn.	1,979	116	325	27	708	54	654	27	292	8
Del.	321	47	58	11	124	19	98	13	41	5
D.C.	148	362	28	81	43	145	41	104	36	32
Fla.	4,463	621	669	135	1,398	243	1,394	173	1,003	70
Ga.	2,396	700	472	168	929	250	701	192	294	90
Hawaii	214	6	64	3	91	2	46	(Z)	14	(Z)
Idaho	470	1	87	1	165	(Z)	147	(Z)	71	(Z)
Ill.	6,586	893	1,106	105	2,327	381	2,123	230	1,031	87
Ind.	3,273	224	604	52	1,189	87	993	61	488	25
Iowa	1,882	21	323	6	623	7	579	5	357	2
Kans.	1,462	67	270	18	487	23	443	17	261	10
Ky.	2,054	147	388	35	720	45	618	42	327	24
La.	1,714	616	332	143	639	215	517	168	226	89
Maine	661	2	116	1	223	1	205	(Z)	117	(Z)
Md.	2,228	441	400	100	862	182	694	117	272	42
Mass.	3,814	115	687	29	1,284	49	1,200	26	644	10
Mich.	5,194	847	954	155	1,918	247	1,606	181	716	64
Minn.	2,517	23	463	6	883	9	745	5	426	2
Miss.	982	416	188	88	347	128	200	122	148	78
Mo.	2,948	304	496	67	994	111	919	84	540	43
Mont.	443	1	79	1	155	1	140	(Z)	70	(Z)
Nebr.	991	25	177	7	329	10	206	6	188	3
Nev.	323	17	55	4	135	8	102	4	32	1
N.H.	518	2	95	1	183	1	156	4	84	(Z)
N.J.	4,493	499	681	107	1,601	221	1,528	126	683	44
N. Mex.	582	11	116	3	227	5	170	2	69	1
N.Y.	11,121	1,486	1,788	300	3,815	668	3,647	392	1,872	126
N.C.	2,766	665	552	169	1,048	224	821	191	345	81
N. Dak.	392	2	75	1	129	1	121	(Z)	67	(Z)
Ohio	6,537	623	1,169	134	2,367	239	2,043	177	957	72
Okla.	1,639	105	289	26	560	34	505	28	285	18
Oreg.	1,460	18	255	5	503	6	463	5	239	2
Pa.	7,468	664	1,200	134	2,498	252	2,553	195	1,216	83
R.I.	651	17	127	5	210	7	208	4	106	2
S.C.	1,264	438	266	112	482	149	372	124	144	53
S. Dak.	416	1	75	1	132	(Z)	129	(Z)	80	(Z)
Tenn.	2,334	373	420	87	856	122	717	106	340	58
Tex.	6,747	879	1,303	207	2,519	323	1,994	231	931	118
Utah	672	5	155	2	251	1	184	1	82	(Z)
Vt.	308	1	61	(Z)	106	(Z)	90	(Z)	51	(Z)
Va.	2,656	523	542	119	1,024	184	776	155	314	65
Wash.	2,267	48	436	14	808	18	693	12	329	3
W. Va.	1,141	39	197	7	380	9	377	13	187	10
Wis.	2,859	77	519	21	978	35	879	17	484	5
Wyo.	219	2	39	1	81	1	68	(Z)	31	(Z)

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 479.

Persons Voting—Campaign Costs

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No. 707. VOTER REGISTRATION AND PERSONS VOTING, BY STATES: 1972

STATE	PERSONS REGISTERED		PERSONS VOTING		STATE	PERSONS REGISTERED		PERSONS VOTING	
	Total (1,000)	Percent of voting age population	Total (1,000)	Percent of persons registered		Total (1,000)	Percent of voting age population	Total (1,000)	Percent of persons registered
U.S.	92,702	173.9	78,902	175.7	Miss.	(NA)	(X)	8,646	(X)
Ala.	1,764	77.6	2,051	59.6	Mo.	887	84.1	327	(X)
Alaska	149	74.5	99	66.2	Mont.	(*)	(X)	1,866	84.6
Ariz.	862	69.6	648	75.2	Nebr.	712	69.7	592	83.1
Ark.	1,010	77.1	3,651	64.5	Nev.	231	66.5	185	80.2
Calif.	10,466	75.1	8,596	82.1	N.H.	450	88.3	345	76.7
Colo.	1,220	78.3	964	78.2	N.J.	3,673	73.1	3,030	82.5
Conn.	1,648	78.3	1,409	85.5	N. Mex.	505	79.5	396	78.3
Del.	293	78.9	236	80.5	N.Y.	9,207 ¹	72.1	7,323	79.5
D.C.	305	58.9	166	54.3	N.C.	2,868	68.1	1,519	64.4
Fla.	3,487	68.3	3,253	74.1	N. Dak.	(*)	(X)	289	(X)
Ga.	2,043	65.8	2,179	57.7	Ohio	4,628	64.4	4,220	91.2
Hawaii	338	63.6	287	84.8	Oklahoma	1,247	68.8	1,057	84.8
Idaho	397	82.9	310	78.2	Oreg.	1,198	79.8	953	79.6
Ill.	6,215	82.4	4,883	78.6	Pa.	5,872	72.0	4,592	78.2
Ind.	3,019	86.0	3,212	70.4	R.I.	532	70.0	416	78.2
Iowa	(*)	(X)	3,122	(X)	S.C.	1,034	60.6	674	65.5
Kans.	(*)	(X)	922	(X)	S. Dak.	392	90.4	308	78.8
Ky.	1,455	65.9	1,067	73.4	Tenn.	1,990	73.4	1,201	60.4
La.	1,785	76.3	2,122	62.8	Texas	8,500	71.6	3,471	63.1
Maine	616	92.4	421	68.4	Utah	621	90.1	480	77.3
Md.	1,816	67.6	3,354	74.6	Vt.	273	88.4	194	71.1
Mass.	3,096	78.3	2,508	81.0	Va.	2,107	65.9	1,457	69.1
Mich.	4,763	81.1	3,490	73.3	Wash.	1,975	83.3	1,520	77.0
Minn.	(*)	(X)	1,774	(X)	W. Va.	1,063	89.9	774	72.9
					Wis.	(*)	(X)	1,853	(X)
					Wyo.	(NA)	(X)	152	(X)

NA. Not available. X. Not applicable. ¹ Represents States in which registration figures are unavailable. ² Total vote for largest race, Senator. ³ Total vote for largest race, President. ⁴ No required statewide registration; excluded from totals for persons registered. ⁵ Total vote for largest race, Governor. ⁶ Estimated by Secretary of State.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data, and National Republican Congressional Committee, Washington, D.C., 1972 *Congressional Vote Statistics* (copyright).

No. 708. ELECTION CAMPAIGN COSTS FOR NATIONAL OFFICES: 1960 to 1968

(Money figures in thousands of dollars.) Covers expenditures officially reported to the Clerk of the House and the Secretary of the Senate. Cost of political activities at all levels, including primaries and intrastate committees, estimated by Citizens' Research Foundation at \$200 million for 1964 and \$300 million for 1968. Known campaign debts not actually reported are added to reported expenditures to determine total spending. Data in this table not comparable with those in 709. See headnote to table 709.

ITEM	1960	1964	1968 ¹	ITEM	1960	1964	1968 ¹
Campaign costs	32,896	47,763	69,999	Republican committees:			
National spending	28,074	38,601	62,765	Number reporting	43	41	46
Expenditures reported	23,504	37,401	61,765	Spending	12,950	19,815	29,443
Debt	4,570	1,200	1,000	Percent of national spending	46.1	50.0	46.9
Congressional spending	4,822	9,162	8,483	Expenditures	12,200	19,815	29,443
Democratic	2,250	5,736	4,974	Debt	750	—	—
Republican	2,524	3,369	3,184	Wallace campaign:			
Third party	48	58	325	Spending	(X)	(X)	7,243
<i>Less lateral transfers</i>	—	—	1,249	Percent of national spending	(X)	(X)	11.5
Democratic committees:				Labor committees:			
Number reporting	29	49	97	Number reporting	60	40	46
Spending	11,801	13,349	13,578	Expenditures	2,451	3,816	7,632
Percent of national spending	42.0	34.6	21.6	Percent of national spending	8.7	9.9	12.2
Expenditures	7,981	12,149	12,578	Misc. committees:			
Debt	3,820	1,200	2,100	Number reporting	22	34	66
				Spending	873	2,121	4,869
				Percent of national spending	3.1	5.5	7.8

¹ Represents zero. X. Not applicable. ¹ Lateral fund transfers between national level committees have been deducted from expenditures and receipts except for the labor and miscellaneous committees expenditures, which represent total reported spending, even when some of the funds were transferred to other committees. The lateral transfers by labor committees, \$1,035,000, and by miscellaneous groups, \$214,000, are subtracted to avoid counting them twice in total "campaign costs." ² Democratic National Committee debt: Covers only unpaid post-convention presidential campaign expenses; excludes some \$5 million in unpaid loans.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C., *Congressional Weekly Report*, No. 49, Part I, December 5, 1969. (Copyright.) Data from Citizens' Research Foundation, Princeton, N.J.

No. 709. ELECTION CAMPAIGN COSTS FOR NATIONAL OFFICES: 1972

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Covers some prenomination expenditures. Data are provided by the U.S. General Accounting Office, Office of Federal Elections (O.F.E.), newly created to administer the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971, effective as of April 7, 1972. Previously, only committees operating in two or more States were required to report receipts and expenditures. In 1968 there were 222 such committees, not all of which contributed to a presidential campaign. The new requirement of comprehensive disclosure resulted in 1,785 committees filing reports with the O.F.E. in 1972, all of which contributed in some way, but not exclusively to a presidential candidate. Except for Congressional spending, all other figures are from the O.F.E.]

ITEM	1972	ITEM	1972
Campaign costs.....	219.0	Republican committees:	
National spending.....	138.2	Number reporting.....	418
Congressional spending.....	80.8	Spending.....	71.4
Democratic committees:		Percent of national spending.....	51.7
Number.....	1,048	Third party committees:	
Spending.....	65.2	Number reporting.....	.5
Percent of national spending.....	47.1	Spending.....	.8
		Miscellaneous committees: ²	
		Number.....	262
		Spending.....	14.0
		Percent of national spending.....	10.2

¹ Estimated. ² Includes labor, business, and professional political committees.

Source: Citizens' Research Foundation, Princeton, N.J., unpublished data.

No. 710. EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS FOR ELECTIONS, BY MEDIUM AND PARTY: 1960 TO 1972

[In thousands of dollars. Represents media charges before commissions and after discounts, except 1970 represents charges after both commissions and discounts]

MEDIUM AND PARTY	GENERAL ELECTION		ELECTIONS, 1968		ELECTIONS, 1970		ELECTIONS, 1972 ¹	
	1960	1964	General	Primary	General	Primary	General	Primary
Total.....	14,195	24,604	40,403	18,485	33,051	17,558	38,127	21,513
Republican.....	7,559	13,033	22,505	5,355	16,716	5,135	17,521	3,238
Democratic.....	6,205	11,013	15,448	12,418	14,385	11,700	17,506	16,908
Other.....	431	559	2,451	712	1,951	714	3,100	1,367
Television.....	10,052	17,496	27,087	10,891	21,633	10,254	24,567	12,641
Republican.....	5,431	9,431	15,183	3,521	11,143	3,219	11,619	1,824
Democratic.....	4,415	7,715	10,424	6,980	9,335	6,780	11,433	10,145
Other.....	206	350	1,480	400	1,154	255	1,515	672
Radio.....	4,143	7,198	13,316	7,594	11,419	7,304	13,510	8,849
Republican.....	2,128	3,601	7,322	1,834	5,573	1,910	5,879	1,411
Democratic.....	1,790	3,298	5,024	5,457	5,040	4,929	6,054	6,750
Other.....	225	209	970	303	797	450	1,577	688

¹ Includes cable television.

Source: U.S. Federal Communications Commission, *Report of Political Broadcasting*, April 1961, July 1965, August 1969, June 1971, and March 1972.

No. 711. NONNETWORK EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS FOR ELECTIONS—STATES: 1968, 1970, AND 1972

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 710]

STATE	1968	1970	1972	STATE	1968	1970	1972	STATE	1968	1970	1972
U.S.	49,315	50,292	51,437	Kans.	580	544	880	N.C.	1,125	672	2,080
Ala.	453	1,728	1,147	Ky.	412	77	541	N. Dak.	305	228	196
Alaska....	356	624	387	La.	884	474	2,369	Ohio.	2,731	2,653	1,719
Ariz.	448	448	430	Maine....	170	165	193	Oklahoma....	670	726	747
Ark.	986	1,191	684	Md.	467	962	366	Oreg.	1,190	414	592
Calif.	5,031	5,405	3,320	Mass.	600	1,552	886	Pa.	2,120	2,314	1,298
Colo.	351	333	387	Mich.	1,144	1,463	1,770	R.I.	414	385	491
Conn.	384	933	272	Minn.	447	1,095	670	S.C.	601	653	751
Del.	97	101	177	Miss.	63	62	601	S. Dak.	223	222	322
D.C.	427	99	100	Mo.	2,420	937	2,005	Tenn.	1,747	1,605	1,080
Fla.	2,395	2,291	3,200	Mont.	317	225	305	Tex.	3,576	2,546	5,560
Ga.	867	1,472	1,448	Nebr.	315	318	321	Utah.	253	348	300
Hawaii....	555	675	356	Nev.	361	867	211	Vt.	69	272	86
Idaho....	142	190	232	N.H.	161	80	265	Va.	299	410	544
Ill.	2,765	2,068	3,563	N.J.	238	803	306	Wash.	675	350	820
Ind.	1,608	1,241	1,214	N. Mex.	313	346	406	W. Va.	661	150	883
Iowa....	772	382	638	N.Y.	3,874	5,974	2,529	Wyo.	73	220	83

Source: U.S. Federal Communications Commission, *Report of Political Broadcasting, Primary and General Election Campaigns of 1968; Survey of Political Broadcasting, Primary and General Election Campaigns, 1970; and Report on Political Broadcasting and Cablecasting, Primary and General Election Campaigns of 1972*.